

Maryland

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1948/49

STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

EIGHTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

State Board of Education

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1949



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

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BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

STATE OF MARYLAND

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MARYLAND COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS, DIRECTORS AND SUPERVISORS—June 1949

County	Address	County	Address
ALLEGANY—Cumberland		Supervisors	
Superintendent		CARMEN DELAPLANE, Elementary and High	
CHARLES L. KOPP		THELMA O. MURRAY, Colored Elementary and High	
Assistant Superintendent		C. ELIZABETH REIG, Pupil Personnel	
RICHARD T. RIZER			
Directors		CAROLINE—Denton	
RALPH E. KESSLER, Special Education		Superintendent	
WILLIAM P. COOPER, Cafeterias		W. STEWART FITZGERALD	
Supervisors		Supervisors	
LEWYN C. DAVIS, Junior High		FRED G. USILTON, Jr., High	
JANE E. BOTSFORD, Elementary		BEATRICE WILLIAMS, Elementary	
MILDRED WILLISON, Elementary		*MRS. LULA D. WARD, Colored Elementary and High	
WINIFRED GREENE, Primary		JAMES P. HILL, Pupil Personnel	
JULIUS D. LONNHOLM, Vocational and Adult Education			
JACK E. PLATT, Music		CARROLL—Westminster	
*EVELYN MILLER, Home Economics		Superintendent	
MRS. GLADYS MILLER EATON, Cafeterias		SAMUEL M. JENNESS	
JOSEPH T. DOWNEY, Buildings and Grounds		Supervisors	
ARTHUR G. RAMEY, Pupil Personnel		JOHN F. WOODEN, Jr., High	
ANNE ARUNDEL—Annapolis		RUTH E. DeVORE, Elementary	
Superintendent		CHARLES E. RECK, Elementary	
DAVID S. JENKINS		*PHILIP S. ROYER, Music	
Supervisors		*MRS. JOSEPHINE WEST, Home Economics and Cafeterias	
*HOWARD A. KINHART, Senior High		*MAE E. PRINCE, Colored Elementary and High	
RUTH V. DUDDERAR, Junior High		STUART WIDENER, Maintenance, Transportation	
MRS. DOROTHY S. KIRKLEY, Elementary		MAYE E. GRIMES, Pupil Personnel	
MRS. VIRGINIA D. MOORE, Elementary			
LEVIAH DANIEL, Elementary		CECIL—Elkton	
SARAH V. JONES, Colored Elementary		Superintendent	
FRANK C. GUNDERLOY, Vocational and Veterans Training		WILLIAM S. SARTORIUS	
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MARY F. FARRELL, Curriculum		EDWIN B. FOCKLER, High	
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Superintendent		Superintendent	
EDWARD G. STAPLETON, Acting		F. B. GWYNN	
Assistant Superintendents		Supervisors	
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M. LUCETTA SISK, Curriculum Instruction		*MILTON M. SOMERS, High	
JAMES B. O'TOOLE, Jr., Secondary		JOSEPH C. PARKS, Colored Elementary and High	
Director		MRS. CECILIA E. FARRALL, Pupil Personnel	
WILLIAM T. WILLIS, Maintenance			
Supervisors		DORCHESTER—Cambridge	
C. JAMES VELIE, Music		Superintendent	
OLIVE JOBES, Art		W. THEODORE BOSTON	
HERBERT R. STEINER, Physical Education and Health		Supervisors	
MARY E. KELLEHER, Home Economics		ALBERT S. FARVER, High	
ANNA MEEKS, Guidance		EVELYN E. JOHNSON, Elementary	
T. M. GREENE, Business Subjects and Adult Education		MRS. VIOLA J. COMEGYS, Colored Elementary and High	
NORRIS A. KING, Junior High		JOHN T. COMER, Jr., Pupil Personnel	
JENNIE E. JESSOP, Elementary		FREDERICK—Frederick	
MYRTLE S. ECKHARDT, Elementary		Superintendent	
ANNA G. SHEPPARD, Elementary		EUGENE W. PRUITT	
M. KATHERINE DOST, Elementary		Supervisors	
MRS. PAULINE HOBBS, Colored Elementary and Junior High		DUVAL W. SWEADNER, High	
ARTHUR A. DICK, Transportation, Vocational Education		MRS. LOUISE F. THOMPSON, Elementary	
HERMAN C. BURTON, Pupil Personnel		A. DRUCILLA WORTHINGTON, Elementary	
CALVERT—Prince Frederick		WARREN R. EVANS, Physical Education and Health	
Superintendent		*CHARLES C. T. STULL, Music	
HARRY R. HUGHES		*MRS. DOROTHY S. RANCK, Home Economics	

*Part time in this position

County	Address	County	Address
*CHARLES E. HENSON, Colored Elementary and High		PRINCE GEORGE'S—Upper Marlboro	
RUTH MacVEAN, School Lunch		Superintendent	
GEORGE W. CULLER, Maintenance		G. GARDNER SHUGART	
GERTRUDE SMITH, Pupil Personnel		Assistant Superintendent	
		WILLIAM S. SCHMIDT	
GARRETT—Oakland		Director	
Superintendent		THOMAS S. GWYNN, Jr., School Planning	
R. BOWEN HARDESTY		Supervisors	
Supervisors		JOHN P. SPEICHER, High	
FOSTER D. BITTLE, High		ROWANETTA S. ALLEN, Junior High	
KATE BANNATYNE, Elementary		EUNICE E. BURDETTE, Elementary	
MRS. CAROLINE WILSON, Elementary		A. MILDRED HOYLE, Elementary	
JOHN L. FITZWATER, Pupil Personnel		MRS. CATHERINE T. REED, Elementary	
		MRS. MARY B. WACKWITZ, Art	
HARFORD—Bel Air		MRS. MARY J. A. CAREY, Music	
Superintendent		MARY A. THOMPSON, Health Education	
CHARLES W. WILLIS		VINCENT C. HOLOCHWOST, Physical Education	
Assistant Superintendent		EMMA BOWMAN, Elementary	
BENJAMIN S. CARROLL		ELMER K. ZELLER, Industrial and Adult Education	
Supervisors		*M. GLADYS DICKERSON, Home Economics	
THEODORE C. LOKKEN, Senior High		ELEANOR G. WEAGLY, Cafeterias	
DOROTHY A. MUDD, Junior High		DOSWELL E. BROOKS, Colored Elementary and High	
HAZEL L. FISHER, Elementary		WILLIAM W. HALL, Assistant in Colored Schools	
MRS. ANNE M. NOONAN, Elementary		JOHN W. HEIM, Transportation	
*PERCY V. WILLIAMS, Colored Elementary and High		ARTHUR E. ROBINSON, Maintenance	
*ESTELLA EVERETT, Pupil Personnel		KATHLEEN SHEARS, Pupil Personnel	
HOWARD—Ellicott City		QUEEN ANNE'S—Centreville	
Superintendent		Superintendent	
HERBERT C. BROWN		FRANKLIN D. DAY	
Supervisors		Supervisors	
MARY L. ROCKWELL, High		GEORGE T. PRATT, High	
R. FRANCES HAMILTON, Elementary		MRS. MARGARET S. STACK, Elementary	
MORRIS L. WOODSON, Colored Elementary and High		MRS. LOLA P. BROWN, Colored Elementary and Pupil Personnel	
HARRY T. MURPHY, Pupil Personnel			
KENT—Chestertown		ST. MARY'S—Leonardtown	
Superintendent		Superintendent	
READE W. CORR		LETTIE M. DENT	
Supervisors		Supervisors	
G. WATSON ALGIRE, High		CAREY E. LACEY, High	
LOUISE HEPBRON, Elementary		E. VIOLETTE YOUNG, Elementary	
*MRS. SARA B. CHAMBERS, Colored Elementary		*MRS. MARGARET H. BURCH, Home Economics, School Lunch	
MRS. MAY M. BECK, Pupil Personnel		RALPH S. WATERS, Colored Elementary	
MONTGOMERY—Rockville		HARRIET H. REEDER, Pupil Personnel	
Superintendent		SOMERSET—Princess Anne	
EDWIN W. BROOME		Superintendent	
Assistant Superintendents		C. ALLEN CARLSON	
RICHARD E. CARPENTER, School Property		Supervisors	
EDGAR M. DOUGLASS, Administration		JOHN L. BOND, High	
Directors		ALICE MAE COULBOURN, Elementary	
WILLIAM B. MARKS, Transportation		*KERMIT COTTMAN, Colored Elementary and High	
ELEANOR L. SMITH, Personnel and Statistics		CHARLES O. BURNS, Jr., Pupil Personnel	
K. P. GRABARKIEWICZ, Maintenance		TALBOT—Easton	
GEORGE W. BARCEL, Custodial Services		Superintendent	
MRS. PHOEBE B. MARTIN, Cafeterias		J. WILLARD DAVIS	
Supervisors		Supervisors	
MRS. FERN D. SCHNEIDER, High		ARTHUR R. HIGG'NBOTTOM, High	
MAXWELL E. BURDETTE, High		M. LILLIAN CHEEZUM, Elementary	
ETHELEEN DANIEL, Elementary		*W. H. FAUNTLEROY, Colored Elementary and High	
LILLIAN L. GORE, Elementary		MRS. VIRGINIA DARROW, Pupil Personnel	
MARY L. GRAU, Elementary		WASHINGTON—Hagerstown	
MRS. RUTH S. GUE, Elementary		Superintendent	
ALICE LUCILE ROBINSON, Elementary Libraries		WILLIAM M. BRISH	
MARJORIE E. BILLOWS, Art		Assistant Superintendent	
CRESENT J. BRIDE, Physical Education		WILLIAM C. DIEHL	
WILLIAM C. FEDDEMAN, Industrial Education		Supervisors	
JULIA W. WATKINS, Home Economics and Cafeterias		WILBUR S. HOOPENGARDNER, Junior High	
C. MABLE SMITH, Curriculum Development			
MRS. LOUISE S. WALKER, Visual Aids			
EDWARD U. TAYLOR, Colored Elementary and High			
T. H. OWEN KNIGHT, Pupil Personnel			

* Part time in this position

County	Address	County	Address
	PAULINE BLACKFORD, Elementary	Supervisors	
	KATHERINE L. HEALY, Elementary	LESTER A. HALL, High	
	ANNE H. RICHARDSON, Elementary	LOUISE MITCHELL, Elementary	
	MIRIAM L. HOFFMAN, Music	MARIE A. DASHIELL, Colored Elementary and High	
	ALFRED ROTH, Jr., Industrial Arts	CHARLES E. TILGHMAN, Pupil Personnel	
	CATHERINE L. BEACHLEY, Guidance		
	*MRS. ANORMALLE WAY, Home Economics		
	ELEANOR HARTNETT, School Lunch	WORCESTER—Snow Hill	
	WILBUR M. PHILLIPS, Pupil Personnel and Transportation	Superintendent	
	EARL D. HUYETT, Buildings and Grounds	PAUL D. COOPER	
		Supervisors	
		MARY A. WARREN, Elementary	
		MRS. ANNIE B. DOWNING, Colored Elementary and High	
		MRS. LUCY S. PILCHARD, Pupil Personnel	
WICOMICO—Salisbury			
Superintendent			
JAMES M. BENNETT			

* Part time in this position

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Baltimore, Maryland
January 1, 1950

HONORABLE WILLIAM PRESTON LANE, JR.
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor Lane:

In accordance with Section 24 of Article 77 of the Laws of Maryland, the eighty-third "annual report, covering all operations of the State Department of Education and the support, condition, progress, and needs of public education throughout the State" for the school year ending June 1949, is herewith presented to you.

During the year the State assumed additional financial responsibility for school building construction to house the greatly increased pupil population which will be enrolled in our public schools during the next eight years. The State is to be congratulated upon this progressive legislation because without this financial assistance an adequate program of school building construction would not have been possible. Many counties did not possess the financial resources to undertake the required construction. The grant-in-aid fund of \$20,000,000 which is available upon a 1 to 3 matching basis up to \$60 per pupil will make available \$80,000,000 for new school construction. Also the legislation permitting the counties and the City of Baltimore to borrow on the credit of the State up to a total of \$50,000,000 has enabled the counties to borrow on a more favorable basis.

The continued interest and support of the citizens of Maryland are responsible in large measure for the progress which has been made in public education.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.

Secretary-Treasurer

State Board of Education

TASKER G. LOWNDES, *President*
NICHOLAS OREM, *Vice-President*
WENDELL D. ALLEN
OSCAR B. COBLENTZ*

HORACE M. MORGAN
MRS. ALVIN THALHEIMER
MRS. CURTIS WALKER

* Deceased

THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT DEFINES LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUPPORT OF PUBLIC EDUCATION

It is not a mere coincidence that America has become great, nor is it true that its physical isolation and economic resources have been mainly responsible for its progress. Other nations have enjoyed physical isolation and have had even greater natural resources, and still remained relatively weak internally and externally. America has become great because of the quality of its people and their philosophy of government, which recognizes first and foremost the integrity of human personality and the inherent and inalienable rights of the individual. This philosophy subscribes to the principle that government should be based upon the consent of the governed. A government thus created can continue to exist only if it has an enlightened citizenry, and the American public school system, which has no counterpart in any other country, was established for the purpose of individual enlightenment and intelligent participation in the processes of government. An unenlightened citizenry, or one even partially unenlightened, is dangerous in a democracy. And it is at this point that the educator must be concerned. If public and universal education is the greatest source of strength in a democracy, it is dangerous to try to maintain just the status quo.

Human intelligence and progress cannot subscribe to the theory of the absolute. The intellect is constantly revising its concepts in the light of new knowledge and new visions. As man's mental horizons are enlarged, new fields of endeavor present themselves and extended training is needed for everyone. Furthermore, as life becomes more complex for many reasons, but particularly because of the shrinking of spatial differences and the compression of individual contacts, extended controlling knowledge and enlightenment are essential to keep the emotions in check. To hold that simple educational programs are adequate in a constantly changing way of life is to deny the very power inherent in education and progress. Educational programs and procedures must be as ever changing as life itself.

A nation can properly be judged by the way in which it treats its children. Some one has said that "The march of progress is made upon the feet of little children." Undoubtedly, the progress of nations in modern times shows a high correlation with the extent to which they have offered educational opportunities to their children. And the converse is equally true. For substantiation of these statements, one has but to read the reports which were prepared a few years ago by the United States Chamber of Commerce on the relationship between education and standards of living in various communities.

As a democratic people we are committed to the principle that everyone shall have equal opportunity in life, in contrast to the medieval philosophy of a single ruling group. We have

dedicated ourselves to a philosophy of government that opens the doors of political opportunity to everyone regardless of everything save citizenship. In brief, we have entrusted our destiny and our very existence to the people themselves. It is but a truism to say that our leaders in such a system of government will rise no higher than the level of enlightenment of the populace.

Only reactionaries, dangerous in their stupidity and lack of vision, would oppose the extension of universal enlightenment. Our civilization is moving along at a rapid pace, time is running out, and "it is later than you think." Now, possibly more than at any time in our history, is there need for inspired and thoughtful leadership in respect to the training of people to govern themselves. The greatest danger Americans face is probably internal, a loss of faith in the principles and institutions established by their fathers for the greater glory of man and of God. It behooves the thoughtful and enlightened to align himself on the side of progress. Let him remember that "the hazards of returning are as great as those of going on."

Responsibility for Public Education

Historically, we have subscribed to the principle of state responsibility for public education. This principle is not antithetical to local control and initiative in respect to schools. Briefly, this principle holds that the state is concerned with the education of all its future citizens, not with that of just a few of them. Further, it holds that the state is concerned with all levels of education. This responsibility of the state is the paramount and fundamental purpose of its existence, for upon the degree to which it fulfills this obligation depends the future welfare and well-being of its citizens.

It is no credit to a state to be able to point to a few superior educational systems within its borders when there are just as many systems relatively as far down on the other end of the scale. Moral and legal responsibility cannot leave such an important matter to chance. There must be a definite and specific program of education on a state-wide basis, constantly revised in the light of new needs and problems.

The state must guarantee a minimum program of education to every child regardless of where he lives. There are several reasons why there must be a minimum standard of education required for all children of the state.

In the first place, it is morally right, as the state cannot properly practice discrimination among its citizens.

Secondly, we are a mobile nation, and ignorance has a tendency to roam. Before the recent war, some sociologists estimated that as a people we were about thirty per cent mobile; that is, about thirty per cent of us did not live as adults where we were born and reared. Undoubtedly, during and since the war,

the percentage of mobility is greater than it was previously. The less-favored individuals have a tendency to gravitate in large numbers to the better-favored communities. There, if they are unable to compete because of their limited educational experiences, they tend to become a charge upon the community and to lower the standard of living. For this reason, the better-favored communities, as a matter of enlightened self-interest, must be willing to assist in the educational costs of the poorer communities.

Thirdly, the state, or society, cannot afford to permit ignorance or relatively great disparity of educational opportunities to exist anywhere within its borders, because like the rotten apple in the barrel, ignorance contaminates everything around it. Ignorance is the cesspool in which the dread disease of demagoguery nourishes and flourishes; it is the canker that destroys the healthy body. Reference to Gestalt's psychology or a briefer text, the Twelfth Chapter of First Corinthians, will convince anyone that what affects a part affects the whole. We do not refuse to remove at any cost a physical danger, so why should we hesitate to eliminate so powerful an enemy to our way of life?

Dangerous ideologies, particularly in the field of political theory, have found a fertile ground in the minds of those whose educational opportunities are greatly limited as compared with those of the more fortunate; a gulf in the body politic has ensued. Anyone acquainted with history or who has traveled in practically any foreign country, can testify to the accuracy of this statement. There cannot be too wide a gap between the intellectual levels of a people if commonalty of understanding is desired.

Finally, this minimum program must be sufficiently high to guarantee the degree of enlightenment necessary for the recipient to participate intelligently in the democratic processes. As time goes on and these processes become more involved and complex, the standards must be raised. It is for this reason that there must be a continuous program of study and revision of education on a state-wide basis. In our scheme of things this kind of program must be as changing and continuous as time itself. To quote the immortal Jefferson:

"I know of no safe depository of the ultimate powers of society but the people themselves; and if we think them not enlightened enough to exercise their control with a wholesome discretion, the remedy is not to take it from them, but to inform their discretion by education.

"No government can continue good but under the control of the people."

There is another aspect of this problem. Minimum educational standards for all means *everyone*. Such a concept comprehends not only the typical but also the atypical. It includes education of the lame, the halt, and the blind, the mentally retarded, the part-time student, the adult, and those who can profit from a program of higher education.

If the state is responsible for public education and it prescribes the minimum educational opportunities for all, it naturally follows that it must see to it that every local school unit is financially able to carry out the requirements. The state then must guarantee the program regardless of where the wealth of the state may lie, and in such a fashion that no local community shall tax itself disproportionately to carry the required burden.

No state hesitates to tax everyone for a common good. With little or no regard to the incidence of taxation, no state hesitates to use its funds for the construction of roads and bridges anywhere within its confines, to provide hospital care and public health services, to care for the insane, "to provide for the common defense" through a state police force, to furnish higher educational opportunities for those who can profit, and to perform other governmental functions that are state-wide in their operations. The education of all children is the concern of all people within a state. No community lives in an economic vacuum. The principle of state participation in the cost of public education is generally accepted; the important point is the extent of its participation.

Local Control of Education

A state program of education in a sense is the composite of the educational programs in all of its political subdivisions. Its level of attainment is measured by the levels in the local school systems. It is essential for growth on a state-wide basis that there be growth locally. And that local growth is dependent in a large measure by the quality of local leadership.

The essence of democracy is found in local communities. If people are able to settle their problems locally, they will be much better able to participate intelligently in the operations on a state and national level. The control of education should reside locally, but this does not mean that the financial burden has to be borne entirely by the local community. Our tax structure is such that this is a financial impossibility. It is what people think locally in respect to education that determines the attitude of the state as a whole, and this attitude is largely dependent upon the leadership exerted by local educators.

The key persons in any school program are the local educational leaders. They are presumably well-trained and consecrated to their jobs. Despite critical comments to the contrary, the professionally-minded teacher *is* consecrated to his task. No

intelligent person enters the teaching profession for the money he will make nor for any personal preferment; he becomes a teacher because of an impelling desire to render some service to mankind. He believes firmly in the power and necessity of universal education, and he attempts to inspire others with his belief. He holds firmly to his convictions despite the most devastating opposition, and he has plenty of it. There is no greater force than the example of one who believes strongly and faithfully.

Nor should the teacher hesitate, as the responsible educational leader in his community, to speak boldly in advocacy of that in which he believes. It is but human to desire avoidance of conflict, but he must remember that he is not asking for something for himself. He is speaking in the interest of children. He is engaged in a great cause. Many have an abiding faith in the right thinking and ultimate wisdom of people in general, and opposition today may well become support tomorrow.

Let there be no compromise with sound principles. The use of expediency merely "postpones the evil of the day thereof." One of the cleverest methods of opposition is to propose to take care of a situation "temporarily." It is so easy to accept such a proposal; unfortunately, the temporary measure frequently becomes permanent and the children pay the penalty.

The educator should never forget that public education is an expression of democracy, that the schools belong to the public. They are not operated for the benefit of administrators and teachers, but for children and the public. Therefore, it is essential that the public be taken into the confidence of the school people, rather the public should participate in the operation of schools. This does not mean that the school should technically be run by the public but that there should be constant contact between it and the school. The public has a right to know what is going on and to be given a chance to participate in developing the program. Many times the public has been found to be thinking ahead of school people, ready and willing to take action when school people have been more timid. After all, school people are dealing with their children; and who is more concerned with their welfare than their parents?

Some thirty years ago in an editorial, Douglas Southall Freeman, an eminent Virginian, commented on the need in Virginia for enlightened leadership. He wrote of various problems facing the State which needed vigorous, progressive thinking and action. He then asked where were the graduates of the colleges of the State, why were they not assuming the progressive leadership in social affairs that one would expect from those possessing their advantages and training. In the main, Dr. Freeman was pleading for broad vision and participation on the part of the educated.

This editorial is called to mind when one is so unfortunate as to come into contact with a so-called educated practical business or professional man, so conservative in his theory of economics that he is always fighting for reduction in the cost of public education. It is wise to follow sound business practices, both personally and in the operation of public affairs, but the greatest harm that can be done to business and the general welfare of the country is the pursuit of a parsimonious course in the support of universal education. It is exceedingly difficult to understand how any man can spend four years in a reputable college and then have any question in his mind as to the wisdom of strong support for public education and social betterment. If the colleges and universities do their job and instill in their students a moral and social responsibility, their graduates must of necessity stand for the things that make for a better life. They could not do otherwise and be true to their instruction.

Today in every state there are thousands upon thousands of spiritual successors of Jefferson, truly educated in our institutions of higher learning, and able to "dream dreams and see visions." The great majority of such people, if properly informed and given the opportunity of participating in any program looking to the improvement of public education, will respond readily. Too often, the door of opportunity has been closed to them. They can constitute a tremendous force for the improvement of education and life in general. With them and all others who bear within themselves a love of their fellow men, "Let us raise a standard to which the wise and the honest can repair. The rest is in the hands of God."

LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

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LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION ENACTED BY THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

Regular Session—January 1949

Article 77

Sec. 7-B—Caroline County—Composition of the Board of Education

Chapter 526, House Bill 174 provides that the number of members composing the Caroline County Board of Education shall be increased from 3 to 5.

Sec. 47—Condemnation of Land by County Board of Education

Chapter 439, Senate Bill 179, increases the amount of land which may be condemned by the County Board of Education for the site of a school building, for enlarging school-house lot, for playgrounds or other school purposes from ten to thirty acres.

Secs. 95, 98, 99, 102—Teachers' Retirement—Creditable Service, Average Final Compensation, Service Retirement Benefit

Chapter 236, Senate Bill 268, makes the following provisions:

1. Creditable Service. The Board of Trustees shall fix and determine by appropriate rules and regulations how much service in any year is equivalent to one year of service, but except as otherwise provided, in no case shall more than one year of service be creditable for all service in one calendar year. The Board of Trustees, under such rules and regulations as it shall adopt, shall allow credit, however, to members absent in the military service during World War I for the period of their absence, provided that such members were teachers when they entered such military service and within one year from the date of their discharge again became teachers. Service rendered for the regular school year in any district shall be equivalent to one year's service.
2. Average Final Compensation. "Average final compensation" shall mean the average annual earnable compensation of a teacher for the ten consecutive years of service as a teacher during which his earnable compensation was highest, or if he had less than ten years of service, then his average earnable compensation for his total service.
3. Service Retirement Benefit. Any member in service may retire upon written application to the Board of Trustees setting forth at what time, not less than 30 days nor more than 90 days subsequent to the execution and filing thereof, he desires to be retired, provided that the said member at the time so specified for his retirement shall have attained the age of 60 or shall have rendered 30 years of creditable service as a teacher and notwithstanding that, during such period of notification, he may have separated from service.

Allowance for Service Retirement:

Upon retirement for service a member shall receive a service retirement allowance which shall consist of:

- (a) An annuity which shall be the actuarial equivalent of his accumulated contributions at the time of retirement; and
- (b) A pension in addition to his annuity which shall be equal to one one-hundred and fortieth of his average final compensation multiplied by the number of years of his service since he last became a member; and
- (c) If he has a prior service certificate in full force and effect, an additional pension which shall be equal to one-seventieth of his average final compensation multiplied by the number of years of service certified on his prior service certificate;

- (d) Provided, however, that if at the time of retirement the member has not attained the age of sixty, the pension and additional pension, if any, shall be payable at retirement and shall be the actuarial equivalent at that time of a pension and additional pension payable at the age of sixty in the amounts computed as provided in (b) and (c) above; or, such member may elect at the time of retirement to have his service retirement allowance deferred to commence upon the attainment of the age of sixty, in which event the annuity shall be the actuarial equivalent of his accumulated contributions at that age, and the pension or pensions under (b) and (c) above shall be in the amounts computed as therein provided.
4. Repayments or additions to the Annuity Savings Fund. In addition to the contributions deducted from compensation, any member may, subject to the approval of the Board of Trustees, redeposit in the Annuity Savings Fund by a single payment or by an increased rate of contribution, an amount equal to the total amount which he previously withdrew therefrom as provided in this sub-title; or any member may deposit therein by a single payment or by an increased rate of contribution an amount computed to be sufficient to purchase an additional annuity which, together with his prospective retirement allowance, will provide for him a total retirement allowance of not to exceed one-half of his average final compensation at age 60 or after 30 years of creditable service, whichever would occur first. Such additional amounts so deposited shall become a part of his accumulated contributions except in the case of disability retirement, when they shall be treated as excess contributions returnable to the member in cash or as an annuity of equivalent actuarial value. The accumulated contributions of a member withdrawn by him or paid to his estate or to his designated beneficiary in event of his death as provided in this sub-title, shall be paid from the Annuity Savings Fund. Upon the retirement of a member his accumulated contributions shall be transferred from the Annuity Savings Fund to the Annuity Reserve Fund.

Sec. 97—Teachers' Retirement—World War II Veterans' Exemption

Chapter 754, House Bill 683, provides that Veterans of World War II who are not eligible to become members of the Retirement System because of some physical disability which disqualifies them for membership and who have completed the courses of study required for teaching and have passed the required examinations, shall be eligible for teaching positions in the State, regardless of their ability to become members of the Retirement System.

Sec. 97-A—Teachers' Retirement—Special Pensions for Teachers with 25 Years of Service Prior to June 1, 1927

Chapter 745, House Bill 584, provides that any person who shall have been a teacher in the public schools in this State, having the aggregate of 25 years or more of experience prior to June 1, 1927, and who in the case of Frederick and Caroline Counties shall have been a teacher for 20 years or more prior to June 1, 1927, and who in the case of Washington County shall have been a teacher or clerk or both, whether at the same time or at different times, for a period of 25 years or more prior to June 1, 1927, and who (1) shall be ineligible for a pension under this sub-title; and who (2) shall be at least 60 years of age; and (3) whose record as such teacher shall be without reproach; and who (4) shall be unable to teach school because of physical disability or infirmity; shall receive a pension of \$720 a year, payable quarterly, from the County Commissioners of the county in which the teacher has taught.

Sec. 103-A—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers in Anne Arundel and Carroll Counties

Chapter 626, House Bill 678, authorizes the County Commissioners of Anne Arundel and Carroll Counties to pay to a teacher who is

retired and receives benefits less than \$100 per month, an additional sum not to exceed \$25 a month, provided, that the total amount received shall not exceed \$100 per month.

Sec. 103-A—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers in Caroline, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties

Chapter 640, House Bill 719, provides that any public school teacher in Caroline County who is retired and receiving retirement benefits of less than \$50 per month shall be paid an additional \$20 per month by the County Commissioners of Caroline County, and further provides, that any public school teacher who is receiving an amount between \$50 and \$75 per month from the retirement payments shall receive an additional \$15 per month from the County Commissioners.

The law further provides that in Talbot and Queen Anne's Counties the additional payments shall be as follows: Teachers receiving less than \$50 per month from retirement payments shall receive an additional \$25 per month under this section; all receiving between \$50 and \$75, an additional \$20.

Sec. 168—Public Libraries—Bethesda Public Library

Chapter 412, House Bill 652, amends Section 168 of Article 77 to provide that in Montgomery County, in the special taxing area in which the Bethesda Public Library is located, the option of joining the county library system may be exercised by the Board of Trustees of the Bethesda Public Library Association, Inc., upon the recommendation of the Advisory Council of the said association.

Sec. 181-A—Public Libraries—Washington County Free Library

Chapter 703, House Bill 130, adds a new Section—181-A—to Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1947 supplement. This new section permits the Washington County Free Library to share in the benefits under Section 167 (b) of this Article for the purchase of books for the Washington County Free Library provided the annual grants from the County Commissioners of Washington County and from the Mayor and Council of Hagerstown shall produce an aggregate annual income available for the support of said institution equal to or exceeding the financial standard as provided in Section 167 of this sub-title but the Washington County Free Library and the funds allocated to it hereunder shall be exempt from the supervision of the State Superintendent of Schools and the Division of Library Extension; and the qualifications of the employees of the Washington County Free Library shall be those which may be established by the Trustees of said Library; and the Washington County Free Library shall be the agency for the expenditure and administration of that portion of funds or materials received from the Federal Government for library purposes which may be allocated to the County Commissioners of Washington County by the State Board of Education, and the Washington County Free Library shall be exempt from the provisions of Section 170 to 178, inclusive, of this Article.

Sec. 196—Source and Distribution of Income—Allocation of Motor Vehicle License Fees to Public School Funds

Chapter 458, Senate Bill 333, amends Section 196 of Article 77 to clarify the manner in which a portion of the funds received by the County Commissioners for each county and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, from the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles on account of the license fees of motor vehicles, Classes A to J inclusive, shall be allocated to the credit of the public school funds of the counties and the City of Baltimore. The specific provision states "provided, further, that in any county, all funds which the county board of education and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may be authorized to expend for schools, other than State appropriations, and other than funds received by the County Commissioners of each county and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore from the Commissioner of Motor

Vehicles on account of the license fees on motor vehicles, Classes A to J, inclusive, as more particularly set forth hereinbelow, and exclusive of the amount authorized to be expended for debt service and capital outlay, may, for the purposes of the above proviso, be considered as levied by the Board of County Commissioners and by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, irrespective of the source or sources from which such funds may be derived; provided, further, that the county commissioners of each county and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall allocate and credit to the school funds of said county or the City of Baltimore the percentage of the amounts received from the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles on account of the license fees on motor vehicles, Classes A to J, inclusive, which the school tax rate in said county or in the City of Baltimore bears to the total county or Baltimore City tax rate."

Secs. 198, 199—Source and Distribution of Income—Dates for Certification and Payment of State Aid and Allocation of Motor Vehicle License Fees for School Building Incentive Fund

Chapter 491, Senate Bill 448, amends Sections 198 and 199 of Article 77 to change the dates for certification and payment of State aid to the Treasurers of the county Boards of Education and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore. The amendment provides that such certification shall be made on the bi-monthly rather than on the quarterly basis. According to the provisions of this amendment, the payments of State aid will be made during the months of August, October, December, February, April and June.

This Act also provides for the payments to the State Department of Education in equal monthly instalments.

The law further clarifies the existing provision relating to the allocation of registration fees for motor vehicles, classes A to J inclusive, toward the school building Incentive Fund.

Sec. 229—Physically Handicapped Children's Education

Chapter 713, House Bill 294, amends Section 229 of Article 77 which is the existing law concerning the education of physically handicapped children. It changes from \$200 to \$400 the amount which may be paid by the State of Maryland toward the cost of teachers, special equipment, nursing, therapeutic treatment, and transportation for each such handicapped child.

Sec. 253-A—Free Scholarships—Morgan State College

Chapter 420, Senate Bill 12, includes Morgan State College among the institutions in the State receiving financial aid for free scholarships. The provisions of the law provide that "one student from each senatorial district of the State shall be educated free of charge for tuition, room and board at Morgan State College, provided, however, that the value of any such scholarship may be divided between two or more students upon the approval of the college and the appointing authority." The appointments for such scholarships are to be made after a competitive examination according to the general procedure provided in the sub-title, "Free Scholarships."

Sec. 253-A—Free Scholarships—Johns Hopkins University

Chapter 447, Senate Bill 287, increases the number of free scholarships to Johns Hopkins University from 129 to 150.

Sec. 254-A—Free Scholarships—Conditions under Which Scholarships Are Awarded

Chapter 228, Senate Bill 234, provides that in establishing free State scholarships, "nothing herein contained shall in any way impair or affect the control by any said university or school of its operation or

of any of the studies pursued therein, or impair or in any way affect the power to fix the standards of scholarship required for admission to the university or school or for the continued prosecution of studies therein, or the examination or other method of ascertaining or determining such fitness in scholarship or otherwise, or the power to maintain, prescribe and enforce the discipline, rules and regulations of the university or school."

LEGISLATION AFFECTING INDIVIDUAL COUNTIES**Allegany County—Investment of Proceeds from Sale of Bonds**

Chapter 187, House Bill 513, specifies how the County Commissioners of Allegany County are authorized to invest the proceeds from the sale of bonds in the amount of \$2,000,000 for school construction authorized by Chapter 419 of the Acts of 1947.

Allegany County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers in Allegany County

Chapter 267, Senate Bill 368, authorizes the County Commissioners of Allegany County to pay the sum of \$25 per month or less to any former public school teacher in Allegany County, who retires while teaching in the Allegany County school system, provided that such teachers are eligible to receive less than \$150 per month and provided further that such supplemental payments shall not be greater than the amount required to raise the aforesaid regular annual retirement allowance to \$150 per month.

Allegany County—Compensation of Employees

Chapter 530, House Bill 248, provides that the County Commissioners shall set the salary, wages or compensation of every officer or employee of the County and shall set the amount to be allowed as office or other expenses for such officers and employees unless such salaries, compensation, wages or expenses are established by law.

The law further provides that all such salaries and wages shall be established at least equal to the prevailing salaries and wages for comparable work in the community where performed.

The law also provides that all officers and employees of the county who are hourly employees shall work on the basis of an 8-hour day and a 40-hour week. For any work performed in excess of 8 hours in any one day or in excess of 40 hours in any one week, they shall be paid at the rate of one and one-half times their normal wages or compensation. Such excess wages or compensation shall be computed on either a daily or weekly basis, whichever is greater.

Anne Arundel County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 364, House Bill 421, provides that the money (short term notes) borrowed for public schools pursuant to the authority of Chapter 434 of the Acts of General Assembly of Maryland, 1947, may be refunded at maturity.

Anne Arundel County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 391, House Bill 534, authorizes the Board of Education of Anne Arundel County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$3,500,000 for the construction, reconstruction, improvement, extension, alteration, repair, and modernization of public school buildings, including the purchase of sites for such schools.

Each group of bonds shall be issued to mature in annual serial instalments over a period of 25 years from the date of issue; provided that the rate of interest shall not exceed 5 per cent per annum.

Anne Arundel County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Article 77, Section 103-A.

Baltimore County—Assessment Decrease or Abatement

See Article 81, Section 69.

Baltimore County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 643, House Bill 729, provides that subject to the approval by the majority of the qualified voters at one or more referenda, the

County Commissioners of Baltimore County are authorized and empowered to borrow an amount not to exceed \$21,000,000 to finance the construction, acquisition, improvement or extension of public schools in the County.

Each series or group of said bonds shall be issued to mature in annual serial instalments, the last instalment to mature not later than 40 years from the date of issue of said group or series. Bonds of each issue shall bear interest at a rate not to exceed 5 per cent per annum.

Baltimore County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 644, House Bill 730, provides that no debt shall be incurred and no bonds shall be issued pursuant to the authority of this Act if, by such issuance, the total par value of said bonds plus the sum of the par value of all unpaid and outstanding bonds and the par value of all bonds of the County unissued but authorized, except bonds authorized or issued for the improvement of the Metropolitan District of Baltimore County shall exceed seven per centum (7%) of the then assessed value of all real and personal property subject to assessment for unlimited taxation by said County.

The law further provides that on and after January 1, 1951, no debt shall be incurred and no bonds shall be issued pursuant to the authority of this law in any one fiscal year, except the refunding bonds which are authorized by Section 7 of this law, if the par value thereof exceeds an amount equal to one quarter of one per centum of the then assessed value of all real and personal property subject to assessment for unlimited taxation by said County, unless all the bonds so proposed to be issued shall have been previously approved by the majority of the qualified voters casting their ballots at a referendum thereon, duly called and held in accordance with the provisions of the law.

Caroline County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 501, Senate Bill 499, authorizes and directs the Board of County Commissioners of Caroline County to borrow an amount which when added to other sums available from State or Federal funds shall aggregate \$750,000 for the purpose of building new school buildings, the construction of additions to existing buildings or altering or repairing same and for equipping such new and existing school buildings.

The law provides that any new bonds issued under the provisions of this law shall be of the serial type to mature not more than 20 years from the date of issue.

The law enumerates the specific locations at which any construction or new facilities shall be added and the approximate amounts to be spent.

Caroline County—Composition of the Board of Education

See Article 77, Section 7-B.

Caroline County—Teachers' Retirement—Special Pensions and Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Article 77, Sections 97-A and 103-A.

Carroll County—Financing of School Bonds

Chapter 205, Senate Bill 92, provides that in the event certain "Sherbow moneys" which are earmarked for payment of interest and principal of school bonds are not needed in their entirety, the balance may be used for maintenance of public schools (Carroll County).

Carroll County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Article 77, Section 103-A.

Cecil County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 641, House Bill 722, provides that the County Commissioners of Cecil County are authorized and empowered to borrow an amount not to exceed \$1,000,000 at a rate of interest not to exceed 3 per cent per annum for the purpose of erecting new school buildings, purchase of land for buildings, architect and other professional fees in connection therewith, alterations or additions to existing school buildings and equipping school buildings.

The law further provides that all moneys received from the State of Maryland under the provisions of Section 199C (Incentive Fund), of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1947 Supplement, shall be applied toward the payment of interest and redemption of said bonds.

Charles County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 270, Senate Bill 375, authorizes the County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$200,000 for the purpose of making additions, alterations and improvements to and for the purpose of equipping school buildings in Charles County in the following manner:

Pomonkey High School.....	Up to \$100,000
La Plata, Hughesville, Bel Alton, Glasva and Nanjemoy High Schools	Up to \$100,000

The law further provides that all additions, alterations and improvements shall be subject to the approval of a Building Committee, the names of whom are specifically named in the law.

The law provides that said bonds shall be issued in such denominations as may be determined by the County Commissioners and shall bear interest at a rate to be determined by the said Commissioners not in excess of 4% per annum.

Dorchester County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 308, Senate Bill 515, authorizes the County Commissioners of Dorchester County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$3,000,000 for the purpose of erecting new school buildings, purchasing land for new school buildings, payment of architect's and other professional fees in connection therewith, alteration or repair of existing school buildings and equipping school buildings, or for matching Federal funds for such purposes.

The law further provides that the first issue and sale of such bonds shall not exceed the amount of \$1,300,000 and subsequent issues and sales shall be made in the amount of \$1,700,000.

The law further provides that of the new school buildings to be erected in accordance with provisions of this law, one shall be a new high school to be designated as the Northern Dorchester County High School, to be erected upon a site at or within a radius of one mile of Shiloh Corner; and another new school to be designated as the Southern Dorchester County High School, to be erected upon a site at or within a radius of two miles of the fork in the roads leading from Cambridge to Hooper's Island and from Cambridge to Crapo; and another of such new high schools shall be a high school to replace the F. D. St. Clair High School at Cambridge; and another of such new schools shall be erected to serve the high school needs in connection with the present Cambridge High School.

The law further provides that these bonds shall bear a rate of interest not to exceed 4% per annum and that they shall mature over a period not to exceed 25 years.

Frederick County—Condemnation of School Property

Chapter 591, House Bill 586, provides that the Mayor and Aldermen of Frederick City are empowered to condemn the parcel of land, with appurtenances thereon, now known as the Frederick High School Grounds and owned by the Board of Education of Frederick County, lying immediately adjacent to a stream known as Carroll Creek and those lands now owned by the Mayor and Aldermen of Frederick. The land herein authorized to be condemned shall not exceed 60 feet in width and 1,160 feet in length of the 33 acre parcel of land acquired by the Board of Education on November 16, 1938.

Frederick County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 652, House Bill 752, provides that the County Commissioners of Frederick County may borrow an amount not to exceed \$2,500,000 in order to provide funds for the purpose of making additions or alterations to existing school buildings, to purchase land and erect thereon new school buildings, to purchase new equipment for existing and newly-constructed schools and to pay architects' and other professional fees in connection with such construction.

These bonds shall be of the serial type and bear an interest rate not to exceed 4 per cent per annum and shall mature in not exceeding 25 years from date of issue.

Frederick County—Teachers' Retirement—Special Pensions for Teachers with 25 Years of Service Prior to June 1, 1927

See Article 77, Section 97-A.

Frederick County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers in Frederick, Harford, and Kent Counties

Chapter 697, Senate Bill 494, empowers the County Commissioners of Frederick, Harford and Kent Counties to pay to each teacher of said counties who has been retired on a pension and receives less than \$100 per month, an additional \$25 per month, but in no event shall payments be made to any teacher which will make the payments more than \$100 per month.

Harford County—Assessment Decrease or Abatement

See Article 81, Section 69.

Harford County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 632, House Bill 689, provides that the County Commissioners of Harford County are authorized and empowered to borrow a sum not to exceed \$1,500,000 for the purpose of erecting new school buildings, purchase of land for buildings, architect and other professional fees, alterations to existing school buildings and equipping school buildings.

The law further provides that the rate of interest shall not exceed 5% per year.

Harford County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Chapter 697, Senate Bill 494, under Frederick County.

Kent County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 399, House Bill 578, authorizes the County Commissioners of Kent County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$500,000 for the purpose of erecting new school buildings, purchase of land for said buildings, architect and other professional fees in connection with said buildings, repairs, maintenance and alterations of existing school buildings and equipping school buildings in Kent County.

The law further provides that the County Commissioners of Kent County shall apply toward the payment of the interest and redemption of said bonds all moneys over \$12,000 per year, or as much thereof over \$12,000 per year as needed, which shall have been received from the State of Maryland under the provisions of Section 199C of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1947 Supplement.

Kent County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Chapter 697, Senate Bill 494, under Frederick County.

Montgomery County—Assessment Decrease or Abatement

See Article 81, Section 69.

Prince George's County—Assessment Decrease or Abatement

See Article 81, Section 69.

Prince George's County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 600, House Bill 620, authorizes the Board of Education of Prince George's County and the Board of County Commissioners of Prince George's County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$10,650,000 to build and equip new schoolhouses or construct an addition or additions to existing schoolhouses, including the purchase of land, if necessary, or to match Federal funds for the aforesaid purposes.

These bonds shall be issued on the serial maturity plan, over a period not to exceed 25 years from the date of issue, and the rate of interest shall not exceed 5% per annum.

Queen Anne's County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 288, Senate Bill 455, authorizes the County Commissioners of Queen Anne's County to borrow an amount not to exceed \$500,000 for the purpose of making additions or alterations to existing school buildings, to purchase land and erect thereon new schools, to purchase new equipment for existing and newly-constructed schools and to pay architects' and other professional fees in connection with such construction. Such bonds shall be of the serial type, either registered or coupon, and issued in such denominations and at such rate of interest, not to exceed 4% payable semi-annually, as shall be determined by the County Commissioners and shall mature in not exceeding 25 years from date of issue.

Queen Anne's County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Article 77, Section 103-A.

Somerset County—Admissions and Amusement Tax

See Article 81, Sections 338-47.

Somerset County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 698, Senate Bill 527, creates a school building fund for Somerset County, defining the sources of the money to be paid into such fund and relating to the general expenditure of the moneys in said fund. The law directs the County Commissioners of Somerset County to borrow for said county, under the provisions of Chapter 488, Senate Bill 442, as passed by the General Assembly at its Regular Session of 1949, the sum of \$875,000, and a larger sum if possible, or so much thereof as may be possible under the provisions of said law. The law also directs the County Commissioners to place in the school building fund any and all moneys received by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 502, Senate Bill 518, as passed by the General Assembly at its Regular Session of 1949.

It further provides that there shall be placed in the said school building fund any and all moneys payable to or to be received by Somerset County or any municipal corporation therein, under applicable provisions of State law relating to the income tax, the tax on racing, the recordation tax, the tax on amusements, the license tax, and the Incentive Fund for school buildings.

The law enumerates the specific building projects and the approximate costs thereof where the total amount of said school building fund amounting to approximately \$1,085,000 shall be expended.

The law further provides that no part of the moneys covered by the provisions of the law shall be expended or pledged without the prior approval of the School Building Committee of Somerset County composed of 12 citizens who are specifically named in the law.

Talbot County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 605, House Bill 631, provides that the County Commissioners of Talbot County are authorized and empowered to borrow an amount not to exceed \$250,000 in order to provide funds for the purpose of making additions or alterations to existing school buildings, to purchase land and erect thereon new school building, to purchase new equipment for existing and newly-constructed school buildings and to pay architect and other professional fees in connection with such construction. The law further provides that said bonds shall be of the serial type, issued at a rate of interest not to exceed 4 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually and maturing over a period not to exceed 25 years from the date of issue.

The law further provides that all moneys received under the School Construction Incentive Fund Plan, established by Section 199C of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1947 Supplement, shall be applied to the payment of the interest and redemption of said bonds.

Talbot County—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

See Article 77, Section 103-A.

Washington County—Teachers' Retirement—Special Pensions for Teachers with 25 Years of Service Prior to June 1, 1927

See Article 77, Section 97-A.

Wicomico County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 293, Senate Bill 464, provides for school building loan of \$1,200,000 for the purpose of construction, completing the construction or aiding in construction, making additions and improvements to and equipping school buildings on sites now owned or which may be acquired by the Board of Education. The law refers specifically to two proposed school buildings in or near the limits of the City of Salisbury.

The law further provides that these bonds shall bear a rate of interest not to exceed 6% per annum and that they shall mature over a period not to exceed 25 years from the date of issue.

Worcester County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 398, House Bill 567, provides that the Board of County Commissioners of Worcester County may borrow up to \$1,500,000 upon the request of the Board of Education of Worcester County for building and equipping new schools, or constructing additions to existing schools, for equipping the same, or repairing existing schools, or purchasing sites for school buildings, or to match Federal funds for any of the aforesaid purposes.

The law further provides that these bonds shall be issued on a serial maturity plan over a period of 25 years from the date of issue.

Baltimore City—Pensions for School Cafeteria Employees

Chapter 192, Senate Bill 132, adds a new paragraph (22A) to Section 6 of Article 4 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland and the Baltimore City Charter (1946 Edition), authorizing the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to grant to any and all persons regularly employed in, or associated with, any cafeteria system or department operated in connection with the public school system of said municipality, such of the benefits and advantages of the Employees' Retirement System of the City of Baltimore as said municipality may provide by ordinance; specifying credit for service rendered prior to January 1, 1926 and for one-half of all service rendered between January 1, 1926 and the date of admission to the Employees' Retirement System, providing that said persons who shall become employed in, or associated with any such cafeteria system or department after the passage of said ordinance shall submit to a medical examination before becoming a member of said Employees' Retirement System.

GENERAL LEGISLATION***General Construction Loan of 1949—\$16,373,000**

Chapter 277, Senate Bill 411, authorizes the creation of a State debt in the amount of \$16,373,000 to be used for certain necessary building, construction, deferred maintenance, and equipment purposes of the State, and for acquiring certain land.

Among the specific projects listed in the law are: Frostburg State Teachers College, \$275,000; Salisbury State Teachers College, \$345,000; Bowie State Teachers College, \$750,000; Towson State Teachers College, \$1,026,000; Morgan State College, \$1,669,170; University of Maryland, \$5,061,500.

General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949—\$20,000,000

Chapter 502, Senate Bill 518, authorizes the creation of a State debt in the aggregate amount of \$20,000,000, the proceeds thereof to be used to supplement the financing of the construction of public school buildings and public school facilities and the acquisition of such real estate or interest in lands as may be necessary in connection therewith for each of the counties of the State and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore. This law provides for a grant of financial assistance to each of the counties and the City of Baltimore with no obligation on the part of any said counties or the City of Baltimore receiving assistance to repay the amount of such grant at any time. The grant of financial assistance to each of the counties and the City of Baltimore will be made upon a matching basis. The requirement of a matching basis as provided in the law can be satisfied by the granting of \$1.00 from the State grant fund (\$20,000,000) for each \$3.00 available to and dedicated by each of the counties and the City of Baltimore for the purpose of financing public school buildings, public school facilities, and the purchase of public school land. The maximum grant of financial assistance to each of the counties and the City of Baltimore shall be the amount equal to \$60.00 multiplied by the number of pupils enrolled in the schools in said counties or the City of Baltimore in the month having the highest average pupil enrollment in the school year in which the financial assistance is requested.

General Public School Construction Loan of 1949—\$50,000,000

Chapter 488, Senate Bill 442, authorizes the creation of a State debt in the aggregate amount of \$50,000,000, the proceeds thereof to be used to supplement the financing of the construction of public school buildings and public school facilities and the acquisition of such real estate or interest in lands as may be necessary in connection therewith for each of the counties of the State and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore. The amount which can be borrowed by any county or the City of Baltimore will be determined on the basis of the amount of State debt which can be serviced at prevailing debt service costs by the amount allocable to each of the counties and the City of Baltimore from the State's share of the Incentive Fund and 90 per cent of the total funds distributed to said counties or to the City of Baltimore, as the case may be, under applicable provisions of State law relating to the income tax, the tax on racing, the recordation tax, the tax on amusements, and the license tax. The law further provides that before such loans can be made the State Board of Education shall, at the request of the Board of Public Works, determine a priority of need for school buildings as between any county and the State or as between any county in the State and the City of Baltimore.

All claims for financial assistance under provisions of this law must be ratified and approved by the Board of Public Works. The law further provides that each of the counties and the City of Baltimore whose request for financial assistance has been allowed, shall execute and acknowledge in a manner according to law, an agreement which

* Listed by Article and Section except in those instances where Article and Section are not designated in the Maryland Code.

shall specify that (1) the amount of financial assistance allowed shall be repaid with interest and carrying charges within 15 years from date of signing of said agreement; (2) a sufficient annual levy on the taxable basis shall be made to repay in annual instalments the amount of financial assistance granted, together with interest and carrying charges, within 15 years from date of signing of the agreement; (3) the State Comptroller shall be authorized and empowered to withhold amounts due to the State under such agreement, any and all funds allocable to the counties and to the City of Baltimore under the provisions of State Law relating to the income tax, the tax on racing, the recordation tax, the tax on amusements, the incentive fund for school buildings and the license tax in each and every year that said County or the City of Baltimore has defaulted in any payment; and (4) such other terms and conditions as may be required by regulation of the State Board of Education, and approved by the Board of Public Works.

Maryland School for the Blind

Chapter 683, Senate Bill 380, creates a State debt of \$350,000 for the construction and equipment of a building on its premises for the colored deaf and blind.

Regional Plan of Education—Southern States

Chapter 282, Senate Bill 432, ratifies The Regional Compact of 14 Southern States for the establishment and creation of a joint agency, known as the Board of Control for Southern Regional Education, the members of which Board shall consist of the Governor of each State, ex officio, and three additional citizens of each State to be appointed by the Governor thereof, at least one of whom shall be selected from the field of education. The duties of this Board shall be to submit plans and recommendations to the States from time to time for their approval and adoption by appropriate legislative action for the development, establishment, acquisition, operation and maintenance of educational schools and institutions within the geographical limits of the regional area of the States, of such character and type and for such educational purposes, professional, technological, scientific, literary, or otherwise, as they may deem and determine to be proper, necessary or advisable.

In addition, the Board shall have the power to enter into such agreements and arrangements with any of the States and the educational institutions or agencies as may be required in the judgment of the Board to provide adequate services and facilities for the graduate, professional and technical education for the benefit of the citizens of the respective States residing within the region, and such additional and general power and authority as may be vested in the Board from time to time by legislative enactment of the said States.

Rules and Regulations Approval by Attorney General

Chapter 738, House Bill 522, provides that prior to the adoption of any rule or regulation by the departments of the State (other than the Legislative or Judicial) a copy of the rule or regulation must be submitted to the Attorney General for approval as to its legality.

Copies of the rule or regulation are also to be filed with the Clerk of the Court of Appeals, with the Secretary of State and with the Department of Legislative Reference.

Rules and regulations thus filed shall be admissible as evidence in any court proceeding upon certification of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

The Secretary of the State shall have printed all such rules and regulations submitted to him for distribution to the departments of the State and for sale to the general public.

St. Mary's Female Seminary

Chapter 676, Senate Bill 255, authorizes the change of the name of St. Mary's Female Seminary to St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.

Art. 19—Secs. 52-6, 58—Uniform System of Municipal Financial Reporting

Chapter 492, Senate Bill 449, provides that "each county and each incorporated city or town and taxing district within this State selecting the calendar year as its period for reporting fiscal transactions shall on or before January 1, 1950, adopt and maintain the uniform system of financial reporting established for its grade by the Maryland Commission on Uniform Accounts." Each county and each incorporated city or town and taxing district within this State selecting the period beginning with July 1 and ending with June 30 as its period for reporting fiscal transactions, shall, on or before July 1, 1950, adopt and maintain the uniform system of financial reporting established for its grade by the Maryland Commission on Uniform Accounts.

The law further provides that each county or incorporated city or town and taxing district shall, within 90 days after the close of the fiscal year selected by it, as provided by Section 49 of this Article, file with the State Comptroller and with the Director of the State Fiscal Research Bureau, its financial report covering the full period of each such fiscal year.

The law further provides that after adoption of this system of financial reporting, each county, incorporated city or town and taxing district having a population of 2,500 persons or more, as determined by the most recent Federal Census, shall have its books, accounts, records and reports examined at least once during each calendar year by the persons and for the purposes specified in this law. Said examinations may be made by any one of the following persons or agencies at the election of the county, incorporated city or town and taxing district whose books, accounts and records are subject to audit: (1) the State Auditor, with the aid of the Deputy State Auditor and the Assistant State Auditors; (2) a certified public accountant; or (3) the Fiscal or Auditing Committee of each such county, incorporated city or town and taxing district provided that the said Fiscal or Auditing Committee shall be approved by the State Auditor.

Art. 25—Sec. 20—Teachers' Retirement—Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

Chapter 667, House Bill 787, authorizes the County Commissioners of the several counties to pay any school teacher of their county who is retired and receiving retirement benefits under the provisions of other laws in the aggregate of less than \$100 per month, an additional amount of not more than \$25 a month upon application to the said County Commissioners. The total benefits to any one such teacher shall not exceed \$100 per month.

Art. 27—Sec. 696—Cheltenham School for Boys

Chapter 692, Senate Bill 450, authorizes the change of the name of Cheltenham School for Boys to Boys' Village of Maryland.

Art. 30—Sec. 16—Blind Persons—Public Assistance to Needy Blind

Chapter 699, House Bill 37, amends Section 16 of Article 30 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1947 Supplement) to include an allowance for nursing or other special types of care, as provided by rule and regulation of the State Department.

Art. 31—Sec. 20—Public Debt of Political Subdivisions

Chapter 578, House Bill 532, extends from June 1, 1949, to June 1, 1951 the time during which bonds may be issued for public works by political subdivisions of the State.

Art. 64-A—Sec. 16-A—Merit System—Revision, Abolition, and Creation of Classifications

Chapter 274, Senate Bill 394, provides that in all cases in which the State Employees Standard Salary Board shall recommend the revision or abolition of existing classifications or the creation of new classifications of positions, it shall be incumbent upon the Commissioner of State Employment and Registration to make a study of such recommendations and with the approval of the Governor in either case, to adopt or reject them within sixty days after the submission thereof to him.

Art. 65—Sec. 96—State Retirement Systems—Rights of Veterans of World War II

Chapter 238, Senate Bill 270, provides that members of retirement systems, including Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Maryland, who have been absent in military service and have withdrawn any part of their accumulated contributions shall be entitled to repay such sums withdrawn into the pension or retirement system, with regular interest thereon to the date of repayment and, if otherwise qualified, be entitled to benefits of this law as if such withdrawal had not been made.

Art. 66½—Sec. 74—Transportation—School Bus Registration Fees

Chapter 387, House Bill 505, provides that school buses, publicly or privately owned, under contract of the Boards of Education of the political subdivisions, and/or owned or under contract by accredited schools, shall pay a flat registration fee of \$15 when operating for the purpose of transporting pupils between home and school, between designated points of collection and school, or to or from any school activity. When operating for these purposes and for these purposes alone they shall carry the usual school bus insignia, front and rear, and "stop" signals, front and rear. When operating a school bus for any purpose other than those above set forth, the owner shall take out an additional license plate for which the charge shall be \$30 per year.

Art. 66½—Sec. 141-A—Blind Persons—Crossing at Intersections by Blind Pedestrians

Chapter 138, House Bill 98, amends Article 66½, Section 141-A, to add the alternatives of "a chrome, nickel, aluminum, or reflecting or shining metal cane, or if he is accompanied by a guide dog" to the conditions under which a blind or partially blind person may have the right of way at any street or road crossing or intersection where traffic is not regulated by a traffic officer or traffic control signals.

Art. 66½—Sec. 200—Transportation—School Buses—Signals and Color of Bus

Chapter 444, Senate Bill 223, provides for the change of the color of school buses from orange and black to national school bus chrome and to equipping each bus with two rotary or flashing type red stop lights, both of which shall be affixed to the top of the bus on the front and rear, respectively. The change in color applies only to new school bus equipment purchased on and after September 1, 1949.

The law also provides that such lights shall be lighted and operating at all times while said buses are loading or discharging school children but at no other time.

Art. 73-B—Secs. 1, 7, 10—State Employees Retirement System—Average Final Compensation, Voluntary Retirement after 30 Years

Chapter 237, Senate Bill 269, provides for the same average final compensation and retirement benefits as are provided under Chapter 236, Senate Bill 268, for the Teachers' Retirement System.

Art. 73-B—Sec. 5—State Employees Retirement System—Prior Service Credit for Veterans of World War I

Chapter 235, Senate Bill 267, authorizes the Board of Trustees under such rules and regulations as it shall adopt, to allow credit to members absent in the military service during World War I for the period of their absence, provided such members were employees when they entered such military service and within one year from the date of their discharge again became employees.

Art. 73-B—Sec. 6—State Employees Retirement System—Retirement Benefits of Veterans of World War I

Chapter 111, Senate Bill 248, provides that the same credits shall be allowed members of Employees Retirement System who served in World War I as those allowed members who served in World War II, provided that application for such prior service credit is made prior to January 1, 1950.

Art. 73-B—Sec. 17—Public Libraries—Pensions for Public Library Association Employees

Chapter 615, House Bill 653, adds public library association employees and the employees of any Board or Commission created by an Act of General Assembly for public purpose and not for the profit of any private person or corporation to the list of employees of municipal corporations eligible for pension.

Art. 73-B—Secs. 26, 28—State Retirement Systems—Transfer between Retirement Systems

Chapter 248, Senate Bill 315, makes it possible for an individual to transfer from one Retirement System to another without loss of prior service in the system from which he is transferred. Such membership service credit shall be equal to the sum of the credits for (1) service credited as prior service in the system from which he is transferring if such prior service was rendered subsequent to January 1, 1926, and prior to the establishment of the system from which he is transferring, and (2) service rendered since January 1, 1926, for which he was entitled to membership credit in the system from which he is transferring if such sum is greater than the membership service credit for all continuous service since January 1, 1926.

Art. 81—Sec. 69—Assessment Decrease or Abatement

Chapter 732, House Bill 432, amends Article 81, Section 69, to permit the Appeal Tax Court in Baltimore and Montgomery Counties and the County Commissioners in Prince George's and Harford Counties, by an order in writing signed by a majority of the members and approved in writing by the Supervisor of Assessments of the County, and by the Treasurer of the County (in Montgomery County the Director of the Department of Finance), to decrease or abate an assessment after the date of finality in order to correct erroneous and improper assessments and to prevent injustice provided that the reasons for such decrease or abatement shall be clearly set forth in such order.

Art. 81—Secs. 338-47—Admissions and Amusement Tax

Chapter 255, Senate Bill 339, provides for the revision and recodification of the tax on admissions and amusements. It further provides that the amounts of the proceeds of the taxes paid to the County Treasurer of Somerset County shall, with the approval of the County Commissioners, be used by the Somerset County Board of Education for the construction, alteration, modification, maintenance and operation of schools and school buildings in Somerset County.

Art. 85-A—Subversive Activities—The Ober Bill

Chapter 86, Senate Bill 135, was designed to implement the recent amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, outlawing Communism. The law defines sedition as used in this connection and provides for

the enforcement of the law. A Special Assistant Attorney General in charge of subversive activities is charged with the responsibility of assembling, arranging and delivering to the States Attorney of any county or of the City of Baltimore, together with a list of necessary witnesses, for presentation to the next Grand Jury, such information and evidence of matters within said county or Baltimore City which have come to his attention, relating in any manner to the acts prohibited by the law and relating generally to the purposes, processes and activities of Communism and any other or related subversive organizations, associations, groups or persons.

The law also requires persons presently employed or eligible for employment in or appointment to any office or in position of trust or profit in the Government or administration of the business of the State, or any county, municipality or other political subdivision of the State, to make a written statement of loyalty, stating that he or she is not a subversive person as defined in the law.

Art. 96½—Sec. 49—War Orphans' Aid

Chapter 701, House Bill 104, provides that any child between the ages of 16 and 23 whose parent served in the Armed Forces of the United States and who was killed in action or died as a result of such service between December 7, 1941 and September 2, 1946, if such person was a resident of the State at the time of his induction, shall be entitled to receive an amount not to exceed \$300 per year from the State for tuition, matriculation fees, board, room rent, books and supplies at an educational or training institution at college grade or any other institution of higher learning or commercial training, a teachers college, a vocational school, or accredited military preparatory school if such beneficiary is preparing to enter the U. S. Military Academy at West Point, the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, or a U. S. Coast Guard Academy.

Art. 101—Sec. 4—Workmen's Compensation—Meeting Days of State Industrial Accident Commission

Chapter 258, Senate Bill 348, enumerates Saturday as one of the days when the State Industrial Accident Commission will not be in continuous session and open for the transaction of business.

Art. 101—Sec. 15—Workmen's Compensation—Methods of Insurance

Chapter 463, Senate Bill 349, merely enumerates methods by which employers may furnish Compensation Insurance for their employees. It further spells out into law the disposition which is to be made of fines which may be levied against employers who fail or refuse to secure insurance as required by the Act.

Art. 101—Secs. 17, 18—Workmen's Compensation—Corporate Insurance

Chapter 462, Senate Bill 346, strengthens the Workmen's Compensation Law to require employers to carry Compensation Insurance on employees. Failure to comply with this provision of the law shall constitute a misdemeanor and guilty employers shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$500 and not more than \$5,000.

Art. 101—Sec. 27—Workmen's Compensation—Power and Procedure of Medical Board

Chapter 464, Senate Bill 350, merely changes the old provisions whereby the majority of the Medical Board constitutes a quorum for hearing issues referred to the Board. Under the new provisions, any one member of the Medical Board shall have authority to hear any issues referred to said Board, and the determination thereof by any two members shall be deemed to be the determination thereof by the Board.

Art. 101—Sec. 67—Workmen's Compensation—Average Weekly Wages

Chapter 257, Senate Bill 347, provides that "Average weekly wages," for the purposes of this Act, shall be taken to mean the average weekly wages earned by an employee when working on full time, and shall include tips and the reasonable value of board, rent, housing, lodging or similar advantages received from an employer, and if any employee shall receive wages paid in part by his employer and in part by the United States under any veterans' benefit law enacted by Congress, the term "Average weekly wages" shall mean the total average weekly wages from both sources earned by such an employee when working on full time.

NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Discontinuance of Emergency Renewals of Teachers' Certificates

At its meeting on August 2, 1948 the Board approved a recommendation of the local superintendents that emergency renewals of teachers' certificates be discontinued, as of the summer of 1948, and that objective evidence of professional training and professional spirit be submitted for the renewal of these certificates in accordance with the usual rules.

Remuneration for Accreditation Specialists

Upon the recommendation of the State Superintendent of Schools the Board, on December 2, 1948, adopted the following resolution in connection with the approval of nonpublic schools:

Resolved: That specialists who visit nonpublic schools at the request of this Department or who serve in an advisory capacity with regard to such matters as entrance requirements, equipment, teacher preparation, or curriculum, shall be paid on a scale commensurate with the value of their services and time.

Consultant for Building Needs at State Teachers Colleges

On December 2, 1948 the Board approved the action of the State Superintendent to engage Dr. Roy L. West, President of the State Teachers College, Trenton, New Jersey, as a consultant to the State Department of Education and the Department of Public Improvement, to prepare an overall layout of the proposed building needs of the State teachers colleges. The Board had been notified earlier of the recommendations of the committee appointed to study the building needs of the teachers colleges. This report was presented also to the State Planning Commission and to the State budget director.

Staff Salaries

On December 2, 1948 Dr. Pullen reported to the Board that the adjustment of staff salaries in the State Department of Education had been formally approved, as of November 1, 1948. Appreciation was expressed to the Standard Salary Board and to Governor Lane for their action in this matter.

Proposed Legislation Concerning Teachers' Retirement

At the meeting of the Board on December 2, 1948 the State Superintendent reported that the legislative program of the State Teachers' Association included a provision which would allow a member to retire after thirty years of service, with deferred retirement allowance. The proposed legislation provided also that the average salary over the highest ten consecutive years be used in the calculation of the retirement payments, instead of the average salary for the last ten years' service.

These proposals had been approved by the State Teachers' Retirement System and the Board added its approval.

Standards for Nonpublic Academic Schools

At its meeting on February 24, 1949 the Board approved the standards for nonpublic academic schools with a revision which eliminated the specific standards for the certification of teachers and substituted a general statement relative to their qualifications.

Revised Resolution Concerning Day Nurseries

On February 24, 1949 the Board revised the resolution passed on April 15, 1948, relative to the use of the word "school" in the names of day nurseries and similar institutions. The resolution in its revised form reads as follows, the words "or kindergarten" having been added:

RESOLVED: That in the light of the Attorney General's opinion dated February 27, 1948, the State Board of Education shall consider that day nurseries or child care centers or similar institutions, however designated, where no specific educational program is given, are not nursery schools and therefore do not come under the provisions of Chapter 489 of the Acts of 1947, Section 14A of Article 77. Since the law gives the State Board of Education authority over educational institutions only, the Board shall exercise no jurisdiction over day nurseries and similar institutions, except that it shall not permit them to use the word "school" or "kindergarten" in their names.

Accreditation of State Teachers College at Towson

At its meeting on May 25, 1949 Dr. Pullen reported to the Board that the State Teachers College at Towson had recently been accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The institution is now accredited by every agency which accredits schools of this kind in this area.

Kindergarten Class in Campus School at State Teachers College at Towson

On May 25, 1949 the Board approved the recommendation of the State Superintendent that Dr. Hawkins be permitted to schedule a kindergarten class in the campus school at Towson State Teachers College. The College prepares kindergarten teachers and needed the class for demonstration purposes. Such classes were conducted in the past.

Training in Elementary Education for Certain College Graduates

On May 25, 1949 the State Superintendent reported that, as authorized by the Board, he had worked out plans with the president of the State Teachers College at Towson to offer professional training in Elementary Education to certain liberal

arts college graduates whom the county superintendents wish to assign to elementary school teaching. It was estimated that 60 to 100 students would desire this training which is to be offered for a six-week period during the summer months.

Education of Orphans of War Veterans

The State Superintendent reported to the Board on May 25, 1949 that the General Assembly at its recent meeting had passed an act providing a fund not to exceed \$300 annually for certain fees and other costs at certain educational institutions for the orphans of war veterans "who were killed in action or died as a result of such [military] service, between December 7, 1941, and September 2, 1946," inclusive. The Act provides that the State Board of Education shall set up rules and regulations for the administration of this Act and perform certain administrative duties in respect to the program. Upon recommendation of Dr. Pullen, the Board authorized him to prepare the said rules and regulations and to perform such other duties as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of the Act.

Oath of Allegiance

On May 25, 1949 Dr. Pullen reported to the Board that he had notified all local superintendents of schools, county librarians, Teachers College presidents, county boards of education, county library boards of trustees, and the staff of the State Department that all persons connected with the school system, the library system, etc., are required to take the oath of allegiance, as prescribed by the Anti-Subversive Act of 1949. He had also called attention to the fact that all new employees must be investigated as to their loyalty and must be required to take the oath. A copy of the pledge, as prescribed by the Attorney General, had been sent to all the administrators and Board members mentioned. Local boards of education, library boards of trustees, and members of the State Board of Education also are required to sign the oath. Copies were therefore given to the members of the Board and they attached their signatures.

Housing in the Mathieson Building

On May 25, 1949 Dr. Pullen reported to the Board that all members of the Department were housed in the Mathieson Building, with the exception of the Baltimore and Central Divisions of Vocational Rehabilitation, for which he hoped to obtain 2,500 additional square feet within a short time. The Department, at the time, occupied offices on five floors.

The Board directed the Superintendent to obtain the needed additional space to provide for a Board and conference room and also to house the rest of the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Board Members

On December 2, 1948 the Board adopted a resolution regarding the resignation on October 8, 1948 and the death on Novem-

ber 22, 1948 of Mr. Oscar Coblentz. Mr. Coblentz had served as a member of the State Board of Education since July 3, 1946. The Board welcomed as a new member Mrs. Curtis Walker of Montgomery County. On May 25, 1949 Dr. Tasker G. Lowndes was elected President of the State Board of Education for the year 1949-50 and Dr. Nicholas Orem was elected Vice-President.

Personnel Notes

On August 2, 1948 Dr. D. W. Zimmerman was appointed Director of the Division of Finance and Research, effective August 1, 1948.

On December 2, 1948 Dr. Pullen received the approval of the Board to go to Paris and to Nuremburg, in his capacity as Chairman of the Commission for International Educational Reconstruction and at the invitation of UNESCO (United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organization). The purpose of the trip was to attend a conference on educational reconstruction in war devastated countries. According to the plans, Dr. Pullen was to leave for Europe on December 20 and to return after the conference in Paris on January 5.

The Board at its meeting on December 2, 1948 approved an arrangement by which Mr. John J. Seidel would direct a survey of vocational education in the City of New York for the New York State Department of Education. This was considered a professional honor to both Mr. Seidel and the State Department of Education.

On December 2, 1948 Miss Nettie B. Taylor was appointed Supervisor of Libraries, effective October 1, 1948.

On April 11, 1949 Mr. Thomas D. Braun, Mr. Lionel Burgess, and Mr. W. Bird Terwilliger were appointed Supervisors in the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, effective July 1, 1949. These men had been in the Division for some years as Assistant Supervisors.

On April 11, 1949 Dr. Marie Wheatley who had been Assistant Supervisor of Curriculum, was appointed Supervisor of Special Education, effective July 1, 1949.

On May 25, 1949 Miss Geneva Faith Ely was appointed Assistant Supervisor, effective September 1, 1949, to carry on the editorial functions of the Department as well as to assist with such other professional duties as the accreditation of non-public schools and colleges.

On May 25, 1949 the Board approved the transfer of Mr. James L. Reid from Supervisor of Surplus Property to Supervisor of Buildings. This full-time position was considered necessary in view of the extensive building program contemplated by the counties.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

The activities of the supervisory staff for the year were devoted largely to three major purposes: (1) Proper support of educational programs in our schools through provision of adequate and appropriate resources, both material and personnel; (2) the evaluation of the educational program; and (3) the further strengthening of the program of inservice teacher education.

I. Provision of special resources adequate and appropriate to the developing program

The Film Library begun during the previous year was strengthened and expanded. The Supervisor of Curriculum, working through the Division of Library Extension, established policies for the selection of films and for their distribution and use by appropriate groups throughout the State. Since the Division did not want to trespass upon the responsibilities of counties and local schools for having these important resources readily available, it was agreed that audio-visual materials in the State Film Library should be purchased chiefly for use in the State's supervisory programs and in the programs of adult groups and agencies with large interests in public education. Materials whose cost or infrequent use precluded their purchase locally might be supplied from the State Film Library for occasional use in the classroom or, preferably, in a total school situation. But this should remain an exceptional practice.

In addition to county public school groups, the films were used by colleges, adult nonschool groups, public libraries, and the State Department supervisors. In greatest demand were such films as *Democracy*, *Finding Your Life Work*, *Guidance Problems for Home and School*, *Learning to Understand Children*, and *Maintaining Classroom Discipline*.

Resource Mobilization Centers

In line with this strongly felt need for promoting and facilitating the use of adequate resources, the Division began to shift its conception of the curriculum laboratories located at the State teachers colleges from places where effective materials were housed to places serving as resource mobilization centers. They were to be used in effecting a closer coordination of agents and agencies which are active in shaping the curriculum. Specifically, members of the staff of the State Department of Education, of county staffs, of staffs of teacher-education institutions, of other State agencies with interests in education, of parent groups, and of other groups should be involved in the programs at these centers in clarifying purposes, concentrating efforts, and eliminating unnecessary overlappings and duplications.

For the purposes of these programs most useful resources, material and personnel, could be drawn not only from the State teachers colleges but from all State institutions which had personnel with special skills and insights to bring to the programs. The operation of the child study program had already given a limited demonstration of how these centers might be used for mobilizing and concentrating the rich and varied resources which the many institutions of the State have to offer. As the public schools of Maryland prepared to move in a carefully planned and systematic manner from the fourth year of child study to necessary curriculum changes and adaptations, these mobilization centers presented themselves as strategic facilities for advancing the schools' language arts, fine arts, and physical arts programs.

During this school year, the Division was concerned not only with the purchasing but also with the preparation of appropriate materials. The State Department of Education was envisioned as a clearing house and editorial center for the development of a source bulletin and a series of picture collections on the economic, domestic, educational, and recreational life in Maryland. The Supervisor of Curriculum was given the responsibility of initiating the project in each county. The total undertaking was to serve as a contribution to the improvement of living in the State.

"Out-of-Doors Living" Program

In the summer of 1948 the Division sponsored a pilot "out-of-doors living" program at the State Teachers College, Towson. In attendance were 90 children from the elementary schools in Baltimore County, 36 teachers from the various counties of the State, and 22 nurses (part time, a total of 48). Dr. William Vinal, Director, Nature Guide School, Massachusetts College for Training Outdoor Leaders, also participated. The total number of children was divided into small work groups, each of which carried on a project natural for children of this age. In the group to aid them "to do better the desirable things they would like to do anyway" were a teacher counselor, a nurse, and, on occasion, the specialist in arts and crafts, nature lore, or science. In the late afternoons teachers and nurses attended seminar sessions conducted by professionally qualified persons in fields related to mental and physical health. The whole enterprise exemplified the finest type of general education program into which special resources, both material and personnel, were fed in a highly functional and useful manner. It was in a sense a pilot program for schools interested in the summer education of children who need kinds of experiences different from those possible within school walls. It contained also elements and suggestions for improving

in-school programs, particularly as these express themselves in excursions, field trips, day camps, play programs, conservation projects, and work experience opportunities.

II. The evaluation program

State-Wide Testing Program

Members of the Division of Instruction, with the assistance of Dr. David W. Zimmerman of the Department and representatives of county administrations, prepared a revision of the State-wide testing program. Recommendations finally formulated included the following:

- Grade 1—Lee-Clark Reading Readiness Test
- Grade 3—California Progressive Achievement Tests, Primary Battery, Form A
 - New California Short-Form Test of Mental Maturity, Primary '47 S-Form
- Grade 6—California Progressive Achievement Tests, Elementary Battery, Form A
- Grade 9—California Progressive Achievement Tests, Intermediate Battery, Form A
 - New California Short-Form Test of Mental Maturity, Intermediate '47 S-Form
 - Kuder Preference Record
- Grade 11—California Progressive Achievement Tests, Advanced Battery, Form A
 - New California Short-Form Test of Mental Maturity, Advanced '47 S-Form
 - Kuder Preference Record
- Grade 12—General Educational Development Tests

The plan constitutes the basic or minimum program for the State. The purpose is not to compare schools on the basis of achievement but to obtain comparable data on a State-wide basis as means of determining broad educational strategy as well as classroom tactics. On the basis of test results properly analyzed and evaluated, the school may get some insight into its relative success in teaching study skills and techniques of wide application, of building socially valuable concepts consistently and progressively, in providing for individual differences, in identifying and meeting needs other than the purely academic, and in making use of the varied resources of school and community. The State may have data for the study of such problems as (1) relationship between cultural environment and school success, (2) inservice teacher education and needs of children, (3) preservice teacher education and educational needs of children, (4) relative strengths and weaknesses of various types of curriculum organization.

Second Annual Maryland Educational Conference

It should be remembered, however, that data derived from standardized tests are not sufficient for a full program

of evaluation. They may not catch or reflect the more intangible aspects of the program. They do not measure all the values which the schools should transmit and perpetuate. In recognition of this truth, the Division, with representatives from Baltimore City and the counties of the State, planned the Second Annual Maryland Educational Conference. By identifying rather specifically the values which should be realized through public education, this conference took the first step toward the development of a comprehensive evaluation instrument. The work groups in the conference made their identification of values in relationship to seven essential functions or basic social responsibilities of the school: (1) Developing democratic beliefs, values, and practices; (2) developing ethical, moral, and spiritual values; (3) learning to adjust to life situations; (4) utilizing wisely human, natural, and material resources; (5) developing sound habits of thinking; (6) appreciating and responding to the beautiful; and (7) acquiring competence in the tools of learning.

III. The inservice teacher education program

Child Study

The year 1948-49 was the fourth year of the State-wide program for child study. The Department continued to encourage and support the programs in each of the counties by financing in part the services of consultants from the Institute for Child Study at the University of Maryland. A total of 2,133 teachers in white schools and 193 leaders participated in the various counties. In the Negro schools, 559 teachers and 69 leaders took part. This contribution to the inservice education of teachers constituted the most important part of the total supervisory program in elementary schools, and it continued to hold, potentially, even greater values for the high school teaching corps. This was true because secondary schools are feeling, even more keenly than are elementary schools, the complexities and problems involved in adapting content and method to the needs of "all the children of all the people."

This year participants in the program, and even more particularly, members of county staffs and of the State Department of Education expressed a growing concern about the implications of child study for the curriculum. Many possibilities for making the transition from child study to curriculum adaptation were pointed out. Some suggested that each teacher or each group be encouraged to select its own curriculum problem; communication to parents, home visits, promotional practices, or teacher-pupil planning. Others said, "Concentrate on how children learn, nutrition, or the slow learner." At the close of the

year the broad problem related to child study and curriculum remained, "How could the teacher—now equipped with necessary information and insights and trained in the use of techniques and tools necessary in the understanding of the child and of the personal and cultural forces which shape his growth—proceed to provide educative programs revealed as imperative?"

Pilot Programs

This year marked also the beginnings of several pilot programs operated and financed jointly by State and county. The State Department of Education participated in a pilot program in nutrition in Prince George's County, and it shared also with Allegany County the planning and the attack upon a broad front of the program in health, physical education, and recreation with its ramifications into many subject fields and into most aspects of school life. Members of the Division of Instruction agreed that clearly formulated policies should govern such joint enterprises. The following were advanced tentatively for guidance in the immediate future:

1. Pilot programs should be planned on an intercounty or regional basis.
2. They should be centered preferably in the State teachers colleges, where curriculum laboratories as mobilization centers are now in process of development.
3. The program should involve matters of wide interest and application.
4. The counties involved should be responsible for establishing demonstration centers which might serve broadly in the teacher education program of the region or State.
5. The counties involved would take the initiative in planning such programs and working out details. Ultimately, they would take over completely the planning and financing.
6. State and county agencies with interests in education, parents, and citizens generally, should be represented in the planning and evaluating of such programs.
7. Pilot programs should be useful in demonstrating the natural transition from child study to curriculum adaptation.
8. Interpretative materials emerging from the program should be available for State-wide distribution.

State Supervisory Program

Regularly scheduled visits to county schools and superintendents' offices continued to be a part of the State's supervisory program. Analyses of organizational data and of the schedule for the daily program were made by the Supervisor of Colored Schools and by the Supervisor of High Schools. Dr. Wilbur Devilbiss, following the retirement of Dr. E. Clarke Fontaine, assumed the responsibility for high school supervision on a State-wide basis. He carried on his work chiefly through conferences with groups of county supervisors and with individual supervisors.

Mr. Paul E. Huffington, Supervisor of Colored Schools, made an impressive analysis of the situation in the colored schools relative to enrollments, teacher shortages, library and guidance services, music, physical education, business education, arts and crafts, home economics, agriculture, industrial arts, and foreign language. Conclusions based upon this analysis gave direction to the supervisory program for the Negro schools for the remainder of the year. Undoubtedly, it will continue to give such direction in the years immediately ahead.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

The programs in the State for handicapped children may appropriately be considered in terms of resources made available for meeting such special needs. Dr. M. Marie Wheatley, in May, 1949, summarized for the Division changes and progress in the field of special education.

Conservation of Hearing Program

The program in conservation of hearing is set up in three areas:

1. Case findings which is the responsibility of the school.
2. Medical diagnosis and follow-up which is the function of the Health Department.
3. Education which is the responsibility of the Department of Education.

The typical procedure for carrying out this program is as follows:

1. Request by the county for clinic service.
2. County superintendent and his staff meet with the representative of the Health Department to plan the program. They go over the record keeping.
3. Each principal is informed of the program.
4. The principal interprets the program to the teacher and provides equipment necessary for the audiometer, etc.
5. At the end of the day of the hearing the technician gives the teacher the records and two letters concerning the hearing conditions of each child. One of the letters is sent to the parents of the child and the other is kept in the school files.

The chief problem in the hearing program is educational rehabilitation and follow-up. About three per cent of the population will have some hearing loss; about one per cent will require a hearing aid. Children must be taught to use a hearing aid. In many of the special institutions the children are taught signs and not speech. If the handicapped child can be taught to adjust

to the normal situation with other children without interrupting the normal procedure too much, he should not be segregated but kept in the regular classroom. The child should be treated first as a child, then as a child with a hearing loss.

Attempts are being made to coordinate the school and health programs by having the public health nurse send a duplicate of the record of each child to the teacher after each clinical examination and treatment.

Visual Program

The vision program operates in a way similar to that of the hearing program. Most of the case findings are done by the public health nurses or teachers. The Massachusetts Vision Kit can be used easily by the teachers and other laymen under supervision. Unlike the audiometer, it does not require the services of a skilled technician. The medical treatment and follow-up are in charge of the Health Department. Five counties in Maryland have eye clinics. Outside of Baltimore City there are no educational facilities for sight conservation classes.

The following are urgent needs of the program:

1. Provision for the partially-sighted children of school age. One out of 500 children needs special help. Treatment is not expensive and does not require particular skill. Program consists primarily of finding the partially-sighted children and providing materials for them.
2. Nursery school for blind babies. Blindness has been increasing in babies during the last ten years, due probably to the fact that obstetricians are saving a larger number of premature babies.
3. Trained social workers with school experience in every eye clinic

Speech Programs

In one county of the State the Health Department operates a hearing program with speech attached as a part of the main program. The children are taken out of school and go to the speech clinic one-half hour a week.

In another county the speech program has operated as follows: the county has a supervisor of speech who has a broad educational background and splendid technical training. After studying his teachers and his children, he sent out to the teachers a bulletin in which he told them that they would be helped with their speech problems. Defective speech was defined, speech disorders were described, and teachers were told how to "spot" speech difficulties and to whom to refer the children. Another bulletin gave the results of the survey for speech difficulties. The teachers referred 800 children for treatment. The technician found that 790 actually needed help. A catalog of speech disorders was then sent to the teachers. Speech deviates were

divided into several groups—those that teachers or specialists could work with and those who could not be treated until some physical disorder was taken care of. A specialist gave a course on normal speech for the regular classroom teacher, and 24 teachers in the county took the course. Each teacher was encouraged to set up his own speech program. Countless pamphlets on proper classroom activities were distributed.

Two counties have speech clinics, and two counties have employed speech correctionists.

Speech correction should be part of the training of every teacher. School nurses and doctors should be kept as resource persons. The technician or specialist must work with the teacher in the general education program.

Home Teaching

Home teaching is under the supervision of the pupil personnel supervisor and the visiting teacher. The child is given two hours of instruction a week. The teacher receives \$1.50 an hour as compensation. Two recommendations were:

1. Raise the teacher's compensation to \$2.00 or \$2.50 per hour to obtain more adequate service
2. Have one or two full-time home teachers under the supervision of the general elementary or secondary supervisor. Use the supervisor of pupil personnel as an adviser. In this way, the level of home teaching might be raised.

Program for Mentally Handicapped

In Washington County there were this year four experimental groups of the mentally handicapped. The program is a transitional one until classes are reduced in size. In June, 1948, the County conducted a workshop consisting of 65 persons—the principals and the faculties of four schools. The workshop groups studied the problems pertaining to children with I.Q. below 50 and the slow learners who were retarded two years academically. This year the County concentrated on the slow-learning group which was divided into four experimental classes after various tests had been given to the group; e.g., individual intelligence test, physical test, hearing and vision tests. The remedial teacher gave remedial help and coordinated her program with that of the regular teacher.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

Certification

No changes in certification requirements were made during the school year 1948-49. The work of this Division consisted in obtaining transcripts of records and evaluating them; in issuing certificates to administrators, supervisors, and teachers in the public and nonpublic schools and in participating in interviews and conferences relative to certification.

The volume of applicants from nonpublic schools during this school year was considerably larger than previously, because this was the first full year when nonpublic schools, with certain exceptions, could operate only with the approval of the State Superintendent. Approximately twice as many certificates were issued to nonpublic school teachers in 1948-49 as during the preceding year.

The numbers of certificates of all kinds which were issued in 1948-49 may be found in TABLE 68.

Accreditation

The Division of Accreditation, with the help of members of other divisions in the Department and outside specialists, tried to visit and evaluate all the nonpublic schools by January 1, 1948. A few schools which for various reasons could not be surveyed by the beginning of the calendar year, were visited shortly afterwards. New schools also were evaluated.

An additional member of the staff, who was appointed to work with the elementary schools, kindergartens, and nursery schools, visited all the institutions of these types which were on the approved list and investigated others which applied for accreditation.

Academic Schools

The number of nonpublic, academic schools approved during the school year 1948-49 was as follows:

School	Number of Certificates	
	Issued	Revoked
Nursery	4	2
Nursery-kindergarten	4	1
Kindergarten	7	4
Nursery-kindergarten-elementary	2	—
Elementary	—	2
Special	1	—

The certificates revoked were held by schools which closed voluntarily because the directors concerned were no longer interested or the premises occupied were no longer available.

When initial visits were made in 1947-48 and 1948-49 to a number of organizations which were operating under various

names, such as nursery, nursery school, care center, play center, and play group, it was found that the institutions did not meet the requirements for standard nursery schools but were nevertheless performing a needed function as child care centers. The Attorney General ruled that such organizations did not come under the jurisdiction of the State Superintendent, provided they refrained from using in their names words indicating that the institutions were offering educational programs. The State Board therefore passed a resolution forbidding such organizations to use the word "school" in their names but permitting them to continue their operations. The word "kindergarten" was later included in the prohibition.

During the school year 1948-49, fourteen institutions which applied for approval as nursery schools or kindergartens or elementary schools were found not to qualify. The institutions which enrolled only preschool children were told that they might continue to function if they did not use the word "school" or "kindergarten" in their names. The others, which wished to operate elementary schools, were not permitted to open.

Nonacademic Schools

The number of nonpublic, nonacademic schools approved and the number of certificates of approval revoked during the school year 1948-49 were as follows:

Type of School or Curriculum	Number of Certificates	
	Issued	Revoked
Art	4	—
Barber	1	—
Beauty	1	3
Building trades.....	4	—
Business	3	2
Correspondence	1	—
Dance	35	—
Electricity	1	—
Flight	—	1
Internal combustion engines.....	3	—
Music	9	—
Navigation	—	1
Photography	1	1
Plastics	1	1
Printing	1	—
Refrigeration & Air Conditioning.....	1	—
Special education.....	1	—
Tailoring	2	—
Upholstering	2	—
Watchmaking	—	3
Miscellaneous	3	—

Special Surveys

The State Superintendent made effective use of specialists for advice about the approval of schools or courses in various fields. Examples of these activities follow.

A professor of chemistry from Johns Hopkins University, one from Goucher College, and an industrial chemist reviewed

a proposed correspondence course in chemistry and recommended its approval, but suggested changes in the chemicals which were to be supplied by the institutions. The school authorities agreed to make the proposed substitutions in order to lessen the probability of injury to the students.

A school of practical nursing which had been operating in Baltimore for some time applied in 1946 for approval for the training of veterans. A survey by a committee of various nurses' organizations resulted in an unfavorable report. Later, requirements calling for a twelve-month course, about seven-eighths of which should consist of practical experience, were drawn up, and the attorney representing the school agreed that practical nursing experience should constitute a considerable part of the course, but the school failed to comply with the requirement. In a conference between representatives of the State Department of Education, the Attorney General's office, and the school, the fact was brought out that although the law prescribes requirements for licensed practical nurses, a person who has had no training whatever may engage in such work. Since the school was not attempting to prepare licensed practical nurses, the State Superintendent agreed that he would have the school surveyed by another committee in the light of objectives which the school authorities would say they were attempting to meet. The second committee reported unfavorably. The school appealed to the State Board of Education at the meeting held on May 25, 1949, and obtained permission to continue operating for several months, pending completion of arrangements for hospital affiliation. No further action was taken during the school year of 1948-49.

The Division appointed advisory committees to work with members of the Department in formulating requirements for the certification of dance teachers of various types of dancing, such as ballet, modern, acrobatic, and tap. These requirements were referred to the State Superintendent and upon his recommendation were approved by the State Board of Education.

An advisory committee on advertising was assembled to draw up a code of ethics for nonpublic school advertising. The suggestions made were referred to the operators of nonpublic, nonacademic schools; were approved by the State Board of Education, upon the recommendation of the State Superintendent; and were incorporated in the requirements for approval of such schools.

At the invitation of the Division, members of the State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists accompanied Department supervisors in visits to all the beauty schools in the State. One school was closed because it failed to meet the standards, and other schools complied with suggestions made by the representatives of the two departments.

Upon invitation, also, the Watchmakers' Guild of Baltimore named representatives to survey the watchmaking schools with supervisors from the Accreditation Division. The group visited the schools several times and offered suggestions.

An advisory committee on barber schools, consisting of a member of the State Board of Barber Examiners, a representative of the Shop Owners' Association, and a representative of the Union, visited the barber schools in the State with one of the Division supervisors. The group recommended that one barber school be not approved. In accordance with the law, it was given time to meet the requirements, but it failed to do so. Later it appealed to the State Board of Education, which sustained the action of the State Superintendent. The school has since filed suit to question the constitutionality of the nonpublic school law. The Circuit Court has dismissed the case, but an appeal to a higher court has been filed.

The chief engineer of one local radio station and a chief research engineer of a local radio manufacturer made a special evaluation of the radio schools. In general the reports were favorable.

The head of the illustration department of the Johns Hopkins University visited the photography schools, with representatives of the Division, and a member of the engineering faculty of Johns Hopkins and a consulting engineer made a thorough survey of the refrigeration schools. The reports were favorable, although certain revisions in the courses were suggested and adopted.

A Johns Hopkins professor of chemical engineering who had specialized in plastics advised the Division about a school of plastics which began operating without having first obtained the approval of the State Superintendent. The school was visited several times, was later approved, but closed temporarily. At the request of the State Superintendent the school surrendered its certificate of approval and has not reopened.

A specialist in higher education at the U. S. Office of Education and a professor from Johns Hopkins University advised about the steps which a Hebrew College and teacher training school should be required to take before being allowed to award a bachelor's degree.

Another Johns Hopkins professor visited a mission house to evaluate a course in philosophy which the organization gives and for which approval for veterans' training was requested.

A committee consisting of the Director of the Juilliard School of Music, the Dean of the Peabody Conservatory, a supervisor of music in the colored schools in Washington, the President of the State Teachers College at Bowie, and the Dean of McCoy College, visited a school of music in Baltimore and recommended necessary changes before the institution should be given the privilege of awarding degrees.

A specialist from the Training School at Vineland, New Jersey, visited several special schools with members of the Accreditation Division and recommended revisions of the programs offered.

Members of the Vocational Division in the State Department of Education visited many trade and technical schools with representatives of the Accreditation Division.

Regulations and Procedures

During the year the Division gradually built up a body of pertinent regulations and procedures which will be used as a basis in carrying out the mandate of the Legislature in connection with the approval of nonpublic schools. The schools affected, as well as the best authorities available in the various fields, have been consulted and no school has objected to the regulations adopted. In general the schools have cooperated to make the operation of the law a success.

DIVISION OF FINANCE AND RESEARCH

Under the reorganization plan of the Department, the Bureau of Finance, Statistics and Educational Measurements was expanded to include all aspects of budget making and financial accounting. Formerly, certain of these functions were performed by individuals who were directly responsible to the State Superintendent or who were assigned to a specific division. The primary purpose of the reorganization was to effect better planning and coordination within and among all of the divisions of the Department and to define more clearly relationships within the field services to the counties and the City of Baltimore.

The following are the major functions of the Division of Finance and Research:

- Prepare budget of the department
- Maintain budgetary control system
- Recommend payment of claims
- Prepare payrolls
- Account and audit department staff travel
- Maintain system of fiscal records and reports for the department
- Administer the purchase of all supplies and equipment for the department
- Administer office equipment and supply control
- Distribute State financial aid in accordance with law
- Distribute Federal funds in accordance with the State Plan and Federal regulations
- Check to determine that local political subdivisions (each county and the City of Baltimore) levy taxes for the support of public schools in accordance with law
- Make studies of State and local finance needs
- Advise local school authorities on financing current expense and capital outlay
- Collect statistical information relating to the administration and supervision of the public schools
- Prepare periodic statistical reports
- Conduct basic and evaluative research for the purpose of guiding policy determination
- Advise on research problems
- Disseminate research findings
- Provide research service to individuals and agencies upon request

The following staff is provided to execute the functions enumerated above:

- Director
- Supervisor for Finance
- Supervisor for Research
- Assistant Supervisor for Finance (Teachers Colleges)
- Auditor
- Statistician I (2)
- Statistician II (3)
- Principal Account Clerk I
- Principal Account Clerk II (2)

Senior Account Clerk
 Senior Clerk
 Stenographer-Secretary (2)
 Senior Stenographer
 Senior Typist

Increase in Pupil Enrollment

The marked rise in the birth rate beginning in 1940, a sharp increase in in-migration from Baltimore City and Washington, D. C., into the counties of Maryland and an increased persistence at the high school level are factors which have caused our public school population to increase at an abnormal rate. The obvious problems are to provide an adequate number of standard classrooms to house these prospective pupils and to supply qualified teachers to instruct them.

The specific immediate problem was to predict with a high degree of accuracy the number of pupils who would be enrolled during the next decade. A statistician with previous experience in the Vital Statistics Bureau of the State Department of Health was assigned to this problem. The following factors were analyzed carefully and used to estimate the enrollments:

1. Resident births
2. Per cent of school-age children enrolled in public schools
3. Net effect of in-migration and out-migration
4. Per cent of nonpromotions at the different grade levels
5. Per cent leaving school permanently at the different high school grade levels
6. Estimated enrollments by grade for the nation as prepared by the U. S. Census Bureau

As a result of this analysis, it is estimated that the enrollment in Maryland public schools ending June 1949 to June 1957 will be as follows:

1949.....	299,520
1950.....	317,352
1951.....	339,961
1952.....	355,174
1953.....	365,578
1954.....	383,781
1955.....	402,347
1956.....	417,246
1957.....	428,388

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

Libraries for the public, the schools, and the State institutions have greatly increased their services to the people of Maryland. More people have access to more and better books and better library service than at any time in the history of Maryland.

The Division of Library Extension this year (1) held conferences of county library administrators for discussions of policies and problems; (2) held a public meeting attended by one hundred and twenty-five representatives of State organizations, library trustees, and librarians to review accomplishments and needs of the developing library service with a view toward possible improvement in library legislation; (3) assisted in planning the activities and operation of the libraries in several smaller counties, and set up technical organizational procedures; (4) consulted with boards of library trustees (5) visited and made recommendations for improving the services of libraries, branches, and bookmobiles; (6) aided in securing qualified personnel for school and public libraries.

Its circulation of books, pamphlets, periodicals, clippings, and audio-visual materials increased in 1948 by 27 per cent over the former year, and by 53 per cent in 1949 over 1948. Besides the use of its own stock of 46,000 books, it arranged interlibrary loans of 3,000 books from the Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore City and other libraries in Maryland and other states for the use of the people of the counties. The circulation of films, which were purchased by the Division of Instruction, was added to the service of the Division.

Public Libraries

Public libraries can boast an increase of 200,000 volumes and 1,000,000 circulation in 1949 as compared to 1946. Eighty-four per cent of the State's population and 71 per cent of the population of the counties live in the areas served by the State's eleven county library systems and in the seven cities which have tax-supported public libraries. The cities in which the public libraries are located have per capita incomes equal to, or larger than, those of the counties having library systems. These counties are Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Cecil, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Washington, and Wicomico. The cities are Baltimore, Bethesda, Cumberland, Frederick, Greenbelt, Silver Spring, and Takoma Park. No new county library was established this year, though Washington County qualified for State aid as of June 1, 1949.

New bookmobiles replaced old ones in Harford and Talbot counties. The Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore City began the operation of a large trailer truck bookmobile in areas which are remote from branch libraries. The Junior Chamber of Commerce of Salisbury raised money to buy the bookmobile which

operates in Wicomico County. The four other counties with bookmobile service are Anne Arundel, Cecil, Garrett, and Prince George's.

The Queen Anne's County Library Board remodeled its building in Centreville and by taking in the half of the first floor which it formerly rented, has room for increased materials and service. Formal dedication was held on November 6, at which time a plaque, honoring Miss Matilda B. Keating who was completing thirty-five years of service as librarian, was hung.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Davis gave the city of Westminster a church which is to be remodeled for use as a library. They also gave a business building which has a net annual income of about \$12,000 which will be used for remodeling the church and for library service.

The Sociology Department of the University of Maryland made a study of the State with recommendations for possible combinations of two or more counties to form regional library systems.

School Libraries

The philosophy of school librarianship developing in Maryland is that the library is an integral part of the school program, meeting the needs of pupils and teachers by supplying them with a wide variety of materials, thus enlarging and enriching the curriculum. It is a sound principle as is indicated by the interest of administrators, supervisors, teachers, and librarians.

The most significant factor in school library development this school year was the emphasis on and interest in inservice training for school library personnel. Two counties held summer workshops for their school libraries. A published handbook on school library administration came from one of the groups. The Negro librarians and teacher-librarians from Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Harford, and Howard counties met for a one-day work conference. Morgan College started an integrated twelve-hour program of library science to be offered in two consecutive summers. This program was planned with the advice of Mr. Paul E. Huffington and Miss Mae Graham.

Between 90 and 100 librarians and teacher-librarians took part in some form of inservice training during the summer of 1949. Eleven of these people attended library schools out of the State.

Most of the counties are now appropriating funds on a per pupil basis for library materials; a few still use only a matching basis.

Library Development in State Institutions

Work of this Division with the State institutions has been characterized by an increase in library activity and interest

throughout the various departments and agencies concerned with institutions and within the institutions themselves.

Of special significance this year was the library development in three State tuberculosis hospitals by the State Department of Health, with the financial support of the Maryland Tuberculosis Association and the professional advice and assistance of the Library Extension Division. The library demonstration project at Victor Cullen Hospital, started in 1948 under the professional supervision of the Supervisor of County and Institution libraries, is not only providing a service of value in the recovery and rehabilitation of patients at this hospital but has also been an incentive for the planning and organization of libraries at Henryton and Mt. Wilson hospitals. It has resulted in the approval of salary of two librarian positions in the State Department of Health budget for 1949-50. In such cooperative projects, the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries has: studied the situation in each institution; drawn up the plan for each hospital library project in terms of necessary personnel, books, and material; recommended standards for personnel, books, and service; prepared questionnaires to determine patients' reading interests and abilities; aided in book selection for these institutions; helped in organizational procedure; recommended for employment qualified librarians at the Victor Cullen Hospital and Henryton Hospital; made suggestions for library quarters; held frequent conferences with the two hospital librarians.

Considerable attention was given during this year to conferences with members of the staffs of the correctional institutions and juvenile training schools of the State in stimulating interest in improving library resources and services within each institution and in surveying existing libraries and planning for both immediate and long range programs. Specific activity was directed toward assistance to educational directors in the purchase of carefully selected material, discarding of the undesirable and useless material, a reorganization of library materials and practices, and an increased use of the materials loaned by the Library Extension Division. The Maryland House of Correction, Maryland State Reformatory for Women, and Montrose School for Girls showed marked and continual improvement in library services. Boy's Village at Cheltenham, which has had no library, recently purchased about 400 books and periodicals and is in the process of organizing and planning for library service.

State-Wide Interest

It is encouraging to note the increased citizen interest in library services and library needs. Numerous State organizations have adopted the development of State-wide library service as part of their programs. The Maryland Library Association has devoted most of its program to emphasizing the development and needs of public libraries. The Maryland Congress of Parents

and Teachers; the Maryland State Teachers' Association; the Maryland Tuberculosis Association; the Farm Bureau; the Homemakers Clubs; the League of Women Voters; The Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs; The American Association of University Women; the Senior 4-H; the Grange; the American Legion Auxiliary; Kiwanis, Rotary, and Lions Clubs; Junior Chamber of Commerce; Business and Professional Women's Club, and many other groups are promoting better library service. It is this interest, together with the stimulus and aid provided by Public Libraries Law, 1945, that has been responsible for increased library activity.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Although it has been increasingly difficult to replace teachers and obtain additional teachers in the field of Vocational Education, the program continued to expand, due to the increase in the size of the classes, better organization of the teaching content, and improvement in physical facilities. The county boards of education have provided exceptionally fine facilities in this area in a number of secondary schools throughout the State.

One new program which had been introduced and which began to expand during this year was that which deals with assisting juniors and seniors in high school in becoming acquainted with and adjusted to full-time employment. In general, it is known as the "Diversified Occupation Program," which means that selected seniors not planning to go to college but planning to go to work upon completion of their high school courses, have their programs arranged so that they attend school in the morning and enter employment in the afternoons and on Saturdays, using the community as a laboratory for the school. While employed these pupils meet all of the requirements of State and Federal laws and receive the beginner's hourly rate of compensation. For the actual work experience while employed these students receive the same high school credit they would receive had they spent their time under instruction in the school laboratories or shops, thereby permitting such students to graduate with their class with a regular high school diploma. A member of the faculty of the high school, known as a "Coordinator," is given sufficient time to visit the places which offer employment opportunities, both before and during the employment period. This person's responsibilities are to assist the youth in making the necessary adjustments, working with adults, realizing the opportunities for real work experience, as well as correlating the educational content and activities of the school with the needs of the occupation. This type of educational service is increasing in demand and shows great promise in assisting youth make the adjustment from full-time school to full-time employment, especially in smaller communities.

The second major development in this area was in the field of Administration and Supervision. Realizing the need for further coordination of the supervision from the State office in the fields of Vocational Education, the Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Vocational Education, developed a plan whereby four or five supervisors representing the areas of agriculture, business education, homemaking, trade and industry education, and guidance, would visit a given county and study the complete program of Vocational Education in the secondary schools of that county. The period of time used in making this study would extend from three to four days. The supervisors in their respective areas developed instruments which were used to evaluate the effectiveness of the instruction which was given. After visiting the secondary schools in the county and

making an analysis of the situation, the supervisors met with the superintendent and his administrative staff and, in some cases, the high school principals, in order to discuss their findings. As a result, a comprehensive report was written, giving the Board of Education an appraisal of the program as it existed, with recommendations for future development. In the three counties thus visited the finest cooperation existed. Such county-wide studies were made only after this Department had been invited by the superintendent and his staff to do so.

The new technique of rendering additional supervisory service by the State office to the county school system will supplement the existing plan of individual visits to the counties. It shows great promise and should develop into a very effective means of coordinating the efforts of the County Boards of Education and the State Department of Education.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

One of the most significant features of the Vocational Rehabilitation program during the year 1948-49 was the emphasis placed on acquainting all citizens of Maryland with the services being offered to disabled persons. An intensive campaign of talks before civic groups, human interest stories in the newspapers, and discussions over the radio was conducted by the entire rehabilitation staff. The project was augmented by a new series of fifteen-minute radio transcriptions entitled "Unsung Victory" describing work for the blind,—this was broadcast over ten stations throughout the State. Spot announcements by "famous name personalities" were broadcast during the promotion of National Employ the Physically Handicapped week.

Results of this effort were reflected in a larger case load than at any time since the program was started twenty years ago. Of the known 15,000 disabled Maryland citizens who are eligible for vocational rehabilitation, 5,108 were on the active roll and 3,773 of these were actually receiving services on June 30, 1949. Of the active cases, 1,859 live in the counties and 1,911 in Baltimore City. The average age of the group served was 25, the average education—eighth grade, and slightly more than half of them were single. There were twice as many males as females, and 76 per cent were white, and 24 per cent colored.

The public schools as usual reported more persons than any other agency (545) while hospitals were next (432) and public welfare departments third (264). Orthopedic disabilities led the list, although 445 tuberculous and 250 totally blind cases were served. Vocational training was the major service rendered.

In 1948-49, each Maryland counselor was handling a much higher number of disabled persons than the average for all counselors throughout the United States. Nevertheless, we still reached only one-third of the known disabled persons who are eligible for and in need of vocational rehabilitation service.

An agreement was reached with the United Mine Workers for providing physical rehabilitation for disabled miners who were injured during their employment within the State,—the Union pays for all hospitalization and the Rehabilitation Division provides counseling, training, and placement. A number of severely-disabled clients of the Division were sent to the well-known Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center near Staunton, Virginia, for occupational and vocational training through an agreement with the Virginia Rehabilitation Service.

Two studies of the Maryland program were made during the year. They produced effective results and commanded nationwide attention. The District Supervisor of Rehabilitation for the Eastern Shore made an intensive case-finding study in Wicomico County in an effort to contact each person with a disability of any type, and a graduate student from Bryn Mawr College

did a follow-up study of all tuberculous clients who were rehabilitated in the State during the years 1946-48.

Case Finding Study in Wicomico County

Federal aid for vocational rehabilitation has been distributed to the states on the assumption that seven persons in every 1,000 of the general population are eligible for rehabilitation services. This has been strictly an estimate based on scattered studies from time to time over the last 20-year period. In an effort to test the validity of this assumption, a member of the Maryland rehabilitation staff organized and conducted a case-finding study in what we believe to be a typical Maryland county—Wicomico. This county has a population of 39,850 persons and is partially urban and partially rural, with a fairly normal ratio of persons of above average, average and low economic status. There is a good balance between industry and agriculture; home owners and tenant farmers; white and colored persons. It was felt that a fairly accurate census of the handicapped in Wicomico County would assist us in determining a basis for promoting a State-wide program in Maryland.

Making use of a County Advisory Committee and using all available resources, one week was set aside for intensive publicity for the project featuring newspaper articles, radio spot announcements, and a direct mail campaign in which 5,000 double postal cards were sent to a selected group. The response was naturally greatest by those who were most severely handicapped, the home bound, and those whose disability was aggravated by advanced age.

The results of the study were most enlightening. A total of 652 persons were reported in the mail campaign as being disabled in some way, and 53 were reported from radio publicity; 244 were former clients of the Division; 253 disabled veterans; 321 inmates of State institutions; 215 on current active rehabilitation rolls; and 271 from miscellaneous sources. Allowing for a wide margin of error which is inherent in any such undertaking as this, it was estimated that there were perhaps as many as 947 persons out of a total county population of 39,850 who might be potential rehabilitation clients.

At the close of the fiscal year, the counselors in the Eastern Shore district were making an intensive study of all persons referred in the case-finding project, and it is reasonable to assume that at least 50 per cent of the total will be found eligible for and in need of services that the Division can render.

Follow-up Study of Tuberculous Clients

During the year 1949, a study was made of those tuberculous persons rehabilitated by the Division during the years 1946, 1947, and 1948 in an attempt to measure the relationship of

rehabilitation service to vocational adjustment. The pertinent questions to be answered were: Have these persons remained on the jobs for which they were trained? Were they placed in occupations suitable to their physical and mental capacities? Is their present earning power adequate to justify the expenditure of public funds for their rehabilitation? Do these individuals feel they are making a contribution to the society of which they are a part?

It was found that most of these rehabilitated clients are still employed at the jobs for which they were trained and placed, or they have received promotions and better salaries within the same occupational classification. They have been steadily employed since placement, and they like their present jobs. They are employed in a wide variety of occupations at average or above average salaries. Only a few are required to work part time for small salaries because of the extent of disability.

A very small group returned for further hospitalization and a few were unemployed at the time of the survey and requested further counseling.

While all the persons replying to the questionnaire did not add personal comments, the many who did gave ample evidence that they are healthy individuals making a living, marrying, and taking their places in their communities.

These clients commented quite favorably on the value of this service in their adjustment after the long illness and stressed the need for extending the benefits to more patients earlier in their cure. Many of them had been discharged from the hospitals before much had been initiated toward the in-sanatorium rehabilitation program. Most encouraging were the requests to publicize the service so that all tuberculous patients might have the advantage of it.

This study is valuable to the Division in its planning for greater service to this group of the disabled. In 1949, of the 837 persons rehabilitated by the Vocational Rehabilitation Division, 105 were from the tuberculous group. Many of these were far advanced on their vocational rehabilitation plan before they were discharged from the hospitals.

Much more needs to be done to provide equal educational opportunities for the young persons removed from their communities and schools because of tuberculosis. The vocational rehabilitation of these patients is delayed often because of the need of basic education. In this study the clients requested that teachers be provided to teach high school students during the period of their cure. In most cases, after two or three years' interruption, the pupil does not wish to return to the public high school with much younger children, but he could make some progress in the hospital if teachers were provided.

Anniversary Dinner

Among the highlights of the year's activities was a dinner meeting sponsored by the State Board of Education in celebration of the twentieth anniversary of vocational rehabilitation in Maryland. Attending the dinner were 400 leading citizens representing the fields of health, education, welfare, compensation, civic clubs, and the general public. The President of the State Board of Education, the State Superintendent of Schools, and the Director of Vocational Rehabilitation made reports on the splendid progress that the Division has achieved. The principal address of the occasion was given by Dr. John J. Lee, Dean of the Graduate School of Wayne University, and president of the National Society for Crippled Children and Adults.

Action on Case Load

Of the 5,108 disabled persons on the live roll, 2,764 were on the roll at the beginning of the year and the other 2,344 were new cases. During the year 3,773 persons actually received service.

The "new" cases were reported by 31 different agencies from all 23 counties and Baltimore City. Hospital clinics led the list with 324, while public schools came next, with 253.

Rehabilitation funds were used to purchase 3,620 services, and 1,846 additional services were rendered with funds contributed by other agencies or by the disabled clients themselves or their families.

The total of 837 persons was the highest number ever rehabilitated in Maryland in one year. This represented a 39 per cent increase over the previous year. Four hundred and thirty of these lived in Baltimore City and 407 lived in the counties. Among the group were 51 blind persons. These 837 rehabilitated persons are now earning at the rate of \$1,401,602.00 a year, and are supporting not only themselves but in addition, 982 dependents.

Expenditures

Expenditures for the year amounting to \$361,122.08 consisted of appropriations of \$256,422.00 from Federal funds and \$104,700.08 from State funds. The increase in State funds expended over the previous year amounted to over 29 per cent.

These funds were expended as follows:

Administration	\$ 20,833.95
Guidance and Supervision.....	139,457.70
Case Services	200,830.43

TABLE 1—Enrollments, Teaching Staff, and Number of Schools, Public and Nonpublic, by Color: State of Maryland, Baltimore City, and Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1949

TYPE OF SCHOOL	GRAND TOTAL			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY		
	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
ENROLLMENT									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	390,202	316,808	73,394	272,373	217,380	54,993	117,829	99,428	18,401
City.....	156,704	116,220	40,484	113,904	82,871	31,033	42,800	33,349	9,451
Counties†.....	233,498	200,588	32,910	158,469	134,509	23,960	75,029	66,079	8,950
PUBLIC									
State.....	*322,738	251,927	70,811	*217,508	164,866	52,642	*105,230	87,061	18,169
City.....	*117,476	78,762	38,714	*81,872	52,406	29,466	*35,604	26,356	9,248
Counties†.....	*205,262	173,165	32,097	*135,636	112,460	23,176	*69,626	60,705	8,921
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	67,464	64,881	2,583	54,865	52,514	2,351	12,599	12,367	232
City.....	39,228	37,458	1,770	32,032	30,465	1,567	7,196	6,993	203
Counties.....	28,236	27,423	813	22,833	22,049	784	5,403	5,374	29
TEACHING STAFF									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	13,681	11,296	2,385	...	...	...	...	...	...
City.....	5,488	4,151	1,337	...	...	...	...	...	...
Counties†.....	8,193	7,145	1,048	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUBLIC									
State.....	10,934	8,641	2,293	6,288	4,736	1,552	4,646	3,905	741
City.....	4,067	2,798	1,269	2,470	1,566	904	1,597	1,232	365
Counties†.....	6,867	5,843	1,024	3,818	3,170	648	3,049	2,673	376
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	2,747	2,655	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
City.....	1,421	1,353	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
Counties.....	1,326	1,302	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	*1,319	*977	*342	1,187	867	320	300	254	46
City.....	*268	*202	*66	231	174	57	57	48	9
Counties†.....	*1,051	*775	*276	956	693	263	243	206	37
PUBLIC									
State.....	*987	*664	*323	880	577	303	226	183	43
City.....	*154	*100	*54	124	77	47	34	27	7
Counties†.....	*833	*564	*269	756	500	256	192	156	36
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	*332	*313	*19	307	290	17	74	71	3
City.....	*114	*102	*12	107	97	10	23	21	2
Counties.....	*218	*211	*7	200	193	7	51	50	1

For basic data on these subjects, see TABLES I, II, III, IV, V, and X.

* Excludes duplicates.

† Excludes enrollments, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 2

School Census of Maryland Boys and Girls Under 21 Years of Age in 23 Maryland Counties by Age, Color, and Sex, November, 1948

AGE	TOTAL NUMBER ENUMERATED			WHITE			COLORED		
	Grand Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Counties									
(5-18) 1942.....	250,370	127,262	123,108	210,075	107,009	103,066	40,295	20,253	20,042
(5-18) 1944.....	257,060	130,632	126,428	216,670	110,452	106,218	40,390	20,180	20,210
(5-18) 1946.....	260,241	133,041	127,200	219,430	112,645	106,785	40,811	20,396	20,415
(5-18) 1948.....	285,439	145,957	139,482	242,486	124,422	118,064	42,953	21,535	21,418
Total Ages 20 or Under, 1948.	444,639	228,087	216,552	380,355	195,738	184,617	64,284	32,349	31,935
20.....	14,573	7,826	6,747	12,367	6,683	5,684	2,206	1,143	1,063
19.....	15,568	8,261	7,307	13,184	7,004	6,180	2,384	1,257	1,127
18.....	16,975	8,829	8,146	14,366	7,513	6,853	2,609	1,316	1,293
17.....	17,209	8,864	8,345	14,621	7,571	7,050	2,588	1,293	1,295
16.....	17,924	9,193	8,731	15,132	7,804	7,328	2,792	1,389	1,403
15.....	18,078	9,197	8,881	15,278	7,779	7,499	2,800	1,418	1,382
14.....	18,131	9,214	8,917	15,185	7,733	7,452	2,946	1,481	1,465
13.....	18,779	9,514	9,265	15,890	8,100	7,790	2,889	1,414	1,475
12.....	19,284	9,819	9,465	16,255	8,295	7,960	3,029	1,524	1,505
11.....	19,499	9,971	9,528	16,565	8,528	8,037	2,934	1,443	1,491
10.....	20,529	10,492	10,037	17,376	8,943	8,433	3,153	1,549	1,604
9.....	20,860	10,561	10,299	17,653	8,955	8,698	3,207	1,606	1,601
8.....	21,743	11,143	10,600	18,322	9,410	8,912	3,421	1,733	1,688
7.....	23,453	11,970	11,483	19,991	10,243	9,748	3,462	1,727	1,735
6.....	25,125	12,895	12,230	21,470	11,058	10,412	3,655	1,837	1,818
5.....	27,850	14,295	13,555	24,382	12,490	11,892	3,468	1,805	1,663
4.....	24,790	12,512	12,278	21,467	10,823	10,644	3,323	1,689	1,634
3.....	24,445	12,445	12,000	21,251	10,870	10,381	3,194	1,575	1,619
2.....	25,495	13,170	12,325	22,106	11,452	10,654	3,389	1,718	1,671
1.....	27,518	14,171	13,347	24,389	12,594	11,795	3,129	1,577	1,552
Under 1.....	26,811	13,745	13,066	23,105	11,890	11,215	3,706	1,855	1,851
Baltimore City*									
(5-18) 1948.....	138,438	.....	.....	102,965	.....	.....	35,473	.....	.....
Total State									
(5-18) 1948.....	423,877	.....	.....	345,451	.....	.....	78,426	.....	.....

* Baltimore City figures from Police Census.

TABLE 3

Brief Summary of School Census of Maryland Children of Compulsory School Age:
November, 1948

COUNTY	CENSUS AGES 7-15 YEARS			CHANGE† 1946 TO 1948			AGES 7-15 IN NO SCHOOL†					
	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Number			Per Cent		
							Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
Total State	273,680	220,987	52,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore City*	93,324	68,472	24,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties...	180,356	152,515	27,841	+12,358	+10,958	+ 1,400	4,229	2,972	1,257	2.3	1.9	4.5
Allegany.....	14,255	14,073	182	+ 517	+ 505	+ 12	150	150	.....	1.1	1.1	.....
Anne Arundel....	13,879	10,354	3,525	+ 1,309	+ 1,097	+ 212	384	189	195	2.8	1.8	5.5
Baltimore.....	32,230	29,373	2,857	+ 3,483	+ 3,217	+ 266	553	495	58	1.7	1.7	2.0
Calvert.....	2,218	1,016	1,202	+ 135	+ 77	+ 58	111	30	81	5.0	3.0	6.7
Caroline.....	2,644	2,013	631	- 8	- 1	- 7	69	46	23	2.6	2.3	3.6
Carroll.....	5,686	5,385	301	+ 185	+ 169	+ 16	186	172	14	3.3	3.2	4.7
Cecil.....	4,375	3,998	377	+ 165	+ 137	+ 28	62	47	15	1.4	1.2	4.0
Charles.....	4,319	2,363	1,956	+ 403	+ 151	+ 252	174	54	120	4.0	2.3	6.1
Dorchester.....	3,647	2,440	1,207	- 54	- 78	+ 24	132	81	51	3.6	3.3	4.2
Frederick.....	8,579	7,799	780	+ 309	+ 252	+ 57	459	399	60	5.3	5.1	7.7
Garrett.....	4,221	4,221	.....	+ 94	+ 94	.....	60	60	.....	1.4	1.4	.....
Harford.....	6,543	5,718	825	+ 452	+ 441	+ 11	141	122	19	2.1	2.1	2.3
Howard.....	3,647	2,882	765	+ 255	+ 191	+ 64	87	61	26	2.4	2.1	3.4
Kent.....	1,889	1,277	612	+ 67	+ 73	- 6	39	20	19	2.1	1.6	3.1
Montgomery.....	18,603	16,966	1,637	+ 2,343	+ 2,437	- 94	257	151	106	1.4	0.9	6.5
Prince George's ..	23,017	18,617	4,400	+ 2,340	+ 1,968	+ 372	292	148	144	1.3	0.8	3.3
Queen Anne's....	2,149	1,552	597	- 51	- 70	+ 19	87	58	29	4.0	3.7	4.9
St. Mary's.....	4,130	2,896	1,234	+ 225	+ 168	+ 57	207	111	96	5.0	3.8	7.8
Somerset.....	2,978	1,746	1,232	+ 1	- 45	+ 46	118	62	56	4.0	3.6	4.5
Talbot.....	2,674	1,775	899	+ 107	+ 79	+ 28	54	26	28	2.0	1.5	3.1
Washington.....	10,742	10,512	230	- 55	- 72	+ 17	306	302	4	2.8	2.9	1.7
Wicomico.....	4,703	3,542	1,161	+ 74	+ 127	- 53	188	135	53	4.0	3.8	4.6
Worcester.....	3,228	1,997	1,231	+ 62	+ 41	+ 21	113	53	60	3.5	2.7	4.9

* Baltimore City figures from Police Census.

† Data for Baltimore City not available in comparable form.

TABLE 4

Number and Per Cent of Maryland County Children, Ages 7-15 Years Inclusive, in Public, Private and Parochial Schools, and in No School: School Census, November, 1948

COUNTY	NUMBER				PER CENT		
	Total	Public School	Private and Parochial School	No School	Public School	Private and Parochial School	No School
WHITE AND COLORED CHILDREN							
Total and Average							
1942.....	163,154	143,320	13,053	6,781	87.8	8.0	4.2
1944.....	166,135	144,705	15,192	6,238	87.1	9.1	3.8
1946.....	167,998	145,318	17,382	5,298	86.5	10.3	3.2
1948.....	180,356	155,693	20,434	4,229	86.4	11.3	2.3
Allegany.....	14,255	12,043	2,062	150	84.4	14.5	1.1
Anne Arundel.....	13,879	12,528	967	384	90.2	7.0	2.8
Baltimore.....	32,230	25,901	5,776	553	80.4	17.9	1.7
Calvert.....	2,218	2,058	49	111	92.8	2.2	5.0
Caroline.....	2,644	2,566	9	69	97.1	0.3	2.6
Carroll.....	5,686	5,252	248	186	92.3	4.4	3.3
Cecil.....	4,375	3,996	317	62	91.4	7.2	1.4
Charles.....	4,319	3,557	588	174	82.4	13.6	4.0
Dorchester.....	3,647	3,505	10	132	96.1	0.3	3.6
Frederick.....	8,579	7,558	562	459	88.1	6.6	5.3
Garrett.....	4,221	4,045	116	60	95.9	2.7	1.4
Harford.....	6,543	6,003	399	141	91.8	6.1	2.1
Howard.....	3,647	3,108	452	87	85.2	12.4	2.4
Kent.....	1,889	1,821	29	39	96.4	1.5	2.1
Montgomery.....	18,603	14,412	3,934	257	77.5	21.1	1.4
Prince George's.....	23,017	20,329	2,396	292	88.3	10.4	1.3
Queen Anne's.....	2,149	2,049	13	87	95.4	0.6	4.0
St. Mary's.....	4,130	1,970	1,953	207	47.7	47.3	5.0
Somerset.....	2,978	2,850	10	118	95.7	0.3	4.0
Talbot.....	2,674	2,533	87	54	94.8	3.2	2.0
Washington.....	10,742	10,011	425	306	93.2	4.0	2.8
Wicomico.....	4,703	4,499	16	188	95.7	0.3	4.0
Worcester.....	3,228	3,099	16	113	96.0	0.5	3.5

TABLE 5

Number and Per Cent of Maryland County Children, Ages 7-15 Years Inclusive, in Public, Private, and Parochial Schools, and in No School: School Census, November, 1948

COUNTY	NUMBER				PER CENT		
	Total	Public School	Private and Parochial School	No School	Public School	Private and Parochial School	No School
WHITE CHILDREN							
Total and Average							
1942	136,599	119,499	12,400	4,700	87.5	9.1	3.4
1944	139,723	120,771	14,505	4,447	86.4	10.4	3.2
1946	141,557	121,031	16,675	3,851	85.5	11.8	2.7
1948	152,515	129,887	19,656	2,972	85.2	12.9	1.9
Allegany	14,073	11,861	2,062	150	84.3	14.6	1.1
Anne Arundel	10,354	9,245	920	189	89.3	8.9	1.8
Baltimore	29,373	23,122	5,756	495	78.7	19.6	1.7
Calvert	1,016	937	49	30	92.2	4.8	3.0
Caroline	2,013	1,958	9	46	97.3	0.4	2.3
Carroll	5,385	4,965	248	172	92.2	4.6	3.2
Cecil	3,998	3,634	317	47	90.9	7.9	1.2
Charles	2,363	1,858	451	54	78.6	19.1	2.3
Dorchester	2,440	2,351	8	81	96.4	0.3	3.3
Frederick	7,799	6,843	557	399	87.8	7.1	5.1
Garrett	4,221	4,045	116	60	95.8	2.8	1.4
Harford	5,718	5,197	399	122	90.9	7.0	2.1
Howard	2,882	2,415	406	61	83.8	14.1	2.1
Kent	1,277	1,228	29	20	96.1	2.3	1.6
Montgomery	16,966	12,897	3,918	151	76.0	23.1	0.9
Prince George's	18,617	16,189	2,280	148	87.0	12.2	0.8
Queen Anne's	1,552	1,481	13	58	95.5	0.8	3.7
St. Mary's	2,896	1,217	1,568	111	42.0	54.2	3.8
Somerset	1,746	1,675	9	62	95.9	0.5	3.6
Talbot	1,775	1,662	87	26	93.6	4.9	1.5
Washington	10,512	9,785	425	302	93.1	4.0	2.9
Wicomico	3,542	3,393	14	135	95.8	0.4	3.8
Worcester	1,997	1,929	15	53	96.5	0.8	2.7
COLORED CHILDREN							
Total and Average							
1942	26,555	23,821	653	2,081	89.7	2.5	7.8
1944	26,412	23,934	687	1,791	90.6	2.6	6.8
1946	26,441	24,287	707	1,447	91.8	2.7	5.5
1948	27,841	25,806	778	1,257	92.7	2.8	4.5
Allegany	182	182	...	...	100.0	...	...
Anne Arundel	3,525	3,283	47	195	93.2	1.3	5.5
Baltimore	2,857	2,779	20	58	97.3	0.7	2.0
Calvert	1,202	1,121	...	81	93.3	...	6.7
Caroline	631	608	...	23	96.4	...	3.6
Carroll	301	287	...	14	95.3	...	4.7
Cecil	377	362	...	15	96.0	...	4.0
Charles	1,956	1,699	137	120	86.9	7.0	6.1
Dorchester	1,207	1,154	2	51	95.6	0.2	4.2
Frederick	780	715	5	60	91.7	0.6	7.7
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	825	806	...	19	97.7	...	2.3
Howard	765	693	46	26	90.6	6.0	3.4
Kent	612	593	...	19	96.9	...	3.1
Montgomery	1,637	1,515	16	106	92.5	1.0	6.5
Prince George's	4,400	4,140	116	144	94.1	2.6	3.3
Queen Anne's	597	568	...	29	95.1	...	4.9
St. Mary's	1,234	753	385	96	61.0	31.2	7.8
Somerset	1,232	1,175	1	56	95.4	0.1	4.5
Talbot	899	871	...	28	96.9	...	3.1
Washington	230	226	...	4	98.3	...	1.7
Wicomico	1,161	1,106	2	53	95.2	0.2	4.6
Worcester	1,231	1,170	1	60	95.0	0.1	4.9

TABLE 6

Nonschool Attendants of Compulsory School Age, According to Handicap, Employment, and Age Group: Counties of Maryland: School Census, November, 1948

COUNTY	CHILDREN OF AGES 7-15 YEARS NOT IN SCHOOL							
	Not Handicapped				Handicapped			
	Employed		Not Employed		Employed		Not Employed	
	7-13 Years	14-15 Years	7-13 Years	14-15 Years	7-13 Years	14-15 Years	7-13 Years	14-15 Years
WHITE CHILDREN								
Total 1942.....	124	2,941	164	831	*	*	*405	*235
1944.....	117	2,870	159	682	*	*	*434	*185
1946.....	99	2,459	91	612	2	15	405	168
1948.....	50	1,723	97	528	3	14	393	164
Allegany.....	..	38	4	65	..	..	28	15
Anne Arundel.....	..	79	8	40	..	..	48	14
Baltimore.....	3	226	13	148	..	4	69	32
Calvert.....	..	17	..	8	2	..	2	1
Caroline.....	2	21	1	11	..	1	8	2
Carroll.....	1	147	..	1	..	3	16	4
Cecil.....	1	20	4	15	..	..	6	1
Charles.....	1	28	6	8	..	..	8	3
Dorchester.....	2	50	2	13	1	..	10	3
Frederick.....	18	314	..	29	..	..	27	11
Garrett.....	..	39	..	2	..	1	13	5
Harford.....	7	59	9	25	..	2	18	2
Howard.....	..	31	2	12	..	..	8	8
Kent.....	..	17	..	..	..	..	3	..
Montgomery.....	3	62	29	24	..	1	23	9
Prince George's.....	..	85	..	7	..	..	40	16
Queen Anne's.....	..	42	..	11	..	..	4	1
St. Mary's.....	6	59	14	17	..	..	9	6
Somerset.....	1	38	2	11	..	..	5	5
Talbot.....	..	19	..	1	..	..	5	1
Washington.....	5	175	3	68	..	2	32	17
Wicomico.....	..	121	..	..	..	..	7	7
Worcester.....	..	36	..	12	..	..	4	1
COLORED CHILDREN								
Total 1942.....	88	1,301	190	280	*	*	*146	*76
1944.....	81	1,201	81	204	*	*	*156	*68
1946.....	46	980	64	179	4	4	136	34
1948.....	39	748	101	219	1	1	106	42
Allegany.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	8	100	20	49	..	..	14	4
Baltimore.....	..	25	4	17	..	..	9	3
Calvert.....	4	40	8	21	..	..	7	1
Caroline.....	..	14	..	3	..	..	5	1
Carroll.....	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	2	6	1	4	1	..	..	1
Charles.....	11	73	12	14	..	..	9	1
Dorchester.....	1	30	1	14	..	..	2	3
Frederick.....	..	39	..	12	..	..	6	3
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	..	12	1	4	..	..	2	..
Howard.....	..	20	..	3	..	..	2	1
Kent.....	..	16	1	2	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	3	43	34	15	..	..	9	2
Prince George's.....	..	108	..	1	..	..	25	10
Queen Anne's.....	..	21	..	7	..	..	1	..
St. Mary's.....	6	49	13	21	..	1	9	3
Somerset.....	2	36	3	8	..	..	5	2
Talbot.....	..	13	3	9	..	..	1	2
Washington.....	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	1	47	..	..	..	..	3	3
Worcester.....	1	40	..	14	..	..	3	2

* Status of employment of handicapped not reported before 1946.

TABLE 7

Handicapped School Attendants of Ages 7-15 Years Inclusive: Counties of Maryland:
School Census, November, 1948

COUNTY	HANDICAPPED COUNTY SCHOOL ATTENDANTS OF AGES 7-15 YEARS		
	Total	White	Colored
Total 1942.....	1,094	896	198
1944.....	986	787	199
1946.....	1,288	1,135	153
1948.....	1,699	1,514	185
Allegany.....	133	132	1
Anne Arundel.....	224	190	34
Baltimore.....	263	243	20
Calvert.....	13	1	12
Caroline.....	35	30	5
Carroll.....	104	101	3
Cecil.....	47	46	1
Charles.....	22	12	10
Dorchester.....	41	27	14
Frederick.....	60	56	4
Garrett.....	39	39	..
Harford.....	197	175	22
Howard.....	22	18	4
Kent.....	7	6	1
Montgomery.....	125	119	6
Prince George's.....	38	37	1
Queen Anne's.....	17	15	2
St. Mary's.....	43	29	14
Somerset.....	40	29	11
Talbot.....	11	8	3
Washington.....	156	155	1
Wicomico.....	15	11	4
Worcester.....	47	35	12

TABLE 8—Status of Youth of Ages 16-20 Years, Inclusive, Enumerated in 23 Maryland Counties, November, 1948

AGES	Total Number Ages 16-20		PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER OF AGES 16-20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE									
			In School		Employed				Not Employed			
					Not Handicapped		Handicapped		Not Handicapped		Handicapped	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
WHITE												
Total and Average...	36,575	33,095	36.0	37.0	59.2	52.0	0.4	0.2	3.9	10.3	0.5	0.5
16.....	7,804	7,328	69.1	72.5	26.3	20.4	0.2	0.1	3.9	6.5	0.5	0.5
17.....	7,571	7,050	44.9	46.6	50.0	42.4	0.3	0.1	4.4	10.3	0.4	0.6
18.....	7,513	6,853	27.0	26.3	68.0	62.2	0.4	0.1	3.9	11.1	0.7	0.3
19.....	7,004	6,180	18.4	17.9	76.3	68.6	0.5	0.2	4.3	12.8	0.5	0.5
20.....	6,683	5,684	16.1	12.9	79.8	74.7	0.5	0.2	3.1	11.8	0.5	0.4
COLORED												
Total and Average...	6,398	6,181	20.3	26.1	73.2	53.8	0.4	0.1	5.5	19.3	0.6	0.7
16.....	1,389	1,403	47.5	57.3	45.2	28.2	0.2	0.1	6.3	14.0	0.8	0.4
17.....	1,293	1,295	26.1	31.6	66.5	45.8	0.4	0.1	6.3	21.9	0.7	0.6
18.....	1,316	1,293	12.6	16.5	80.6	58.7	0.6	0.3	5.6	23.7	0.6	0.8
19.....	1,257	1,127	6.9	10.2	87.7	68.0	0.2	0.1	4.9	20.9	0.3	0.8
20.....	1,143	1,063	4.0	6.8	91.1	75.9	0.4	0.1	4.0	16.4	0.5	0.8

TABLE 9

Number of Youth of Ages 16-20 Years, Inclusive: Counties of Maryland: School Census, November, 1948

COUNTY	Total Number Ages 16-20 Years		PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER OF AGES 16-20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE									
			In School		Employed				Not Employed			
					Not Handicapped		Handicapped		Not Handicapped		Handicapped	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
WHITE YOUTH												
Total and Average...	36,575	33,095	36.0	37.0	59.2	52.0	0.4	0.2	3.9	10.3	0.5	0.5
Allegany...	3,855	3,681	37.1	37.1	53.1	46.8	0.4	0.1	8.7	15.4	0.7	0.6
A. Arundel...	2,223	2,019	31.6	31.3	62.3	55.4	0.2	0.1	5.4	13.0	0.5	0.2
Baltimore...	6,511	5,996	36.4	36.4	59.7	54.7	0.5	0.1	2.8	8.4	0.6	0.4
Calvert...	179	193	20.1	37.3	75.9	44.6	0.6	...	2.8	18.1	0.6	...
Caroline...	603	549	20.5	27.7	74.8	60.1	1.0	0.2	3.0	10.5	0.7	1.5
Carroll...	1,520	1,352	23.0	29.6	74.3	64.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	5.3	0.6	0.4
Cecil...	1,017	948	27.6	31.2	66.3	47.3	0.6	0.1	5.0	20.9	0.5	0.5
Charles...	551	484	33.7	38.6	63.3	48.4	0.4	0.2	2.4	12.0	0.2	0.8
Dorchester...	658	684	25.5	25.6	70.1	61.9	0.6	0.1	3.2	12.1	0.6	0.3
Frederick...	1,970	1,897	22.5	28.9	73.5	63.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	7.0	0.5	0.6
Garrett...	1,007	916	22.4	26.5	67.7	58.3	0.1	...	8.9	14.9	0.9	0.3
Harford...	1,393	1,326	31.5	34.7	64.4	54.5	0.9	0.2	2.6	9.8	0.6	0.8
Howard...	759	635	25.5	31.8	68.9	52.3	0.3	...	4.6	15.4	0.7	0.5
Kent...	371	345	27.5	32.8	69.8	50.7	...	0.3	2.2	16.2	0.5	...
Montgomery...	4,161	3,157	72.3	70.5	24.6	22.7	*	*	2.9	6.6	0.2	0.2
Pr. George's	3,472	3,101	40.8	37.1	56.0	57.7	0.1	*	2.7	5.0	0.4	0.2
Q. Anne's...	371	353	22.4	31.4	75.5	56.7	...	...	1.3	10.8	0.8	1.1
St. Mary's...	659	544	22.8	31.6	72.8	57.3	0.9	1.7	2.7	8.8	0.8	0.6
Somerset...	546	478	21.6	22.4	75.5	64.9	0.2	0.4	2.5	11.9	0.2	0.4
Talbot...	495	460	29.9	33.2	68.1	60.4	0.2	...	1.8	5.7	...	0.7
Washington...	2,672	2,503	30.5	33.6	62.6	50.2	0.4	0.2	6.1	15.4	0.4	0.6
Wicomico...	1,039	962	25.7	30.8	71.9	63.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	5.4	1.2	0.4
Worcester...	543	512	23.4	30.5	74.4	51.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	13.9	0.4	1.0
COLORED YOUTH												
Total and Average...	6,398	6,181	20.3	26.1	73.2	53.8	0.4	0.1	5.5	19.3	0.6	0.7
Allegany...	46	50	41.3	40.0	56.5	51.0	...	...	2.2	6.0	...	...
A. Arundel...	780	702	17.9	21.9	75.0	50.0	0.3	0.1	6.5	27.4	0.3	0.6
Baltimore...	568	530	29.4	36.6	64.1	39.8	0.3	0.2	6.0	23.0	0.2	0.4
Calvert...	257	256	11.7	21.1	79.7	46.1	...	...	7.8	32.0	0.8	0.8
Caroline...	167	146	21.6	30.1	71.8	57.5	...	...	5.4	11.0	1.2	1.4
Carroll...	83	81	13.3	18.5	81.9	64.2	1.2	...	2.4	14.8	1.2	2.5
Cecil...	88	83	19.3	39.8	72.7	36.1	1.2	...	6.8	24.1	...	...
Charles...	398	394	15.3	20.1	75.9	56.8	0.5	0.5	7.8	22.1	0.5	0.5
Dorchester...	326	304	24.9	16.8	67.5	58.9	0.6	...	5.8	23.7	1.2	0.6
Frederick...	193	219	14.5	19.2	80.3	61.2	...	...	3.1	18.7	2.1	0.9
Garrett...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford...	215	218	30.7	26.2	62.3	61.0	1.4	...	4.2	11.9	1.4	0.9
Howard...	189	159	22.7	30.2	70.4	56.0	0.5	...	5.3	13.2	1.1	0.6
Kent...	157	164	17.9	26.8	69.4	48.2	0.6	...	12.1	24.4	...	0.6
Montgomery...	410	393	24.9	36.6	63.7	38.0	...	...	11.2	25.4	0.2	...
Pr. George's	926	836	21.7	30.1	72.8	53.4	...	0.1	5.0	15.6	0.5	0.8
Q. Anne's...	126	128	15.1	21.1	81.7	52.3	0.8	...	1.6	25.8	0.8	0.8
St. Mary's...	301	286	12.6	18.5	80.1	55.3	1.0	0.7	6.0	23.8	0.3	1.7
Somerset...	270	273	21.9	27.8	75.9	57.1	...	...	1.5	13.6	0.7	1.5
Talbot...	218	211	19.3	32.2	76.6	46.0	0.9	...	2.7	21.8	0.5	...
Washington...	65	68	29.2	35.3	66.2	61.8	...	...	4.6	2.9	...	...
Wicomico...	310	338	18.1	21.9	78.4	70.4	1.0	...	1.9	7.4	0.6	0.3
Worcester...	305	342	10.8	17.8	87.8	75.2	...	0.3	0.7	6.1	0.7	0.6

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 10—Opening and Closing Dates of Maryland Public Schools,
Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Date of Opening Schools in September, 1948	Date of Closing Schools in June, 1949	COUNTY	Date of Opening Schools in September, 1948	Date of Closing Schools in June, 1949
Baltimore City.....	14	24	Harford.....	13	10
Allegany.....	7	17	Howard.....	7	17
Anne Arundel.....	9	15	Kent.....	2	9
Baltimore.....	8	22	Montgomery.....	13	17
Calvert.....	7	10	Prince George's.....	8	16
Caroline.....	7	3	Queen Anne's.....	7	3
Carroll.....	7	15	St. Mary's.....	9	15
Cecil.....	8	10	Somerset.....	7	3
Charles.....	8	16	Talbot.....	13	10
Dorchester.....	7	10	Washington.....	13	17
Frederick.....	8	10	Wicomico.....	7	3
Garrett.....	7	10	Worcester.....	7	3

TABLE 11—Number of Maryland County Schools in Session Fewer Than 180 Days,
Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR OR COUNTY	Total Number	Number Having One Teacher	Number Larger Elementary Schools
WHITE SCHOOLS			
1948.....	4	3	1
1949.....	5	1	4
Dorchester.....	2	..	a2
Frederick.....	2	b1	c1
Prince George's.....	1	..	b1
COLORED SCHOOLS			
1948.....	2	..	2
1949.....	1	..	1
Prince George's.....	1	..	c1

a 179 days; and 175 days due to a clogged sewer.

b 177 days.

c 179 days.

CHART 1
Enrollment in Public Schools by Color; Counties of Maryland
and Baltimore City: 1923-1949



TABLE 12—Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1940-1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Total		Public Schools		Catholic Schools		Non-Catholic Nonpublic Schools	
	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City
WHITE ENROLLMENT								
1940....	162,992	124,040	147,646	88,317	11,911	32,788	3,435	2,935
1941....	166,058	122,185	149,969	87,291	12,578	31,753	3,511	3,141
1942....	169,579	119,651	152,449	85,039	13,319	31,122	3,811	3,490
1943....	172,317	118,800	154,701	84,389	13,770	30,809	3,846	3,602
1944....	171,917	117,414	153,158	82,709	14,721	31,097	4,038	3,608
1945....	174,113	115,289	154,502	79,552	15,192	31,783	4,419	3,954
1946....	177,016	113,021	155,873	77,086	16,221	31,571	4,922	4,364
1947....	181,278	112,648	157,992	76,471	17,069	31,608	6,217	4,569
1948....	189,224	114,688	163,549	77,702	18,584	31,935	7,091	5,051
1949....	201,124	116,220	173,701	78,762	20,189	32,457	7,234	5,001
COLORED ENROLLMENT								
1940....	29,146	34,026	28,627	32,441	519	1,490	...	95
1941....	29,282	34,703	28,720	33,169	562	1,447	...	87
1942....	28,965	34,487	28,356	33,047	609	1,377	...	63
1943....	28,769	34,318	28,137	32,840	632	1,407	...	71
1944....	28,555	34,804	27,928	33,139	627	1,539	...	76
1945....	29,061	35,747	28,431	34,269	630	1,403	...	75
1946....	29,824	37,034	29,166	35,465	658	1,476	...	93
1947....	30,882	38,295	30,032	36,678	750	1,518	100	99
1948....	31,717	39,762	30,875	38,023	783	1,558	59	181
1949....	33,039	40,484	32,226	38,714	792	1,624	21	146

* Includes enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates between counties in public schools.

TABLE 13—Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color—Type of School: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1940-1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	* Total		Public Schools		Catholic Schools		Non-Catholic Nonpublic Schools	
	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City
WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
1940 . . .	120,719	96,947	109,154	66,896	9,828	27,947	1,737	2,104
1941 . . .	121,933	95,401	110,021	65,732	10,082	27,371	1,830	2,298
1942 . . .	124,973	94,438	112,294	65,123	10,643	26,703	2,036	2,612
1943 . . .	128,436	94,780	115,253	65,904	11,059	26,104	2,124	2,772
1944 . . .	129,828	94,497	115,586	65,708	11,797	26,010	2,445	2,779
1945 . . .	131,549	92,309	116,611	62,969	12,162	26,322	2,776	3,018
1946 . . .	118,579	79,779	102,148	50,482	13,187	25,883	3,244	3,414
1947 . . .	119,771	79,458	101,784	49,707	13,888	26,214	4,099	3,537
1948 . . .	126,280	80,947	105,790	51,073	15,290	26,000	5,200	3,874
1949 . . .	135,045	82,871	112,996	52,406	16,803	26,661	5,246	3,804
WHITE HIGH AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
1940 . . .	42,273	27,093	38,492	21,421	2,083	4,841	1,698	831
1941 . . .	44,125	26,784	39,948	21,559	2,496	4,382	1,681	843
1942 . . .	44,606	25,213	40,155	19,916	2,676	4,419	1,775	878
1943 . . .	43,881	24,020	39,448	18,485	2,711	4,705	1,722	830
1944 . . .	42,089	22,917	37,572	17,001	2,924	5,087	1,593	829
1945 . . .	42,564	22,980	37,891	16,583	3,030	5,461	1,643	936
1946 . . .	58,437	33,242	53,725	26,604	3,034	5,688	1,678	950
1947 . . .	61,507	33,190	56,208	26,764	3,181	5,394	2,118	1,032
1948 . . .	62,944	33,741	57,759	26,629	3,294	5,935	1,891	1,177
1949 . . .	66,079	33,349	60,705	26,356	3,386	5,796	1,988	1,197
COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
1940 . . .	24,328	29,877	23,809	28,408	519	1,393	...	76
1941 . . .	24,114	30,515	23,552	29,112	562	1,335	...	68
1942 . . .	23,853	30,546	23,244	29,247	609	1,249	...	50
1943 . . .	23,505	30,553	22,873	29,245	632	1,253	...	55
1944 . . .	23,337	31,254	22,736	29,857	601	1,334	...	63
1945 . . .	23,825	31,753	23,195	30,503	630	1,179	...	71
1946 . . .	22,824	29,044	22,166	27,686	658	1,270	...	88
1947 . . .	23,144	29,448	22,294	28,018	750	1,370	100	96
1948 . . .	23,459	30,539	22,646	28,996	754	1,375	59	168
1949 . . .	24,089	31,033	23,305	29,466	763	1,421	21	146
COLORED HIGH AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
1940 . . .	4,818	4,149	4,818	4,033	...	97	...	19
1941 . . .	5,168	4,188	5,168	4,057	...	112	...	19
1942 . . .	5,112	3,941	5,112	3,800	...	128	...	13
1943 . . .	5,264	3,765	5,264	3,595	...	154	...	16
1944 . . .	5,218	3,550	5,192	3,332	26	205	...	13
1945 . . .	5,236	3,994	5,236	3,766	...	224	...	4
1946 . . .	7,000	7,990	7,000	7,779	...	206	...	5
1947 . . .	7,738	8,847	7,738	8,660	...	184	...	3
1948 . . .	8,258	9,223	8,229	9,027	29	183	...	13
1949 . . .	8,950	9,451	8,921	9,248	29	203	...	...

* Includes enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates between counties in public schools.

For public and nonpublic enrollment in detail, see TABLES II, III, IV, and V.

TABLE 14—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1940-1949
Data from Bureau Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Total State	25,438	29,521	35,911	38,749	35,554	34,678	41,401	46,324	42,651	42,178
Baltimore City	10,105	11,886	15,076	16,077	14,021	13,308	15,805	17,799	15,414	14,507
Total Counties	15,333	17,635	20,835	22,672	21,533	21,370	25,596	28,525	27,237	27,671
Allegany	1,719	1,821	1,871	1,887	1,665	1,691	2,221	2,524	2,126	1,976
Anne Arundel	846	1,080	1,360	1,487	1,442	1,392	1,693	1,943	2,020	2,034
Baltimore	2,672	3,275	4,501	5,155	4,862	4,751	5,643	6,328	5,737	5,766
Calvert	119	112	115	147	116	156	137	156	179	168
Caroline	245	274	250	283	265	248	302	310	323	276
Carroll	596	610	686	716	626	666	816	930	840	805
Cecil	421	528	521	698	638	652	748	735	717	707
Charles	210	270	343	382	341	304	386	394	405	390
Dorchester	297	299	327	318	318	298	360	412	368	324
Frederick	889	972	1,009	1,067	979	1,029	1,254	1,338	1,196	1,233
Garrett	530	531	490	504	464	424	515	565	550	541
Harford	570	662	1,042	1,081	1,059	994	1,133	1,244	1,186	1,202
Howard	306	325	346	383	354	317	389	477	426	443
Kent	166	156	155	156	210	166	214	240	216	211
Montgomery	1,568	1,981	2,443	2,543	2,459	2,463	2,771	3,114	3,289	3,664
Prince George's	1,429	1,851	2,276	2,672	2,532	2,529	3,273	3,448	3,605	3,918
Queen Anne's	155	166	164	177	170	178	196	208	213	211
St. Mary's	244	225	282	336	388	540	475	557	564	615
Somerset	230	219	218	217	209	199	256	297	256	217
Talbot	216	207	196	216	210	220	235	296	271	282
Washington	1,234	1,378	1,523	1,530	1,479	1,451	1,702	1,950	1,761	1,726
Wicomico	460	452	482	492	501	471	571	684	663	633
Worcester	211	241	235	225	246	231	306	375	326	329

TABLE 15—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1940-1949

Data from Bureau Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Total State.....	6,930	7,605	8,243	8,604	8,209	8,138	9,332	10,503	11,441	11,870
Baltimore City....	3,607	4,109	4,644	4,977	4,809	4,540	5,306	6,193	6,669	6,989
Total Counties....	3,323	3,496	3,599	3,627	3,400	3,598	4,026	4,310	4,772	4,881
Allegany.....	32	32	41	33	24	33	36	30	34	33
Anne Arundel....	423	440	471	445	415	427	471	531	583	621
Baltimore.....	232	234	248	334	250	423	497	539	638	613
Calvert.....	137	136	143	170	164	156	176	205	216	198
Caroline.....	91	91	98	98	84	81	85	95	97	97
Carroll.....	45	40	64	42	41	42	44	48	47	44
Cecil.....	46	54	49	59	44	50	56	53	73	56
Charles.....	254	278	273	279	287	301	286	292	318	333
Dorchester.....	184	171	187	173	164	164	166	201	206	231
Frederick.....	115	137	115	116	108	112	151	140	143	144
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..
Harford.....	88	86	98	87	112	96	112	141	167	177
Howard.....	74	81	68	87	66	64	88	88	120	99
Kent.....	94	87	96	103	90	80	81	87	77	88
Montgomery....	202	237	223	230	215	231	302	297	311	336
Prince George's..	425	474	482	459	452	463	531	548	638	645
Queen Anne's....	88	88	92	71	69	82	73	81	100	115
St. Mary's.....	149	151	172	204	181	168	204	179	217	209
Somerset.....	169	183	144	176	165	158	158	187	176	200
Talbot.....	126	125	148	107	120	110	128	129	144	136
Washington.....	37	31	39	32	25	16	28	39	30	34
Wicomico.....	151	183	175	161	170	165	170	191	229	233
Worcester.....	161	157	173	161	154	176	183	206	207	239

**TABLE 16—Per Cent of Attendance in Maryland Elementary Schools for
Years Ending June, 1948 and 1949**

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS		COLORED SCHOOLS	
	1948	1949	1948	1949
State Average.....	*90.8	*91.0	*88.7	*89.7
Baltimore City.....	88.2	88.5	88.3	89.1
County Average.....	*92.0	*92.2	*89.2	*90.5
Allegany.....	*93.7	*94.5	88.0	96.4
Anne Arundel.....	89.7	91.1	*89.0	*90.2
Baltimore.....	*91.5	*91.1	88.4	89.4
Calvert.....	90.1	92.4	81.4	86.3
Caroline.....	93.9	94.9	91.0	90.3
Carroll.....	92.3	92.7	83.9	86.1
Cecil.....	91.7	90.5	87.6	85.9
Charles.....	91.1	90.0	86.0	86.0
Dorchester.....	94.4	95.2	91.2	91.9
Frederick.....	93.2	92.1	88.8	90.0
Garrett.....	91.8	92.5	.....	.....
Harford.....	92.2	90.8	91.2	90.6
Howard.....	91.9	92.1	87.5	87.5
Kent.....	93.6	94.1	92.6	93.0
Montgomery.....	90.1	91.2	88.2	90.4
Prince George's.....	92.6	93.0	*90.9	*92.5
Queen Anne's.....	91.6	93.3	94.7	95.5
St. Mary's.....	90.4	91.2	81.2	87.8
Somerset.....	93.4	93.5	90.4	91.5
Talbot.....	91.7	94.0	93.3	95.3
Washington.....	92.9	93.0	91.0	93.2
Wicomico.....	*93.4	*93.2	92.2	92.7
Worcester.....	92.7	93.0	87.4	89.6

For attendance in 1949 by type of organization, see TABLE IX.

* Excludes attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:

Frostburg.....	95.3	95.2		
Towson.....	93.3	93.6		
Salisbury.....	94.0	92.7		
Bowie:			90.3	92.9
Anne Arundel.....			87.7	92.6
Prince George's.....			91.4	93.0

TABLE 17

Per Cent of Attendance for School Years Ending in June 1948 and 1949 by Type of White Elementary School

COUNTY	Schools Having One-Teacher Organization		Schools Having Two-Teacher Organization		Schools Having Three-Teacher Organization		Graded Schools	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
County Average...	92.4	92.8	92.5	93.0	92.0	93.0	*92.0	*92.1
Allegany.....	95.1	97.4	95.3	94.9	96.6	97.1	*93.5	*94.4
Anne Arundel....	....	....	90.1	91.8	90.3	91.5	89.6	91.0
Baltimore.....	....	....	88.2	89.2	90.3	91.9	*91.6	*91.1
Calvert.....	....	....	94.4	94.9	89.7	96.0	89.4	91.9
Caroline.....	....	....	91.8	94.8	....	....	94.1	94.9
Carroll.....	....	....	92.7	93.4	....	....	92.3	92.7
Cecil.....	93.9	92.8	92.0	89.5	....	....	91.6	90.5
Charles.....	....	....	94.4	....	....	....	91.1	90.0
Dorchester.....	94.8	95.0	93.8	93.8	....	....	94.5	95.4
Frederick.....	94.6	94.6	92.0	90.5	90.5	91.7	93.4	92.2
Garrett.....	90.7	91.4	91.2	94.2	94.3	94.3	92.0	92.2
Harford.....	92.6	91.6	94.6	93.0	92.3	90.1	92.0	90.7
Howard.....	87.8	93.8	92.1	93.0	....	....	92.0	92.0
Kent.....	94.9	94.5	91.6	93.7	90.8	91.6	94.6	94.5
Montgomery.....	88.9	81.8	91.6	90.3	90.2	93.2	90.0	91.2
Prince George's..	91.4	97.3	92.5	94.7	94.3	91.8	92.6	92.9
Queen Anne's....	91.9	93.6	91.3	94.0	92.5	94.5	91.4	93.0
St. Mary's.....	89.3	91.4	90.8	91.9	....	....	90.4	90.8
Somerset.....	94.2	94.8	91.4	93.3	....	....	93.5	93.5
Talbot.....	92.0	95.1	91.1	91.5	91.7	94.2	91.8	94.1
Washington.....	95.1	94.3	93.9	93.3	92.1	93.8	92.8	93.0
Wicomico.....	95.5	93.1	94.9	95.3	94.0	93.7	*93.2	*93.1
Worcester.....	....	....	94.0	94.1	93.6	93.8	92.3	92.8

* Excludes attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 18—An Index of School Attendance in Maryland County Elementary Schools* for School Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS			COLORED SCHOOLS		
	Per Cent of			Per Cent of		
	Attendance †	Late Entrants‡	With- drawals ^o	Attendance †	Late Entrants‡	With- drawals ^o
County Average.....	92.2	0.2	0.5	90.5	1.4	0.8
Allegany.....	94.5	0.2	0.6	96.4	...	...
Anne Arundel.....	91.1	0.3	0.3	90.2	1.9	0.6
Baltimore.....	91.1	0.1	0.5	89.4	1.1	0.8
Calvert.....	92.4	0.1	0.5	86.3	5.1	1.0
Caroline.....	94.9	0.2	0.2	90.3	1.8	0.1
Carroll.....	92.7	0.1	0.5	86.1	0.3	1.0
Cecil.....	90.5	0.4	0.7	85.9	1.3	1.3
Charles.....	90.0	0.3	0.7	86.0	3.4	0.9
Dorchester.....	95.2	0.1	0.9	91.9	0.4	0.7
Frederick.....	92.1	...	0.6	90.0	0.5	0.2
Garrett.....	92.5	...	0.7	...	...	...
Harford.....	90.8	^a	0.9	90.6	0.4	0.9
Howard.....	92.1	0.3	0.7	87.5	1.0	0.9
Kent.....	94.1	0.1	0.5	93.0	1.4	1.0
Montgomery.....	91.2	0.2	0.8	90.4	1.7	0.6
Prince George's.....	93.0	0.1	0.5	92.5	0.3	0.9
Queen Anne's.....	93.3	0.1	0.1	95.5	...	...
St. Mary's.....	91.2	0.7	0.9	87.8	4.0	0.6
Somerset.....	93.5	...	0.6	91.5	1.6	1.0
Talbot.....	94.0	0.1	0.4	95.3	0.8	1.3
Washington.....	93.0	0.1	0.7	93.2	1.0	...
Wicomico.....	93.2	0.1	1.4	92.7	0.3	1.9
Worcester.....	93.0	0.1	0.8	89.6	0.7	0.4

^a Less than 0.1 per cent.

* Excludes elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† For per cent of attendance for all types of schools, see TABLE IX.

‡ Late entrance for employment, indifference, or neglect.

^o Withdrawals for causes other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

TABLE 19—Per Cent of Attendance in Maryland High Schools for Years Ending June, 1948 and 1949

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS		COLORED SCHOOLS	
	1948	1949	1948	1949
State Average*	92.5	92.5	91.4	90.5
Baltimore City*	92.2	91.7	91.1	90.3
County Average.	92.6	92.9	90.9	90.7
Allegany	94.6	95.2	95.0	95.0
Anne Arundel	91.4	92.1	87.6	84.9
Baltimore	92.3	91.8	92.7	92.6
Calvert	92.3	92.7	89.2	91.8
Caroline	93.9	94.2	90.2	89.3
Carroll	93.7	94.4	90.4	89.8
Cecil	91.2	91.4	87.5	88.7
Charles	92.1	91.7	90.3	88.7
Dorchester	93.7	94.5	91.0	91.5
Frederick	92.9	93.0	94.2	93.8
Garrett	91.2	91.9	...	...
Harford	92.9	92.7	92.3	93.2
Howard	92.7	93.3	91.6	91.4
Kent	92.6	92.4	94.6	94.3
Montgomery	92.0	92.6	87.8	87.0
Prince George's	92.3	92.6	91.0	92.0
Queen Anne's	92.4	93.5	91.9	92.1
St. Mary's	90.1	91.1	87.4	85.4
Somerset	95.0	94.9	93.6	92.5
Talbot	91.8	92.7	92.1	94.1
Washington	91.8	92.2	91.9	93.9
Wicomico	95.2	95.1	93.2	92.2
Worcester	93.6	93.5	90.9	92.3

* Includes pupils in vocational schools.

For attendance in 1949 by type of organization, see TABLE IX.

TABLE 20—Number of Boys and Girls Enrolled by Grade-Color: Maryland County Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

GRADE	WHITE AND COLORED			WHITE			COLORED		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total	199,515	101,553	97,962	167,976	85,813	82,163	31,539	15,740	15,799
Kindergarten	2,206	1,181	1,025	2,206	1,181	1,025	4,419	2,327	2,092
1*	25,765	13,476	12,289	21,346	11,149	10,197	3,892	2,050	1,842
2	22,280	11,571	10,709	18,388	9,521	8,867	3,705	1,955	1,750
3	20,975	10,944	10,031	17,270	8,989	8,281	3,517	1,783	1,734
4	19,693	10,162	9,531	16,176	8,379	7,797	3,353	1,657	1,696
5	19,522	9,995	9,527	16,169	8,338	7,831	2,893	1,457	1,436
6	18,162	9,348	8,814	15,269	7,891	7,378	2,709	1,356	1,353
7†	17,349	8,999	8,350	14,640	7,643	6,997	2,340	1,056	1,284
8†	15,413	7,658	7,755	13,073	6,602	6,471	868	845	845
9/1	13,720	6,775	6,945	11,863	5,907	5,956	521	221	300
10/11	11,199	5,184	6,015	9,718	4,548	5,170	360	473	5
11/111	5,566	2,671	2,895	5,045	2,450	2,595	19	14	5
12/IV†	7,181	3,231	3,950	6,348	2,871	3,477	...	...	...
Special Classes	484	358	126	465	344	121	...	...	...

Enrollment excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death or commitment to an institution; also enrollment in elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

* Includes enrollment in junior first grade.

† Includes enrollment in elementary and junior high schools.

‡ Includes 21 white boys, 13 white girls who were post-graduates.

TABLE 21—White Enrollment, Excluding Withdrawals for Removal, Transfer, Death, or Commitment to an Institution, in Each Grade for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL WHITE	NUMBER OF WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF WHITE HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN YEAR							
		Total Elem- entary	Kinder- garten	Junior 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Special	Total High	Jr. H. 7	Jr. H. 8	Jr. H. 9	10/II	11/III	12/IV
		†*	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total State.....	239,571	156,216	7,210	417	29,489	25,242	23,716	22,338	22,182	20,756	1,064	3,679	483,355	18,216	17,320	16,416	13,335	8,206	9,122
Baltimore City°.....	71,595	47,740	45,004	...	8,560	6,854	6,446	6,162	6,013	5,487	...	3,214	23,855	4,640	4,370	4,553	3,617	3,161	2,808
Total Counties.....	167,976	108,476	2,206	417	20,929	18,388	17,270	16,176	16,169	15,269	1,064	465	459,500	13,576	12,950	11,863	9,718	5,045	6,314
Allegany.....	14,932	8,615	...	11	1,549	1,423	1,400	1,334	1,316	1,340	40	156	46,317	1,386	1,229	1,120	951	845	783
Anne Arundel.....	11,982	8,026	...	...	1,720	1,382	1,256	1,237	1,213	1,103	71	44	3,956	979	894	832	644	519	88
Baltimore.....	29,890	19,790	47	...	4,039	3,443	3,375	2,979	3,079	2,828	...	...	10,100	2,629	2,332	2,012	1,573	263	1,291
Calvert.....	1,185	754	...	...	146	134	134	123	114	103	...	...	431	111	77	95	11	78	54
Caroline.....	2,443	1,501	...	...	294	266	226	223	213	241	...	38	394	217	210	158	170	...	185
Carroll.....	6,379	4,029	...	47	720	682	659	634	639	608	...	...	2,350	593	543	464	367	10	373
Cecil.....	2,910	2,910	...	103	530	491	442	447	453	427	...	17	1,729	442	387	351	299	...	250
Charles.....	2,414	1,533	...	...	312	265	237	249	237	233	...	...	881	211	188	195	131	...	156
Dorchester.....	2,979	1,847	...	5	362	295	306	275	297	288	3	16	1,132	278	245	250	157	...	199
Frederick.....	8,360	5,368	...	114	955	914	856	821	858	847	117	...	42,992	668	717	641	518	446	235
Garrett.....	4,625	3,358	...	...	487	561	466	499	497	450	81	...	1,267	131	351	291	257	...	283
Harford.....	6,631	4,411	...	...	962	746	736	660	625	601	...	...	2,220	478	483	462	398	116	...
Howard.....	2,937	1,919	...	...	381	355	319	277	297	290	...	...	1,018	285	215	190	170	...	158
Kent.....	1,575	982	...	...	180	181	163	140	179	139	...	...	3,593	133	110	129	99	...	119
Montgomery.....	19,364	13,034	2,029	...	2,350	2,091	1,801	1,677	1,667	1,419	...	...	46,330	1,329	1,204	1,116	1,043	896	738
Prince George's.....	20,341	13,311	...	...	2,860	2,326	2,207	2,067	1,945	1,854	35	17	47,030	1,718	1,594	1,434	1,185	930	161
Queen Anne's.....	1,802	1,143	...	30	182	187	184	180	189	191	...	...	659	184	145	115	112	...	103
St. Mary's.....	1,725	1,094	...	...	206	172	172	155	147	160	4	...	631	145	129	144	99	...	81
Somerset.....	2,081	1,306	...	44	202	210	227	202	204	199	...	...	775	200	199	163	169	...	112
Talbot.....	2,092	1,253	...	...	226	247	213	160	202	205	...	...	483	194	170	162	131	...	139
Washington.....	12,973	7,744	52	...	1,469	1,290	1,192	1,155	1,140	1,155	89	85	5,229	1,046	1,019	1,067	829	679	589
Wicomico.....	4,202	3,028	...	27	516	473	468	408	405	374	...	...	11,174	351	305	240	226	...	51
Worcester.....	2,425	1,520	...	36	281	254	231	234	253	214	...	17	1,905	219	194	161	163	...	166

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:

Frostburg.....	165
Towson.....	240
Salisbury.....	126

† Includes 123 in elementary 8th grade: Allegany, 46; Washington, 77.
 ‡ Includes 34 post-graduates: Allegany, 3; Calvert, 5; Caroline, 2; Frederick, 2; Kent, 3; Montgomery, 4; Prince George's, 8; St. Mary's, 1; Talbot, 3; Wicomico, 1; and Worcester, 2.
 ° Baltimore City net roll at the end of the 2nd semester and for pupils reported on an annual basis. Total elementary and special classes include 1,042 pupils in occupational classes and total high includes 11 post-graduates, 637 vocational pupils, and 58 physically handicapped pupils.
 a Includes 59 pre-kindergarten pupils.

TABLE 22—Colored Enrollment, Excluding Withdrawals for Removal, Transfer, Death, or Commitment to an Institution, in Each Grade for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	NUMBER OF COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF COLORED HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN YEAR								
	GRAND TOTAL COLORED	Total Ele-mentary	Kinder-garten	Junior 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Special	Total High	Jr. H. 7	Jr. H. 8	Jr. H. 9	10/II	11/III	12/IV
Total State.....	67,745	*50,467	2,270	94	8,747	7,822	8,103	7,537	6,594	5,619	888	2,793	17,278	4,087	4,152	3,353	2,448	1,303	1,465
Baltimore City†.....	36,206	27,781	†2,270	...	4,422	3,930	4,398	4,020	3,241	2,726	...	2,774	8,425	2,266	1,812	1,496	967	782	632
Total Counties.....	31,539	*22,686	...	94	4,325	3,892	3,705	3,517	3,353	2,893	888	19	8,853	1,821	2,340	1,857	1,481	521	833
Allegany.....	263	156	...	...	39	36	20	22	19	20	...	...	107	23	19	20	15	15	15
Anne Arundel.....	3,945	*2,997	...	...	564	494	485	470	438	375	171	...	948	172	236	229	173	138	...
Baltimore.....	3,491	2,639	...	...	487	483	464	417	440	317	31	...	852	230	252	151	124	...	95
Calvert.....	1,324	994	...	...	213	169	148	198	141	125	...	...	330	92	101	...	66	41	30
Caroline.....	803	527	...	...	104	92	95	85	79	72	...	...	276	74	61	53	38	...	50
Carroll.....	389	277	...	6	68	36	48	50	38	31	...	...	112	35	29	22	12	...	14
Cecil.....	476	293	...	7	59	42	60	41	48	36	...	...	183	44	43	43	26	...	27
Charles.....	2,033	1,593	...	...	311	295	265	222	217	173	110	...	440	68	106	100	92	...	74
Dorchester.....	1,411	1,025	...	...	177	158	154	150	132	134	120	...	386	...	110	120	77	1	80
Frederick.....	840	602	...	...	93	110	110	99	84	57	49	...	238	44	63	54	45	32	...
Garrett.....	1,053	662	...	...	132	116	107	111	104	86	6	...	391	101	86	77	70	...	57
Harford.....	814	558	...	...	112	96	87	85	86	75	17	...	256	56	65	63	40	...	32
Howard.....	729	475	...	...	88	85	81	65	74	82	...	...	254	69	68	46	41	...	30
Kent.....	2,177	1,575	...	...	323	249	244	217	197	174	171	...	602	...	164	146	124	123	75
Montgomery.....	4,465	*3,243	...	...	596	555	545	525	511	437	74	...	1,222	343	339	249	162	129	...
Prince George's.....	684	472	...	18	84	76	74	80	67	73	...	...	212	61	55	34	35	...	27
Queen Anne's.....	928	673	...	...	152	131	111	88	108	64	19	...	255	52	76	54	35	...	38
St. Mary's.....	1,432	959	...	8	178	175	162	145	148	138	5	...	473	120	123	86	76	...	68
Somerset.....	1,061	741	...	...	166	130	116	103	112	114	...	...	320	85	62	72	49	...	52
Talbot.....	313	190	...	...	39	38	36	23	31	23	...	...	123	26	29	22	15	17	14
Washington.....	1,513	1,111	...	36	189	169	153	153	135	142	115	...	402	123	132	128	87	55	...
Wicomico.....	1,395	924	...	19	151	157	140	168	144	145	...	...	471	126	121	90	79	...	55
Worcester.....																			

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College:

Anne Arundel.....	36	...	...	3	5	14	3	8	3	...	...	...
Prince George's.....	88	...	...	22	15	21	6	14	10	...	...	...

† Baltimore City net roll at the end of the 2nd semester and for pupils reported on an annual basis. Total elementary and special classes include 628 pupils in occupational classes and total high includes 470 vocational pupils.

‡ Includes 30 pre-kindergarten pupils.

TABLE 23—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade* in Maryland County White and Colored Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	First Grade Nonpromotions				First Grade Nonpromotions			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Total Counties:								
1948.....	662	392	6.7	4.3	375	246	16.8	12.2
1949.....	769	411	6.9	4.0	345	218	14.8	10.4
Allegany.....	65	39	8.1	5.1	1	..	5.0	..
Anne Arundel.....	103	42	11.8	5.0	48	31	16.4	11.4
Baltimore.....	98	55	4.6	2.9	27	13	11.1	5.3
Calvert.....	6	3	7.5	4.5	28	15	26.7	13.9
Caroline.....	15	8	9.7	5.7	5	5	10.6	8.6
Carroll.....	2	4	0.5	1.2	1	..	3.0	..
Cecil.....	29	14	9.3	4.4	10	2	25.6	7.4
Charles.....	17	6	10.3	4.1	27	23	15.6	16.7
Dorchester.....	9	7	5.1	3.6	12	9	12.6	11.0
Frederick.....	23	15	5.1	3.0	1	2	2.0	4.7
Garrett.....	7	5	2.1	1.9	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	49	44	9.9	9.4	2	4	2.5	7.5
Howard.....	18	11	8.7	6.3	10	17	19.6	27.9
Kent.....	13	6	13.8	7.0	2	..	3.8	..
Montgomery.....	129	49	9.8	4.7	40	22	24.8	13.6
Prince George's.....	112	66	7.4	4.9	56	25	17.4	9.1
Queen Anne's.....	3	1	2.8	1.0	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	15	2	13.5	2.1	25	19	33.8	24.4
Somerset.....	..	1	..	0.8	10	9	9.3	11.5
Talbot.....	7	2	6.4	1.7	18	12	23.4	13.5
Washington.....	22	16	3.0	2.2	2	2	10.0	10.5
Wicomico.....	26	15	9.6	5.5	15	4	11.9	4.0
Worcester.....	1	..	0.6	..	5	4	5.0	5.7

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges, but includes pupils in junior first grade.

TABLE 24—Causes for Nonpromotion of County White Elementary Pupils* Not Promoted by Year 1940-1949, and by County for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR COUNTY	Total Not Promoted	PER CENT OF PUPILS NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE								
		All Causes	Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance Not Due to Sickness	Late Entrance	14 Years or Over, Employed	Mental Incapacity	Unfortunate Home Conditions and Lack of Interest	Transfer from Another School	Other Causes
BY YEAR										
1939-40	11,057	10.5	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.6	4.2	0.7	1.3
1940-41	10,685	10.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.8	0.6	1.5
1941-42	10,287	9.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.7	0.6	1.3
1942-43	11,255	10.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.9	0.6	1.5
1943-44	10,585	9.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	4.0	0.5	1.5
1944-45	8,033	7.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.3	1.2
1945-46†	4,852	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.0
1946-47†	3,040	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5
1947-48†	3,027	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	++	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.5
1948-49†	3,327	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	+	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.7
BY COUNTY 1948-49†										
Allegany	217	2.5	0.2	0.2	†	..	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9
Anne Arundel	388	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	..	0.4	2.5	0.2	0.7
Baltimore	352	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	†	0.5	0.1	0.6
Calvert	15	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.3	..	1.2
Caroline	68	4.5	0.4	0.1	..	..	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.3
Carroll	72	1.8	0.2	†	..	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1
Cecil	165	5.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.0	†	1.0
Charles	83	5.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.6
Dorchester	41	2.2	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	0.8	†	1.0
Frederick	84	1.6	0.5	..	..	..	0.1	0.9	0.1	..
Garrett	63	1.9	0.7	..	..	..	0.2	1.0	..	..
Harford	185	4.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.7
Howard	97	5.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.4
Kent	49	5.0	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	3.2	0.1	1.0
Montgomery	406	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	†	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.2
Prince George's	486	3.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	†	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.9
Queen Anne's	23	2.0	0.3	..	..	..	..	1.5	0.1	0.1
St. Mary's	66	6.0	0.3	1.1	..	..	..	2.2	0.2	2.2
Somerset	71	5.4	0.4	0.1	..	..	0.1	2.5	0.3	2.0
Talbot	53	4.2	0.3	..	0.1	..	..	2.1	0.4	1.3
Washington	98	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	†	0.1	0.5	†	0.2
Wicomico	231	7.6	0.7	0.1	..	0.4	1.2	4.0	0.5	0.7
Worcester	14	0.9	0.2	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	..

* Excludes pupils attending the elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Prior to 1946 grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were included with elementary school figures.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 25—Causes for Nonpromotion of County Colored Elementary Pupils* Not Promoted by Year 1940-1949, and by County for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR COUNTY	Total Not Promoted	PER CENT OF PUPILS NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE								
		All Causes	Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance Not Due to Sickness	Late Entrance	14 Years or Over, Employed	Mental Incapacity	Unfortunate Home Conditions and Lack of Interest	Transfer from Another School	Other Causes
BY YEAR										
1939-40.....	4,832	16.6	1.5	3.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	7.7	0.8	0.9
1940-41.....	3,663	16.1	1.8	3.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	7.0	0.7	1.2
1941-42.....	3,645	16.2	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	7.5	0.6	1.4
1942-43.....	3,891	17.6	1.5	4.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	7.5	0.5	1.5
1943-44.....	3,788	17.2	1.7	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	7.3	0.7	1.1
1944-45.....	3,464	15.2	1.2	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	6.8	0.6	0.9
1945-46†.....	2,491	11.0	1.2	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	4.5	..	1.0
1946-47†.....	2,043	9.4	1.0	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.1	0.3	0.6
1947-48†.....	1,793	8.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.6	0.2	0.6
1948-49†.....	1,640	7.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.3
BY COUNTY 1948-49†										
Allegany.....	1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	273	9.1	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.2
Baltimore.....	95	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	..	1.7	0.2	0.2
Calvert.....	153	15.4	0.2	4.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	8.5	0.5	0.9
Caroline.....	50	9.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	..	0.2	7.0	..	..
Carroll.....	5	1.8	0.4	..	0.4	..	..	1.0	..	..
Cecil.....	25	8.5	..	2.7	1.4	..	0.7	3.4	..	0.3
Charles.....	184	11.6	0.6	4.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	4.7	0.6	0.3
Dorchester.....	45	4.4	0.4	..	0.1	0.1	..	2.4	0.1	1.3
Frederick.....	6	1.0	0.5	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	25	3.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	..	0.2	2.0	..	0.2
Howard.....	43	7.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	..	3.9	0.4	..
Kent.....	20	4.2	..	..	0.2	..	0.6	3.4	..	..
Montgomery.....	130	8.2	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.7	0.3	0.4
Prince George's.....	240	7.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	†	0.3	4.3	0.4	0.2
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	101	14.9	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	..	7.3	0.6	1.2
Somerset.....	51	5.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.7	..	1.1
Talbot.....	68	9.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	7.8	0.3	0.4
Washington.....	4	2.1	0.5	..	1.1	..	..	0.5	..	..
Wicomico.....	86	7.8	0.7	..	..	0.4	1.1	4.7	0.7	0.2
Worcester.....	35	3.8	0.8	..	..	..	0.1	2.9	..	..

* Excludes pupils attending the elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Prior to 1946 grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were included with elementary school figures.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 26—Program for Education of Physically Handicapped Children in Maryland
Financed with State Funds: 1948-49

COUNTY	TOTAL		HOME TEACHING			TRANSPORTATION TO REGULAR CLASSES		INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS		
	Pupils	Expendi- tures	Pupils	Teach- ers	Expendi- tures	Pupils	Expendi- tures	Pupils		Expendi- tures
Total State . . .	616	*\$35,000.00	346	128	\$14,938.12	41	\$4,538.51	229		\$9,687.53
Baltimore City	272	6,255.70	172	10	.....	7	1,779.35	†93	..	†4,476.35
Total Counties	344	22,908.46	174	118	14,938.12	34	2,759.16	†104	32	5,221.18
Allegany . . .	46	3,478.85	16	9	1,825.10	16	1,653.75	14	..	.....
AnneArundel	31	2,223.72	17	7	1,540.61	3	158.11	8	3	525.00
Baltimore . . .	83	6,083.37	37	20	3,003.59	6	242.90	24	16	2,836.88
Calvert	3	.....	..	..	.....	..	.....	3	..	.....
Caroline	1	.....	..	..	.....	..	.....	1	..	.....
Carroll	11	1,115.70	9	6	1,025.65	1	90.05	1	..	.....
Cecil	7	570.12	7	6	570.12	..	.....	..	..	.....
Charles	2	.....	..	..	.....	..	.....	2	..	.....
Dorchester . .	8	733.15	7	7	733.15	..	.....	1	..	.....
Frederick . . .	10	511.60	5	4	390.10	1	121.50	4	..	.....
Garrett	4	200.00	..	..	.....	1	200.00	3	..	.....
Harford	4	145.41	2	2	145.41	..	.....	2	..	.....
Howard	6	143.04	2	2	143.04	..	.....	4	..	.....
Kent	1	107.64	1	1	107.64	..	.....	..	..	.....
Montgomery	38	2,979.38	26	13	1,743.55	2	20.75	3	7	1,215.08
Pr. George's	39	2,378.71	22	17	1,598.39	3	146.10	8	6	634.22
QueenAnne's	4	73.08	1	1	73.08	..	.....	3	..	.....
St. Mary's . .	5	313.49	1	1	187.49	1	126.00	3	..	.....
Somerset . . .	3	326.00	2	2	326.00	..	.....	1	..	.....
Talbot	2	216.72	2	2	216.72	..	.....	..	..	.....
Washington . .	18	764.00	7	7	764.00	..	.....	11	..	.....
Wicomico . . .	12	398.98	8	9	398.98	..	.....	4	..	.....
Worcester . .	6	145.50	2	2	145.50	..	.....	4	..	.....

* Includes a nonallocable amount of \$5,835.84 expended for State-wide clinical services and audiometric examinations.

† Salaries paid for the instruction of 197 children in Baltimore City hospital schools, of whom 93 children were from Baltimore City and the remainder from the counties.

TABLE 27—Special Classes for Retarded Children in Maryland Counties, 1948-49

COUNTY	Number of Classes	Enrollment	Average Enrollment per Class
WHITE			
1947-48	46	861	18.7
1948-49	27	465	17.2
Allegany	*10	156	15.6
Anne Arundel	2	44	22.0
Caroline	2	38	19.0
Carroll	†2	40	20.0
Cecil	1	17	17.0
Dorchester	2	16	8.0
Prince George's	1	17	17.0
Somerset	1	18	18.0
Washington	4	85	21.3
Wicomico	1	17	17.0
Worcester	1	17	17.0
COLORED			
1947-48	1	22	22.0
1948-49	1	19	19.0
Wicomico	1	19	19.0

* One school had one class; two schools each had two classes, and one school had five classes.

† One school had two classes.

TABLE 28

**Baltimore City Special Classes and Highwood School for Semester
Ending June 30, 1949**

KIND OF CLASS	Number of Classes	Net Roll	Average Net Roll	Per Cent of Attendance
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	22	382	378	90.2
Orthopedic.....	10	209	204	90.1
Sight Conservation.....	3	46	47	85.1
Hearing Conservation.....	3	39	40	95.0
Deaf.....	3	30	30	90.0
Mixed*.....	3	58	57	91.2
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	10	140	140	87.1
Orthopedic.....	5	72	73	87.6
Sight Conservation.....	3	46	44	93.1
Hearing Conservation.....	1	12	10	70.0
Deaf.....	1	10	13	76.9
SOCIALY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Highwood School.....	1	67	67	70.2
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	96	1,848	2,036	80.4
Opportunity.....	63	1,203	1,346	83.4
Special Center.....	1	19	19	84.2
Shop Center.....	32	626	671	74.2
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	101	2,006	1,985	77.9
Opportunity.....	57	1,165	1,141	79.2
Special Center.....	2	37	36	77.7
Shop Center.....	42	804	808	76.1

* Junior high school class consisting of pupils with the following deficiencies: Orthopedic, 26; Sight Conservation, 7; Cardiac, 15; Deaf, 4; Hearing, 4; and Special, 1.

TABLE 29—Graduates of Maryland County High Schools by Color-Sex-Year, 1940-1949, and by Color-Sex-County and Baltimore City for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	WHITE			COLORED		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR						
1940.....	6,813	3,017	3,796	*673	*245	*428
1941.....	7,038	3,168	3,870	*708	*249	*459
1942.....	7,176	3,165	4,011	*659	*256	*403
1943.....	6,741	2,887	3,854	*689	*271	*418
1944.....	6,550	2,493	4,057	718	271	447
1945.....	6,531	2,545	3,986	755	279	476
1946.....	6,809	2,641	4,168	740	268	472
1947.....	7,443	3,244	4,199	937	357	580
1948.....	7,659	3,417	4,242	889	391	498
1949.....	6,191	2,800	3,391	780	342	438
BY COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1949						
Total State.....	9,109	4,286	4,823	1,410	563	847
Baltimore City.....	2,918	1,486	1,432	630	221	409
Total Counties.....	6,191	2,800	3,391	780	342	438
Allegany.....	768	338	430	14	6	8
Anne Arundel.....	85	49	36	4	1	3
Baltimore.....	1,260	525	735	88	35	53
Calvert.....	54	20	34	32	13	19
Caroline.....	175	86	89	44	15	29
Carroll.....	364	162	202	14	5	9
Cecil.....	228	98	130	27	14	13
Charles.....	148	68	80	70	31	39
Dorchester.....	192	84	108	74	45	29
Frederick.....	7	4	3	...	...	...
Garrett.....	217	99	118	...	...	...
Harford.....	349	160	189	52	27	25
Howard.....	142	71	71	28	8	20
Kent.....	114	46	68	28	12	16
Montgomery.....	†726	†327	†399	70	29	41
Prince George's.....	156	79	77	2	2	...
Queen Anne's.....	103	46	57	27	11	16
St. Mary's.....	71	33	38	31	13	18
Somerset.....	109	59	50	61	29	32
Talbot.....	139	70	69	48	17	31
Washington.....	573	263	310	13	6	7
Wicomico.....	50	34	16	...	...	...
Worcester.....	161	79	82	53	23	30

* Includes Baltimore County graduates who attended Baltimore City high schools at the expense of Baltimore County.

† Includes 16 boys and 10 girls, graduates of 1949 Summer School.

TABLE 30—Number and Per Cent of Maryland County High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall after Graduation, 1940-1949

Year	WHITE						COLORED					
	High School Graduates		Entrants to State Teachers Colleges Fall Following Graduation				High School Graduates		Entrants to State Teachers Colleges Fall Following Graduation			
	Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent		Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1940. .	3,017	3,796	61	141	2.0	3.7	*245	*428	8	*40	3.3	9.3
1941. .	3,168	3,870	36	126	1.1	3.3	*249	*459	5	22	2.1	5.0
1942. .	3,165	4,011	37	74	1.2	1.8	*256	*403	.	*25	.	6.2
1943. .	2,887	3,854	23	88	0.8	2.3	*271	*418	8	20	3.0	4.8
1944. .	2,493	4,057	15	72	1.7	1.8	271	447	6	32	4.5	7.2
1945. .	2,545	3,986	23	118	0.9	3.0	279	476	5	37	1.8	7.8
1946. .	2,641	4,168	53	151	2.0	3.6	268	472	8	28	3.0	5.9
1947. .	3,244	4,199	121	148	3.7	3.5	357	580	11	39	3.1	6.7
1948. .	3,417	4,242	105	245	3.1	5.8	391	498	8	32	2.0	6.4
1949. .	2,800	3,391	141	249	5.0	7.3	342	438	19	66	5.6	15.1

* Includes residents of Baltimore County who graduated from Baltimore City high schools after five years work above grade 7.

For 1949 graduates and Teachers College entrants for individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 31—Comparison of Number and Per Cent of County High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation, 1940-1949

GRADUATES OF	Total Number of Graduates		NUMBER				PER CENT			
			Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married		Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
WHITE										
1939.....	2,750	3,556	761	1,118	254	1,133	27.7	31.4	9.2	31.9
1940.....	3,017	3,796	699	1,107	147	916	23.1	29.1	4.9	24.1
1941.....	3,168	3,870	621	1,006	115	773	19.6	26.0	3.6	20.0
1942.....	3,165	4,011	539	832	24	540	17.0	20.7	0.8	13.5
1943.....	2,887	3,854	313	953	8	434	10.8	24.8	0.3	11.3
1944.....	2,493	4,057	338	1,177	12	448	13.6	29.0	0.5	11.0
1945.....	2,545	3,986	434	1,232	19	587	17.1	30.9	0.7	14.7
1946.....	2,641	4,168	601	1,218	..	420	22.7	29.3	1.4	16.9
1947.....	*3,255	*4,205	901	1,268	77	769	27.7	30.2	2.4	18.3
1948.....	†3,419	4,242	865	1,282	68	277	25.0	30.0	2.0	6.5
COLORED										
1939.....	227	333	56	78	12	86	24.6	23.4	5.3	25.9
1940.....	236	413	44	90	11	68	18.6	21.8	4.7	16.5
1941.....	236	444	42	76	3	75	17.8	17.2	1.3	16.9
1942.....	247	385	32	89	1	77	12.8	25.4	0.4	20.0
1943.....	263	401	26	118	..	46	9.9	29.4	..	11.5
1944.....	271	447	53	145	1	52	19.6	32.4	0.4	11.7
1945.....	279	476	84	183	2	59	30.1	38.4	0.7	12.4
1946.....	268	472	60	159	9	91	22.3	33.7	3.3	19.3
1947.....	357	580	67	166	14	124	18.8	28.6	3.9	21.4
1948.....	391	498	82	162	13	85	20.9	32.5	3.3	17.0

* Number of white graduates for 1946-47, as shown on TABLES 29 and 30 is not in agreement with number given on TABLE 31. TABLES 29 and 30 include the '46 summer school graduates of Montgomery County while TABLE 31 excludes these and includes the '47 summer school graduates instead. This was necessary because of a change in method of reporting summer school graduates.

† Includes two boys who received diplomas after June 1948 and were not reported previously.

TABLE 32—Total Number and Per Cent of White 1948 Graduates of Maryland County High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1948-49

COUNTY	Total Number of Graduates		College or University		State Teachers College or Teacher Training		Vocational, Commercial and Evening Schools		College Prep. and Post-Graduate High Schools		Art, Music Schools or Drama		Nursing		Married		Staying or Working at Home		Military or Naval Service		Domestic Service Workers		Professional and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing or Lumbering		Clerical, Sales and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Manufacturing Operators and Laborers		Non-Manufacturing Operators and Laborers		Other Service Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown				
	Boys	Girls	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G			
Total Number	3,419	4,242	581	482	72	169	122	333	70	23	20	32	243	465	68	277	569	21	44	20	421	4,543	1,745	178	255	47	141	119	72	7	64	79	237	201									
County Average			16.8	11.3	2.1	4.0	3.5	7.8	2.0	5.0	6.0	7.5	10.9	2.0	6.5	16.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	12.2	0.1	15.7	40.8	5.1	7.4	1.1	4.1	2.8	2.1	0.2	1.9	1.8	6.9	4.7									
Allegany	335	420	45	25	21	41	9	26	1	..	1	46	68	18	33	65	6	4	1	18	..	55	149	10	21	4	19	3	12	3	14	7	23	7									
Anne Arundel*	216	308	20	23	12	6	34	7	2	1	1	6	17	7	11	31	..	2	4	8	..	37	140	10	22	2	47	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Baltimore*	563	687	120	61	10	29	30	87	14	2	11	8	26	55	11	37	180	..	11	1	25	..	104	371	135	61	2	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Calvert	25	37	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Caroline	72	81	4	6	2	2	3	6	1	1	..	5	4	19	1	4	17	..	..	..	..	2	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Carroll†	127	193	27	17	8	6	4	14	2	1	..	3	9	23	15	23	1	1	1	24	..	16	28	8	8	6	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Cecil	111	137	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	11	13	14	..	..	..	27	..	16	50	4	9	7	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Charles	41	50	2	10	3	1	14	2	7	3	..	7	4	8	6	26	3	2	1	9	..	16	50	4	9	7	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dorchester	79	112	7	17	1	3	1	14	2	7	..	30	21	8	28	60	3	2	1	48	..	33	73	15	17	..	5	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Fredricks†	235	279	13	25	1	6	9	25	7	3	..	8	12	6	11	..	..	..	..	27	..	16	29	2	8	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Garrett	90	93	8	5	1	6	1	10	..	..	..	1	10	15	20	36	2	1	1	23	..	33	75	7	23	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harford	161	195	32	24	3	11	5	21	9	..	..	3	10	15	27	9	9	1	1	15	..	17	65	6	6	3	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Howard	61	70	7	6	2	2	3	6	1	..	..	1	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	39	1	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kent	41	55	3	3	3	3	3	6	1	1	1	5	8	12	5	10	1	4	5	24	..	47	118	9	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Montgomery	306	349	136	134	2	11	5	7	4	2	1	5	8	35	2	12	146	1	4	5	24	..	103	266	33	29	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Prince George's	388	454	67	52	4	13	8	2	3	4	7	50	6	4	47	1	6	1	3	20	..	103	266	33	29	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Queen Anne's	42	43	6	5	1	1	2	5	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	5	..	..	..	17	..	20	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
St. Mary's	25	38	4	4	3	2	4	..	..	..	..	6	17	3	12	6	4	4	7	11	..	20	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Somerset	43	73	4	4	3	2	4	..	..	..	..	6	17	3	12	6	4	4	7	11	..	20	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Talbot	54	63	9	6	2	6	2	..	..	..	..	6	17	3	12	6	4	4	7	11	..	20	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Washington*	251	283	41	25	2	14	8	30	3	..	1	27	30	119	44	3	2	3	36	..	27	94	12	5	16	27	14	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Wicomico	97	135	7	14	15	6	5	3	1	..	..	16	18	1	15	..	1	1	8	..	17	61	23	10	7	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Worcester*	56	87	4	5	5	5	4	7	1	3	1	7	16	2	12	1	5	..	1	2	13	..	21	23	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Break-down includes duplicates both studying and working: Anne Arundel, 3 boys—12 girls; Baltimore, 24 boys—19 girls; Washington, 1 girl; and Worcester, 1 boy and 1 girl; also includes Baltimore, 1 girl—working, day school, and evening school.

† Includes 1 boy who received diploma after June 1948 and was not reported previously.

‡ Includes 1 girl.

§ Includes 2 girls.

TABLE 33.—Maryland Colleges Attended by June 1948 Graduates of White Maryland County High Schools in 1948-49

COUNTY	TOTAL		College of Notre Dame	Goucher	Hood	Johns Hopkins University	Loyola	Maryland College for Women	Mt. St. Mary's	St. John's	St. Joseph's	University of Baltimore		University of Maryland	U. S. Naval Academy	Washington College	Western Maryland	STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES						JUNIOR COLLEGES						ART OR MUSIC SCHOOLS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	B	G	C	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	B	B	B	G	G	Frostburg			Salisbury			Towson			Baltimore	Chevy Chase	Hagerstown	Montgomery	Mt. St. Agnes	St. Mary's Sem.	Baltimore Institute	Maryland Institute	Peabody Conservatory																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Total Counties.....	497	444	5	6	19	38	8	2	2	5	2	9	22	146	1	25	10	26	40	19	46	33	20	19	87	28	2	4	18	4	33	14	2	10	1	12	16	2	6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Allegany.....	35	46				2								13	5	1	1	1	3	17	36																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							

* Includes one girl.

TABLE 35—Total Number and Per Cent of Colored 1948 Graduates of Maryland County High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1948-49

COUNTY	Total Number of Graduates		College or University		State Teachers College		Trade, Commercial or Vocational Schools		Art or Music Schools		Nursing		Married		Staying or Working at Home		Military or Naval Service		Agriculture, Fishing and Lumbering		Clerical, Sales and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Manufacturing and Non-Manufacturing—Operators & Laborers		Domestic Service Workers		Other Service Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total Number.....	391	*498	65	83	9	31	6	38	2	1	9	25	13	60	66	57	17	9	13	5	16	6	53	41	2	83	23	19	65	73				
County Average.....			16.6	16.7	2.3	6.2	1.5	7.6	0.5	0.2	1.8	5.0	3.3	12.0	16.9	14.6	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.3	4.1	1.2	13.6	8.2	0.5	16.7	5.9	3.8	16.6	14.6				
Allegany.....	3	3		1											2																			
Anne Arundel.....	33	66	6	7	2	5	9						4	11	4	2																		
Baltimore.....	14	*40	6	11			1	5					1	4	2	3																		
Calvert.....	8	15	2	3				1					1	5	1	4																		
Caroline.....	20	21	1	3			2	1					2	3	1	4																		
Carroll.....	8	10	1	1																														
Cecil.....	11	10	3	2				1							4																			
Charles.....	15	25	3	3			2						2	1	2	1																		
Dorchester.....	33	18	2	2				1							13	7	6																	
Fredrick.....	12	26	3	6											6	1																		
Garrett.....	24	24	5	3			1	1					1	4	1	1																		
Harford.....	13	18	3	2				2					2	2	1	5																		
Howard.....	18	10	2	3			3	1					1	5	5	2																		
Kent.....	27	21	6	5			2	2					1	4	1	2																		
Montgomery.....	27	31	2	5			4	1					1	13	2	2																		
Prince George's.....	27	31	2	5			2	4					1	1	2	5																		
Queen Anne's.....	12	12	1	3				1					1	1	2	2																		
St. Mary's.....	8	17													1	1																		
Somerset.....	20	30	4	10			1	1					1	1	1	3																		
Talbot.....	20	17	4	3			1	2							8																			
Washington.....	5	1													4	5																		
Wicomico.....	32	54	6	6			1	4					4	3	6	9																		
Worcester.....	28	29		2			3	1					2	4	3	12																		

* Break-down includes one girl studying and working.

TABLE 36—Colleges Attended During 1948-49 by 1948 Colored Graduates of Maryland County High Schools

COUNTY	MARYLAND COLLEGES										OUT-OF-STATE COLLEGES																							
	Total Graduates Entering College		Morgan		Princess Anne		Bowie		Baltimore Institute of Music		Total Maryland Colleges		Virginia		District of Columbia		West Virginia		North Carolina		Delaware		Georgia		Louisiana		New York		Pennsylvania		South Carolina		Tennessee	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total Counties.....	76	115	25	36	18	23	9	28	1	53	87	6	8	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Allegany.....	1	12	4	4	1	1	1	5	1	7	9	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Anne Arundel.....	6	11	4	10	1	1	2	1	4	4	10	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Baltimore.....	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Calvert.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Caroline.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Carroll.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cecil.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Charles.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dorchester.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Frederick.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Garrett.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Harford.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Howard.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kent.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Montgomery.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Prince George's.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
St. Mary's.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Somerset.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Talbot.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Washington.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wicomico.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Worcester.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

TABLE 37—Per Cent of Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools for White Pupils, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TAKING EACH SUBJECT																											
	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French and Spanish†		Agriculture		Industrial ^o		Home Economics ^o		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Number . . .	30,564	31,276	12,713	12,192	16,457	17,526	23,501	22,685	25,328	23,618	1,482	2,217	1,371	2,079	2,705	18,371	1,039	17,754	2,142	3,801	7,217	28,248	27,826	20,940	22,828	11,078	11,001	
County Average . . .	..	..	42	39	54	56	77	73	83	76	5	7	4	7	9	60	3	57	7	12	23	92	89	69	73	36	35	
Allegany	3,239	3,218	4	4	90	85	87	79	82	71	8	12	3	6	6	45	6	46	9	18	27	79	67	69	70	37	35	
Anne Arundel . . .	2,021	2,112	17	14	81	84	69	67	87	86	4	3	6	8	4	75	8	71	8	5	18	97	96	68	71	35	36	
Baltimore	5,198	5,305	71	68	27	31	92	84	86	76	3	3	6	8	2	53	4	52	1	12	26	99	97	77	80	58	56	
Calvert	213	234	47	40	51	58	91	78	78	70	..	..	5	12	7	80	..	60	26	13	24	98	91	54	63	..	..	
Caroline	484	494	62	60	36	38	87	87	75	75	4	6	2	3	4	62	..	60	4	31	36	99	94	44	69	13	11	
Carroll	1,169	1,281	..	..	97	99	96	89	80	78	1	2	3	3	..	88	2	77	5	17	22	95	91	84	89	19	21	
Cecil	873	928	18	19	73	75	96	90	90	82	3	1	2	3	4	85	64	..	68	8	11	27	91	91	73	1	9	
Charles	442	463	26	26	73	73	79	69	78	77	3	4	4	4	2	64	..	68	8	23	31	97	93	72	72	58	66	
Dorchester	558	601	54	41	58	60	87	93	84	4	4	1	1	5	16	52	4	66	..	15	21	99	95	75	82	48	45	
Frederick	1,503	1,565	50	44	49	55	46	47	79	75	8	13	1	5	4	38	44	..	30	14	19	98	93	82	87	32	32	
Garrett	622	674	83	81	17	19	85	86	73	66	1	2	4	4	3	57	3	55	21	7	14	98	98	80	86	17	17	
Harford	1,131	1,189	66	64	32	35	50	52	91	85	1	2	4	6	3	46	..	30	29	20	31	99	99	94	95	53	50	
Howard	537	527	66	66	34	34	96	89	81	82	2	2	1	1	26	46	..	30	29	20	31	99	99	94	95	53	50	
Kent	307	295	60	58	38	43	68	63	78	81	2	6	1	6	..	46	..	30	29	20	31	99	99	94	95	53	50	
Montgomery	3,333	3,332	36	34	50	52	69	63	82	69	7	12	9	12	6	82	..	53	8	11	23	95	95	52	58	33	36	
Prince George's . .	3,814	3,639	69	65	30	33	53	51	85	78	8	9	5	4	12	56	3	52	15	5	14	24	94	88	62	64	47	40
Queen Anne's . . .	318	358	46	34	52	66	88	89	87	78	..	..	7	10	8	81	..	50	19	5	27	93	86	30	29	..	..	
St. Mary's	343	325	12	7	85	86	94	84	96	78	6	10	3	3	..	12	..	57	19	5	27	93	86	30	29	..	..	
Somerset	400	392	66	65	33	33	77	72	57	59	2	2	7	7	26	42	..	62	..	21	30	48	54	78	79	10	9	
Talbot	405	468	65	63	31	33	68	74	92	72	8	11	3	3	16	65	..	51	5	13	30	82	78	73	81	22	25	
Washington	2,670	2,725	1	1	89	89	87	81	77	72	3	9	4	10	21	67	9	64	9	4	13	96	96	73	81	22	25	
Wicomico	553	646	26	20	65	68	91	87	79	75	11	14	4	4	..	55	..	52	..	13	24	72	67	59	69	47	45	
Worcester	431	505	67	63	33	36	70	67	72	70	5	8	..	9	9	71	..	71	..	18	25	93	93	43	51	26	28	

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment. For individual high schools, see TABLE XXIII.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following per cents for boys and girls taking Spanish:

	B	G	B	G
Total Number . . .	549	725	1	1
County Average . . .	2	2	7	7
Dorchester . . .	..	..	1	1
Kent . . .	..	..	7	7
Montgomery . . .	..	..	2	2
Anne Arundel . . .	1	2	3	3
Prince George's . . .	a	1	1	1
Baltimore . . .	2	2	2	2
St. Mary's . . .	2	2	5	5
Washington . . .	2	2	2	2
Cecil . . .	2	2	2	2
Wicomico . . .	..	..	2	2

o Excludes 156 girls taking Agriculture; 190 girls taking Industrial Arts; 9 boys taking General Home Economics; and 16 boys taking Vocational Home Economics.

a Less than 1 per cent.

TABLE 38—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools for Colored Pupils, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1919

Country	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin French, and Spanish†		Agriculture°	Industrial Arts and Education		Home Economics°		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Arts—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Counties...	4,169	4,900	2,053	2,277	1,964	2,585	3,221	3,944	3,706	4,330	72	164	1,240	1,648	284	2,545	1,277	68	278	3,792	4,449	3,255	3,787	1,270	1,113
Allegany.....	57	52	..	..	47	52	43	36	43	31	..	..	..	19	24	20	21	..	..	12	11	57	52	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	445	524	..	..	515	524	350	449	413	472	19	84	41	56	92	183	151	12	72	309	397	384	390	187	29
Baltimore.....	393	497	302	362	91	135	393	497	381	453	10	13	27	311	..	358	49	6	84	392	494	393	497	266	301
Calvert.....	132	202	..	..	120	200	125	195	101	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	126	199	..	..	39	55
Caroline.....	142	140	72	66	68	74	140	140	131	140	..	..	..	99	50	59	48	..	..	141	140	142	140	42	33
Carroll.....	56	59	..	..	56	59	56	59	56	59	..	..	..	34	..	46	..	..	..	156	59	56	59	22	13
Cecil.....	98	92	..	..	63	92	98	92	92	92	..	..	..	41	57	92	..	..	..	98	92	87	92	..	..
Charles.....	196	255	104	128	92	127	146	190	196	255	..	..	145	..	..	64	129	11	31	136	170	170	247	25	14
Dorchester.....	194	198	48	65	73	118	116	172	125	174	..	..	105	..	79	124	51	..	..	194	192	120	150	..	..
Frederick.....	120	126	53	58	67	68	73	63	92	95	..	..	47	72	15	69	31	..	..	120	126	120	126	20	26
Garrett.....	202	203	134	144	68	59	152	153	180	188	..	..	..	171	..	149	29	..	..	202	203	120	107	122	73
Harford.....	116	143	88	99	28	44	113	136	109	135	..	..	92	..	..	31	76	..	..	116	140	108	131	24	35
Howard.....	112	144	78	107	34	37	100	126	112	144	..	..	112	..	..	107	37	..	..	112	144	112	144	..	..
Kent.....	273	334	150	163	98	121	108	164	175	247	19	41	45	157	44	203	61	1	40	271	304	165	200	148	149
Montgomery.....	582	679	465	498	97	181	250	319	548	628	..	..	139	199	..	282	182	..	..	582	666	515	587	193	202
Prince George's.....	100	124	58	66	42	58	100	124	100	124	..	..	..	100	..	66	..	..	..	100	124	49	76	16	13
Queen Anne's.....	119	140	30	30	89	110	119	140	119	140	..	..	87	142	..	7	111	..	..	226	250	226	250	16	20
St. Mary's.....	226	250	167	165	74	118	194	203	211	217	..	..	61	44	30	225	25	..	..	150	178	64	82	28	29
Somerset.....	150	178	112	112	38	66	150	178	150	178	16	16	30	64	..	71	83	..	..	164	235	146	214	..	..
Talbot.....	64	62	28	29	17	36	64	62	64	62	8	10	30	141	..	235	..	38	41	164	235	146	214	..	..
Washington.....	171	235	..	..	371	235	159	225	120	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	263	221	263	122	121
Wicomico.....	221	263	164	185	57	78	172	221	187	217	..	..	64	31	..	43	86	..	..	221	263	221	263	122	121
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment. For individual high schools, see TABLE XXIII.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following number taking:

Total Number.....	Latin		French		Spanish	
	B	G	B	G	B	G
9	12	5	35	5	37	..
10	13	..	10	13	..	..
19	41	..	19	41	..	..
16	16	..	16	16	..	..
8	10	..	..	..	..	..

° Excludes 17 girls taking Agriculture; 5 boys taking Vocational Home Economics, and 45 boys taking General Home Economics.

TABLE 39—Enrollment* in Each Year of Maryland County High Schools by Year, 1940-1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Total	GRADE						
		7	8	9-I	10-II	11-III	12-IV	Post-graduate
WHITE ENROLLMENT								
1940. . . .	37,858			12,206	10,073	8,352	7,041	186
1941. . . .	39,225			12,554	10,342	7,848	7,323	158
1942. . . .	39,316			12,496	10,440	8,804	7,515	61
1943. . . .	38,394			12,543	10,087	8,579	7,161	24
1944. . . .	36,797			12,124	9,764	8,065	6,833	11
1945. . . .	37,154			12,314	9,842	8,201	6,783	14
1946. . . .	51,922	10,745	6,397	9,305	10,090	8,393	6,967	25
1947. . . .	54,886	12,025	11,667	6,613	8,043	8,846	7,629	63
1948. . . .	56,524	12,445	12,448	10,960	5,571	7,166	7,897	37
1949. . . .	59,500	13,576	12,950	11,863	9,718	5,045	6,314	34
COLORED ENROLLMENT								
1940. . . .	4,740			1,834	1,234	979	691	2
1941. . . .	5,045			1,961	1,349	953	780	2
1942. . . .	5,009			1,857	1,450	994	708	
1943. . . .	5,159			1,865	1,422	1,088	784	
1944. . . .	5,083			1,957	1,333	1,004	789	
1945. . . .	5,138			1,804	1,518	1,016	799	1
1946. . . .	6,899	1,015	818	1,590	1,475	1,198	803	
1947. . . .	7,624	1,238	1,823	1,186	1,178	1,178	1,021	
1948. . . .	8,173	1,608	2,128	1,829	639	999	969	1
1949. . . .	8,853	1,821	2,340	1,857	1,481	521	833	

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
For enrollment of individual high schools see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 40—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various English Courses in Maryland County High Schools for the Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ENGLISH						
	7†	8†	9†	10	11/III	12/IV	Other‡
Total Counties	13,428	12,968	11,908	9,807	5,004	6,524	1,818
Allegany	1,316	1,190	1,153	976	865	763	123
Anne Arundel	967	907	835	653	538	91	21
Baltimore	2,629	2,331	2,013	1,575	282	1,326	391
Calvert	111	77	95	11	79	54	...
Caroline	217	212	158	181	...	183	20
Carroll	592	543	463	369	...	412	97
Cecil	430	397	359	288	...	267	38
Charles	210	188	195	134	...	156	...
Dorchester	255	264	251	148	...	215	48
Frederick	668	717	642	509	448	1	21
Garrett	131	351	291	257	3	237	12
Harford	478	486	462	401	29	380	...
Howard	285	215	191	172	2	156	...
Kent	133	120	119	93	...	125	26
Montgomery	1,308	1,204	1,117	1,050	891	738	870
Prince George's	1,719	1,596	1,444	1,217	923	164	44
Queen Anne's	184	145	115	111	...	104	...
St. Mary's	135	129	143	103	28	85	...
Somerset	198	163	169	136	...	110	...
Talbot	196	169	163	173	...	143	...
Washington	1,047	1,019	1,060	845	682	597	107
Wicomico	...	351	309	237	234	44	...
Worcester	219	194	161	168	...	168	...

TABLE 41—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various English Courses in Maryland County High Schools for the Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ENGLISH					
	7†	8†	9†	10	11/III	12/IV
Total Counties	1,833	2,323	1,853	1,484	530	838
Allegany	23	19	20	15	15	15
Anne Arundel	173	239	231	177	139	...
Baltimore	230	252	151	124	...	95
Calvert	93	83	...	70	50	34
Caroline	74	62	53	38	...	50
Carroll	35	29	22	12	...	14
Cecil	44	43	43	24	...	29
Charles	68	104	94	88	...	72
Dorchester	...	110	118	77	...	81
Frederick	44	63	53	45	32	...
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	101	86	77	70	...	57
Howard	56	66	62	41	...	32
Kent	69	68	46	41	...	30
Montgomery	...	164	146	123	93	75
Prince George's	344	336	249	162	129	...
Queen Anne's	64	56	36	35	...	27
St. Mary's	52	76	54	35	...	38
Somerset	122	121	86	76	...	68
Talbot	85	64	72	49	...	52
Washington	27	29	22	15	17	14
Wicomico	...	132	128	87	55	...
Worcester	129	121	90	80	...	55

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Includes 559 taking Journalism; 350 taking Public Speaking; 253 taking Dramatics; 56 taking Radio Workshop; 25 taking English V; 32 taking Business English; and 543 taking Basic Language.

TABLE 42—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1940-49, and by County, 1948-49

YEAR COUNTY	Social Studies		Civics and Social Studies	World History	European History		Far Eastern and Latin American Relations	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Economics and Consumer Education	Economics and Sociology	Economic Geography	Geography	Business Training†	Psychology
	7th Grade‡	8th Grade‡			Early	Modern									
1939-40.....	.....	.....	5,966	3,604	3,971	3,791	.....	7,970	4,153	610	335	1,387	1,245	383	.....
1940-41.....	.....	.....	7,482	4,366	3,064	3,147	.....	8,996	3,901	583	583	1,761	1,452	450	.....
1941-42.....	.....	.....	8,168	5,433	2,055	2,747	.....	8,643	4,317	687	298	2,761	1,326	525	.....
1942-43.....	.....	.....	8,518	5,484	1,614	2,366	69	8,637	3,757	454	185	1,732	1,416	301	.....
1943-44.....	.....	.....	8,379	6,228	1,186	1,820	109	7,739	3,605	415	124	1,661	1,298	266	25
1944-45.....	.....	.....	8,206	6,511	1,381	1,782	244	8,419	3,616	494	169	1,589	1,169	127	112
1945-46.....	10,716	6,393	6,452	6,134	893	1,627	220	9,178	4,401	328	235	1,613	1,587	176	493
1946-47.....	12,953	11,536	5,107	4,397	547	1,330	252	8,176	4,305	170	338	1,547	1,646	121	671
1947-48.....	12,840	12,343	9,334	8,824	492	907	65	7,231	4,692	339	83	1,691	390	162	729
1948-49.....	13,205	12,634	10,813	8,291	284	344	61	6,697	3,391	241	284	646	267	99	526

BY COUNTY, 1948-49															
Allegany.....	1,088	1,230	1,128	587	.....	39	.....	885	446	.....	179	26	.....	.....	75
Anne Arundel.....	967	907	799	508	.....	87	.....	545	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
Baltimore.....	2,629	2,331	2,012	1,569	.....	69	.....	1,330	16	.....	.....	114	148	.....	.....
Calvert.....	111	77	94	11	.....	.....	.....	19	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	217	210	157	170	.....	.....	.....	81	136	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	26
Cecil.....	582	542	463	370	.....	.....	.....	76	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
Charles.....	431	349	339	234	.....	.....	.....	97	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	210	189	134	121	.....	.....	61	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	255	265	103	103	.....	.....	.....	92	105	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	25
Frederick.....	668	717	642	475	.....	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	131	351	291	257	.....	.....	.....	45	192	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	29
Harford.....	478	486	462	393	.....	.....	.....	54	264	.....	.....	29	.....	38	.....
Howard.....	285	215	191	170	.....	.....	.....	2	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	133	110	129	97	.....	.....	.....	34	63	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	1,310	1,202	703	772	78	46	.....	946	163	11	.....	94	57	.....	26
Prince George's.....	1,719	1,596	1,440	1,076	.....	66	.....	942	158	103	53	92	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	184	145	115	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
St. Mary's.....	145	129	119	98	.....	.....	.....	30	119	18	.....	.....	15	35	.....
Talbot.....	200	163	169	128	.....	.....	.....	22	70	.....	32	29	.....	.....	82
Talbot.....	196	169	163	154	.....	.....	.....	792	358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,047	926	827	528	206	37	.....	236	44	27	.....	.....	34	17	124
Wicomico.....	.....	81	161	199	.....	.....	.....	19	146	.....	.....	168	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	219	194	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfers, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Enrollment shown includes all classes in business training taught by teachers certificated for social studies; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 46 and 54.

TABLE 43—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies in the Maryland County High Schools, 1948-49

COUNTY	Social Studies		Civics and Social Studies†	World History	European History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Economic Geography	Sociology	Consumer Education	Negro History	Psychology	General Business
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†												
1947-48	1,638	2,044	1,384	645	81	928	678	252	356	83	180	79	25	
1948-49	1,827	2,312	1,606	1,092	15	858	383	186	214			141	45	77
BY COUNTY 1948-49														
Allegany	23	19	20		15	30								
Anne Arundel	173	239	231	177		139								
Baltimore	230	252	199	124		47								
Calvert	92	83		76		47	18							
Caroline	74	62	53	38			42							29
Carroll	35	29	22				26							
Cecil	40	34	32	13		29							29	
Charles	69	104	94	88			72							
Dorchester		110		23			21		120			23		
Frederick	44	63		45		32		58						
Garrett														
Harford	101	86	77	70		26	31		37			31		
Howard	56	66	62	40		32								
Kent	69	68	46	41		30			30					
Montgomery		164	146	63		94	23					38		
Prince George's	342	338	249	142		129								
Queen Anne's	64	54	36	35			27							
St. Mary's	52	76	54			46			27					
Somerset	122	121	86	76			68					49		48
Talbot	85	62	72			52								
Washington	27	29	37			31								
Wicomico		132				55		128					16	
Worcester	129	121	90	41		39	55							

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 44—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1940-49, and by County, 1948-49

YEAR COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology I	Related Science I	Biology II	Related Science II	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Zoology	Electricity and Machines†	Aero- nautics‡
	7th Grader†	8th Grader†											
1939-40	.....	.....	9,733	9,690	1,433	51	749	4,179	2,851	331	41	.....	.....
1940-41	.....	.....	9,261	8,520	1,433	68	749	4,513	2,565	742	27	.....	.....
1941-42	.....	.....	9,303	8,784	1,623	155	514	4,069	2,923	731	28	.....	.....
1942-43	.....	.....	9,503	8,523	1,570	86	564	3,935	2,351	591	37	1,449	540
1943-44	.....	.....	9,205	8,402	1,187	100	418	3,759	2,491	608	39	1,512	392
1944-45	.....	.....	9,270	8,444	1,086	362	255	3,920	2,334	717	50	283	182
1945-46	10,575	6,313	7,387	9,050	738	238	105	4,117	2,831	899	43	84	252
1946-47	11,314	10,320	4,733	7,233	462	290	405	4,093	2,404	1,124	28	40	233
1947-48	11,726	11,013	8,773	7,563	639	2,671	233	3,121	2,311	1,348	53	32	26
1948-49	11,433	11,471	10,001	8,490	841	204	186	3,133	1,361	1,450	20	.....	.....
BY COUNTY, 1948-49													
Allegany	1,188	1,229	991	941	96	156	79	349	194	27	20	.....	.....
Anne Arundel	967	1,888	564	214	60	.....	.....	165	5	83	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore	2,829	2,331	2,032	1,035	258	42	.....	119	352	17	.....	.....	.....
Calvert	111	77	96	10	.....	.....	.....	36	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	216	210	180	171	.....	.....	.....	114	56	46	.....	.....	.....
Cecil	592	542	463	344	.....	.....	.....	82	18	57	.....	.....	.....
Charles	430	397	348	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	65	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	210	188	135	130	.....	.....	.....	29	25	27	.....	.....	.....
Frederick	287	247	153	174	.....	.....	.....	391	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett	616	672	417	374	.....	.....	.....	95	35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	131	351	237	255	.....	.....	.....	119	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard	289	261	467	333	44	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	285	215	132	170	.....	.....	.....	12	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	133	110	129	104	.....	.....	.....	48	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's	757	1,204	637	945	254	65	65	485	128	19	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's	590	375	1,097	1,102	69	.....	.....	347	30	57	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	184	315	115	112	.....	.....	.....	30	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	155	129	139	99	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	200	153	169	145	.....	.....	.....	22	22	16	.....	.....	.....
Washington	196	189	95	108	.....	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico	1,048	1,019	807	836	60	.....	.....	383	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	.....	351	259	240	.....	.....	.....	141	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	219	134	151	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Offered for the first time in 1942-43 as pre-induction courses.

TABLE 45—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science in the Maryland County High Schools, for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR AND COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology	Related Science	Applied Science	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Machines	Health†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†									
1947-48.....	1,353	1,864	1,409	664	26	243	639	298	241	21	181
1948-49.....	1,543	1,911	1,544	1,265	78	89	549	156	279	..	33

BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Allegany.....	23	19	20	16	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	173	239	80	176	..	..	124	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	230	252	73	113	..	18	..	..	166	..	..
Calvert.....	92	80	..	52	18	..	44	33	..	..	..
Caroline.....	75	62	53	..	..	39	..	16	28	..	..
Carroll.....	35	29	22	12	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
Cecil.....	44	43	43	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	68	104	94	88	..	32	23	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	110	118	46	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
Frederick.....	44	63	53	23	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	101	86	77	37	33	..	57	..	..	..	33
Howard.....	56	66	63	40	..	..	..	..	22	..	..
Kent.....	69	68	46	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	..	101	121	..	..	15	32	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	143	114	211	156	..	..	129	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	64	54	36	35	..	..	..	27	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	52	57	71	27	27	..	..	..	21	..	..
Somerset.....	86	121	86	76	..	..	..	..	25	..	..
Talbot.....	85	62	72	49	..	..	52	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	27	29	22	15	..	..	31	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	132	113	79	..	..	33	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	76	121	90	39	..	..	41	..	17	..	..

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ If given in other than 7th and/or 8th grades.

TABLE 46—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1940-49, and by County, 1948-49

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra I	Algebra II	Plane Geometry	Trigono- metry	Solid Geometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commer- cial and Business Arith- metic†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†										
1939-40	.....	.....	6,994	1,360	6,404	3,400	3,897	764	610	133	436	1,033
1940-41	.....	.....	7,550	1,512	5,834	3,057	3,533	727	637	184	475	1,173
1941-42	.....	.....	7,663	1,503	5,638	2,717	3,366	667	536	167	685	1,065
1942-43	.....	.....	7,780	1,639	5,794	2,757	3,092	714	520	391	599	919
1943-44	.....	.....	6,905	1,479	5,369	3,100	3,288	793	364	579	600	885
1944-45	.....	.....	7,335	1,453	6,220	3,197	3,377	763	447	547	548	1,022
1945-46	10,742	6,422	5,859	1,620	4,752	2,834	3,596	767	483	686	568	1,253
1946-47	11,789	6,422	3,467	1,434	2,847	2,834	3,034	963	616	641	451	822
1947-48	12,263	11,789	7,644	233	3,846	1,508	3,214	968	597	666	684	931
1948-49	13,350	12,823	8,327	303	4,894	2,387	2,183	598	370	526	536	1,192

BY COUNTY, 1948-49												
Allegany	1,385	1,233	491	40	713	278	290	87	82	125	95	88
Anne Arundel	967	908	527	10	350	142	155	7	7	58	26	315
Baltimore	2,629	2,331	2,013	...	449	338	101	175	83	...	54	...
Calvert	111	77	58	...	33	...	32	4	...	...	...	...
Caroline	217	210	80	...	116	35	8	35	...	14	11	6
Carroll	592	542	374	...	168	94	11	35	6	48	...	38
Cecil	430	402	258	...	100	85	...	13	12	43	33	110
Charles	176	163	163	32	78	22	15	...	...	29	...	...
Dorchester	255	264	195	13	66	21	20	24	...	24	...	139
Frederick	668	717	416	...	236	143	168	...	...	...	...	24
Garrett	131	352	263	...	59	19	68	...	...	41	...	...
Harford	478	486	462	116	150	51	8	51	31	25	50	81
Howard	285	215	118	5	130	26	26	...	...	44	...	...
Kent	133	110	84	...	83	16	29	...	...	...	...	7
Montgomery	1,254	1,138	536	59	684	430	369	85	85	19	43	39
Prince George's	1,719	1,569	796	...	709	307	414	18	16	...	15	199
Queen Anne's	184	145	114	...	45	38	...	...	...	...	...	44
St. Mary's	145	129	89	28	70	31	20	9	...	9	...	36
Somerset	130	97	153	...	52	12	...	...	...	...	...	4
Talbot	194	170	107	...	61	11	43	13	19	35	...	40
Washington	1,047	1,019	727	...	325	161	319	42	29	12	199	...
Wicomico	...	351	157	...	156	134	71	...	...	10	...	22
Worcester	220	195	146	...	61	3	34	...	...	...	...	...

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.
‡ Enrollments shown includes all classes in business arithmetic taught by teachers certificated for mathematics; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 42 and 54.

TABLE 47—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics and Business Education in the Maryland County High Schools, for the Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra	Plane Geometry	Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commercial and Business Mathematics	Business Education†
	7th Grade	8th Grade									
1947-48	1,612	1,962	1,222	195	921	319	58	344	356	422	229
1948-49	1,819	2,229	1,396	123	1,001	311	35	329	176	380	386

BY COUNTY, 1948-49											
Allegany	23	19	..	..	20	..	..	..	11	..	..
Anne Arundel	170	234	..	..	272	28	..	19	82	60	82
Baltimore	230	252	151	9	66	92	..	..	..	..	84
Calvert	93	83	..	21	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	74	62	54	..	27	..	..	..	..	50	..
Carroll	35	29	22	..	..	10	..	4	..	12	..
Cecil	44	44	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
Charles	51	76	94	..	88	..	..	72	..	..	37
Dorchester	..	110	118	..	24	..	21	..	21	..	..
Frederick	44	63	53	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	101	86	87	33	..	..	..	31	26	..	..
Howard	56	66	63	..	25	..	..	32	..	..	..
Kent	69	68	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..
Montgomery	..	164	24	..	139	19	14	16	..	42	41
Prince George's	344	344	221	..	95	77	..	..	21	36	..
Queen Anne's	70	54	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..
St. Mary's	52	49	81	..	..	25	..	48	..	..	10
Somerset	122	121	86	28	16	..	..	52	..	..	38
Talbot	85	62	72	..	49	52	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	27	29	..	..	53	..	..	..	15	..	..
Wicomico	..	132	48	..	109	..	..	..	..	..	94
Worcester	129	82	97	32	..	..	..	55	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking shorthand, typing, bookkeeping, and business training.

TABLE 48—White Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages in the Maryland County High Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1940 to 1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1940.....	2,115	3,323	1,468	2,594	33	48
1941.....	1,965	3,325	1,409	2,457	58	59
1942.....	1,856	3,032	1,168	2,197	163	194
1943.....	1,755	2,845	875	1,852	296	460
1944.....	1,767	2,927	719	1,652	384	736
1945.....	1,825	2,986	877	1,645	452	762
1946†.....	1,721	2,629	915	1,738	446	743
1947†.....	1,412	2,227	903	1,652	526	712
1948†.....	1,282	2,042	832	1,541	455	623
1949†.....	1,364	2,086	786	1,295	559	745

TABLE 49—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages in the Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR AND COUNTY	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1947-48†.....	23	29	22	59	1	20
1948-49†.....	16	18	45	103	4	36

BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Anne Arundel	8	9	5	35	4	36
Baltimore . . .	..	..	9	11	..	..
Montgomery . .	..	..	18	41	..	..
Washington . . .	..	..	13	16	..	..
Wicomico . . .	8	9	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Figures include duplicates, if there are any.

For 1949 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 50—White Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics in Maryland County High Schools for Years 1940 to 1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1940.....	9,415	892	2,344	8,903	2,920
1941.....	10,196	992	2,355	9,389	3,287
1942.....	10,522	1,100	2,291	9,850	3,603
1943.....	10,731	1,244	2,192	9,674	3,518
1944.....	8,904	1,083	2,014	9,776	2,888
1945.....	8,813	1,072	1,511	9,689	2,841
1946†.....	12,964	1,134	1,779	14,093	2,664
1947†.....	14,090	1,227	2,110	14,833	2,261
1948†.....	15,414	1,119	2,629	16,165	1,596
1949†.....	17,744	982	2,822	16,707	2,300

TABLE 51—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics in Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR AND COUNTY	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1948†.....	1,533	221	1,084	2,277	1,068
1949†.....	1,599	282	1,247	2,533	1,275

BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Allegany.....	18	24	..	20	21
Anne Arundel ..	56	92	41	183	156
Baltimore.....	298	..	27	347	..
Calvert.....	..	..	71	49	99
Caroline.....	* 51	..	97	59	48
Carroll.....	34	..	34	44	..
Cecil.....	55	..	41	85	..
Charles.....	..	..	162	78	126
Dorchester.....	..	79	104	136	51
Frederick.....	71	15	47	63	31
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	156	..	..	144	29
Howard.....	..	..	91	31	76
Kent.....	..	..	112	105	37
Montgomery.....	156	44	45	200	61
Prince George's ..	194	..	134	274	182
Queen Anne's....	96	..	..	61	55
St. Mary's.....	..	..	83	23	109
Somerset.....	141	..	..	223	25
Talbot.....	44	28	64	71	83
Washington.....	62	..	..	62	..
Wicomico.....	140	..	30	232	..
Worcester.....	27	..	64	43	86

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Figures include duplicates, if any, and enrollment in junior high school classes (7, 8, 7-8) in addition to last four years as previously reported.

For 1949 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 52—White Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education in Maryland County High Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1940 to 1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1940.....	7,978	10,585	1,836	2,254	8,216	8,168
1941.....	8,635	11,524	2,105	2,472	9,226	9,322
1942.....	8,652	12,064	2,536	3,072	10,534	11,016
1943.....	8,011	11,335	1,919	2,407	12,063	13,277
1944.....	7,743	11,362	1,888	2,298	12,501	14,695
1945.....	7,654	11,217	1,782	2,199	12,507	14,457
1946†.....	15,304	18,981	7,104	7,564	20,211	21,212
1947†.....	16,777	20,114	8,745	8,623	22,517	22,585
1948†.....	19,624	22,866	10,058	10,058	24,631	24,414
1949†.....	21,929	24,141	10,471	10,435	27,211	26,769

TABLE 53—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education in Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1948†.....	3,017	3,584	823	777	3,154	3,503
1949†.....	3,322	3,844	1,217	1,054	3,717	4,354

BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Allegany.....	56	52	..	..	12	11
Anne Arundel.....	436	445	186	29	309	397
Baltimore.....	394	503	251	285	373	475
Calvert.....	..	..	39	54	125	196
Caroline.....	139	139	42	32	138	139
Carroll.....	55	57	22	13	55	57
Cecil.....	85	87	..	..	96	87
Charles.....	161	233	23	14	128	163
Dorchester.....	119	147	..	..	193	169
Frederick.....	144	142	19	25	118	119
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	118	105	116	69	195	196
Howard.....	108	129	23	33	116	138
Kent.....	112	142	..	..	112	142
Montgomery.....	164	199	147	147	269	301
Prince George's.....	500	571	185	194	566	648
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	97	120
St. Mary's.....	49	75	16	13	..	..
Somerset.....	259	286	..	..	225	248
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..	149	175
Washington.....	62	62	27	29	62	62
Wicomico.....	145	211	..	..	163	232
Worcester.....	216	259	121	117	216	259

* Excluding duplicates and withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment.

† Includes duplicates, if any, and enrollment from junior high school classes (7, 8, 7-8) in addition to last four years as previously reported.

For 1949 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 54—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1940-49, and by County, 1948-49

YEAR AND COUNTY	Stenography III-IV		Typing III-IV		Bookkeeping and Accounting III-IV		Commercial or Business Arithmetic†		Business Training†		Commercial or Economic Geography†		Typing II		Office Practice		Salesmanship		Commercial Law		Business Economics		Banking		Distributive Education	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1939-40.....	730	2,883	2,000	4,180	1,360	2,297	745	1,046	1,431	1,699	461	495	104	137	84	302	74	107	166	218	97	98	..	..	..	..
1940-41.....	595	2,771	1,902	4,228	1,096	2,036	822	1,126	1,166	1,703	441	445	114	162	104	328	185	235	196	231	128	190	..	..	..	..
1941-42.....	531	2,919	1,958	4,640	1,035	2,132	583	909	1,104	1,725	341	386	162	195	65	341	138	225	123	215	78	128	..	..	20	30
1942-43.....	416	3,183	1,553	4,911	779	2,186	665	1,124	1,103	1,896	374	397	169	213	23	246	80	149	161	290	72	160	..	..	63	66
1943-44.....	320	3,068	1,313	4,703	721	2,253	591	953	1,836	1,847	222	328	167	176	36	333	40	177	107	273	48	151	..	..	24	37
1944-45.....	277	2,985	1,370	4,933	714	2,306	629	1,093	1,990	1,801	262	323	28	92	41	341	58	158	66	233	43	146	..	..	13	100
1945-46.....	231	2,952	1,263	4,972	610	2,299	508	897	1,983	1,895	195	323	105	177	25	334	51	176	96	254	16	67	..	..	18	17
1946-47.....	273	3,041	1,505	4,997	801	2,409	652	936	1,703	1,339	207	344	143	210	53	409	40	158	102	200	48	113	..	..	15	19
1947-48.....	225	2,678	1,432	4,576	712	2,049	539	758	872	1,199	267	344	70	151	66	402	51	127	128	197	75	97	..	..	2	23
1948-49.....	157	2,105	1,859	4,663	634	1,954	645	1,000	1,301	2,093	82	86	102	149	37	197	40	103	141	229	46	50	..	..	5	14
																							..	..	7	15

BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Allegany.....	51	321	284	521	172	266	168	243	13	73	28	14	12	13	19	37	30	33	55	79	..	..	..	..	7	15
An. Arundel.....	3	98	376	1,069	19	145	198	430	46	212	44	6	..	23	..	..	10	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	1	324	17	64	12	46	..	..	105	81	..	..	8	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	7	24	34	88	15	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	
Caroline.....	3	25	192	300	55	84	7	16	146	172	..	..	3	5	1	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Carroll.....	10	40	43	137	1	38	..	..	56	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cecil.....	1	90	174	4	14	..	..	..	23	37	10	3	26	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Charles.....	2	32	9	109	7	44	1	25	8	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	39	..	..	..	..	..	
Dorchester.....	1	40	153	176	..	19	67	70	133	163	9	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	42	27	42	..	..	..	
Frederick.....	4	29	36	58	25	62	..	..	39	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Garrett.....	4	29	49	87	35	59	33	24	19	22	..	..	7	9	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harford.....	1	39	42	22	67	32	33	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Howard.....	3	42	22	67	2	12	33	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kent.....	1	9	8	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Montgomery.....	35	260	177	436	52	132	10	7	102	230	..	..	37	33	11	104	..	..	39	22	19	8	9	52	..	
Pr. George's.....	17	273	222	466	46	206	24	4	247	342	..	..	5	10	..	..	..	..	11	40	..	..	..	..	..	
Qu. Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
St. Mary's.....	..	16	9	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Somerset.....	..	32	55	72	12	20	34	23	18	25	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Talbot.....	2	37	42	117	13	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Washington.....	3	86	16	205	26	185	36	115	15	32	..	30	8	17	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Wicomico.....	4	50	52	138	16	7	..	..	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Worcester.....	1	27	27	73	23	50	22	12	48	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† If business or commercial arithmetic, business training, or commercial or economic geography is the only business taught in the school, or is taught by a teacher certificated in social studies or mathematics, it is classified under these subjects. See TABLES 42 and 46.

TABLE 56

**White and Colored Enrollment in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County
High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949**

COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training		COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training	
	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls
WHITE SCHOOLS					
Total.....	1,087	1,517	Harford.....	142	193
Allegany.....	92	182	Howard.....	75	81
Anne Arundel.....	119	76	Montgomery.....	100	228
Baltimore.....	103	94	Prince George's.....	179	258
Caroline.....	22	24	St. Mary's.....	21	37
Cecil.....	28	51	Talbot.....	46	61
Dorchester.....	6	19	Washington.....	49	78
Garrett.....	28	48	Wicomico.....	10	12
			Worcester.....	67	75
COLORED SCHOOLS					
Total.....	147	154	Howard.....	7	16
Allegany.....	8	12	Montgomery.....	16	25
Anne Arundel.....	26	30	Prince George's.....	69	31
			Talbot.....	21	40

TABLE 57—Number and Per Cent of White Boys Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE BOYS					TENTH GRADE BOYS					ELEVENTH GRADE BOYS					TWELFTH GRADE BOYS					
	Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4						
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1948 1949	16.2 17.1	9.4 8.9	3.4 3.9	1.9 2.0	1.5 2.3	20.0 20.4	11.1 12.0	4.8 4.5	2.4 2.0	1.7 1.9	18.1 17.7	12.0 11.0	3.8 4.4	1.5 1.3	0.8 1.0	0.8 0.3	10.9 9.2	8.9 7.5	1.3 1.2	0.4 0.3	0.3 0.2
Total Number: 1948 1949	854 1,010	493 526	178 229	100 116	83 139	553 927	307 547	132 204	67 92	47 84	601 433	398 269	127 107	49 33	27 24	383 261	313 214	47 33	14 9	9 5	
NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1948-49																					
Allegany.....	77	52	14	10	1	73	47	15	7	4	55	42	10	2	1	13	12	1	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	123	34	30	19	40	93	37	26	6	24	37	15	15	4	4	3	3	8	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	168	74	54	29	11	183	118	41	13	11	35	22	6	3	3	77	66	1	..	..	..
Calvert.....	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	5	3	..	..	..	13	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	2	1	..	..
Carroll.....	26	13	7	5	..	31	17	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	29	9	2	..	..	21	13	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	2	..	..	..
Charles.....	7	1	3	1	1	14	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	18	2	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	18	13	3	12	11	65	30	19	11	5	36	20	6	7	3	32	22	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	61	27	11	1	1	4	6	1	2	3	5	4	1	..	..	16	14	2	..	..	..
Garrett.....	6	22	10	1	1	39	18	7	12	3	5	4	1	..	..	39	33	1	1	..	..
Harford.....	42	22	10	2	3	2	7	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	26	9	4	..	..
Howard.....	13	6	2	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	11	2	2	..	..
Kent.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	69	46	10	17	7	109	69	20	14	6	90	59	18	8	5	39	33	1	1	..	..
Prince George's.....	181	116	41	67	7	139	78	35	17	9	115	71	35	7	2	54	42	2	4	1	..
Queen Anne's.....	12	8	1	1	2	6	4	1	1	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	25	16	4	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	1	..	..	..
Somerset.....	16	6	3	1	1	6	11	8	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
Talbot.....	10	8	..	2	2	8	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	1	1	..	..
Washington.....	76	44	16	5	5	68	48	13	5	2	42	24	14	2	2	9	7	1	1	1	..
Wicomico.....	24	13	7	2	2	10	8	1	1	1	9	7	1	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	10	8	2	..	..	11	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 59—Number and Per Cent of White Girls Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE GIRLS					TENTH GRADE GIRLS					ELEVENTH GRADE GIRLS					TWELFTH GRADE GIRLS				
	Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1948	7.2	4.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	8.7	5.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	10.4	7.6	1.9	0.6	0.3	3.9	3.4	0.4	*	0.1
1949	7.3	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	9.1	5.7	1.9	0.8	0.7	11.9	7.2	2.9	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.5	0.1	
Total Number: 1948	411	250	85	40	36	244	162	46	17	19	400	294	73	21	12	173	150	18	1	4
1948	432	247	89	45	51	469	296	98	41	34	309	187	76	26	20	108	87	17	3	1

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1948-49

Allegany.....	40	26	11	3	16	29	25	2	2	14	42	32	5	4	1	5	5	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	56	19	4	17	8	67	22	21	10	7	28	15	6	2	2	5	36	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	53	28	10	7	1	71	46	16	7	..	26	16	5	5	2	3	3	4	1	..
Calvert.....	8	4	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	12	3	2	4	3	1	..	1	..	..
Caroline.....	5	2	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2	1	1	2	2	5	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Cecil.....	6	2	..	..	2	9	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Charles.....	2	2	..	..	..	6	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Dorchester.....	3	3	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	30	8	13	4	5	32	20	8	3	1	20	13	5	1	1	7	7	..	..	..
Garrett.....	8	3	2	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	12	10	2	..	2	23	19	1	1	2	3	3	..	..	..	2	2	3	1	..
Howard.....	19	2	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
Kent.....	2	2	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	41	30	8	2	1	67	45	13	6	3	40	25	13	2	..	4	4	1	..	..
Prince George's.....	88	57	21	4	6	84	51	18	10	5	100	53	35	7	5	12	7	4	1	..
Queen Anne's.....	6	4	1	..	1	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	4	4	2	..	..
St. Mary's.....	10	7	2	1	2	6	3	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..
Somerset.....	16	8	3	3	2	6	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..
Talbot.....	1	1	..	..	..	9	5	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	29	20	3	2	4	16	9	6	1	1	21	13	3	8	2	4	4	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	6	3	3	..	..	8	7	1	..	..	16	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	6	3	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE GIRLS				TENTH GRADE GIRLS				ELEVENTH GRADE GIRLS				TWELFTH GRADE GIRLS			
	Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects		
		1	2	3		4	1	2		3	4	1		2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties:	1948	4.0	2.6	1.7	2.5	10.9	6.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	3.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.0
	1949	6.3	3.2	1.4	0.8	5.3	3.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.2
Total Number:	1948	112	41	27	18	26	41	24	7	6	4	18	9	5	3	11
	1949	63	32	14	9	45	31	3	6	5	21	6	5	4	6	1

[illegible]

TABLE 61—Number and Per Cent of Pupils* Withdrawn and Not Promoted by Subject: Maryland County White High Schools: 1940-49

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	ENGLISH				SOCIAL STUDIES				SCIENCE				MATHEMATICS				LATIN				FRENCH				SPANISH				BUSINESS SUBJECTS			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls					
	W.°	N.P.°	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.		
NUMBER, 1940-49																																
1940.....	1,473	1,499	1,058	422	1,265	1,213	978	591	1,164	1,017	831	477	1,051	1,239	656	675	56	292	86	172	64	146	58	72	..	..	..	546	633	790	661	
1941.....	2,025	1,280	1,259	405	1,749	1,111	1,123	620	1,662	900	888	452	1,257	1,180	690	650	53	231	77	150	78	163	61	88	..	..	..	476	367	573	350	
1942.....	2,110	1,290	1,480	417	1,825	1,175	1,324	551	1,602	989	1,042	477	1,288	1,201	688	592	52	240	42	140	43	108	55	68	..	..	..	519	307	699	377	
1943.....	2,930	1,181	1,706	465	2,658	1,051	1,568	689	2,337	1,073	1,219	506	1,831	1,240	830	658	67	268	51	169	95	111	61	44	..	..	..	961	450	1,426	752	
1944.....	2,028	1,408	1,208	542	1,770	1,240	1,107	783	1,650	1,116	900	631	1,337	1,301	631	724	67	299	69	174	41	122	47	81	..	..	..	555	468	893	864	
1945.....	2,028	1,409	1,241	519	1,770	1,272	1,129	745	1,545	1,088	876	536	1,319	1,343	671	670	36	302	71	189	58	96	24	49	..	..	..	559	464	939	780	
1946.....	2,067	1,512	1,360	516	1,920	1,672	1,325	877	1,749	1,259	1,048	602	1,525	1,734	839	855	58	255	62	147	43	91	32	50	25	58	28	14	445	376	787	670
1947.....	2,139	1,485	1,431	408	2,017	1,445	1,400	595	1,674	1,198	1,058	498	1,561	1,524	831	610	40	152	61	119	39	111	50	49	59	89	11	30	429	353	876	642
1948.....	1,958	1,542	1,234	434	1,837	1,476	1,165	601	1,429	1,216	847	501	1,412	1,636	757	714	50	227	44	96	49	112	41	48	34	50	23	15	405	402	649	480
1949.....	1,218	1,116	1,028	302	1,135	1,107	989	450	1,391	1,428	973	558	1,267	1,785	770	761	46	181	41	109	25	89	28	28	34	63	30	31	356	466	852	438
PER CENT, 1940-49																																
1940.....	8	8	6	2	8	7	6	3	8	7	6	3	8	10	6	6	6	3	14	3	5	5	4	3	..	..	..	8	9	6	5	
1941.....	11	7	7	2	11	8	7	4	12	7	7	3	10	10	6	5	3	12	2	5	6	12	2	4	..	..	..	12	9	8	5	
1942.....	12	7	8	2	12	7	8	3	12	7	8	3	11	10	6	5	3	13	1	5	4	9	3	4	..	..	..	14	8	10	5	
1943.....	16	7	8	2	17	8	6	4	15	8	6	4	15	10	7	6	4	15	2	6	6	11	13	3	5	..	..	..	15	8	10	6
1944.....	12	8	6	3	12	9	6	4	12	8	6	4	11	10	5	5	3	17	2	6	7	10	2	3	..	..	..	12	10	6	5	
1945.....	12	8	6	2	12	8	6	4	12	8	6	4	11	11	5	4	4	15	2	6	7	11	1	3	..	..	..	12	10	6	5	
1946.....	9	6	5	2	8	7	5	3	8	6	5	3	8	9	4	4	3	17	2	6	5	10	2	3	..	..	..	12	10	6	5	
1947.....	7	5	5	1	8	6	5	2	8	5	5	2	7	7	4	3	3	11	3	5	4	12	3	3	..	..	..	11	9	8	6	
1948.....	7	5	5	1	8	6	5	2	8	5	5	2	7	7	4	3	3	11	3	5	4	12	3	3	..	..	..	11	9	8	6	
1949.....	7	6	4	2	7	7	6	3	6	6	4	2	5	7	3	3	3	12	2	5	6	11	2	2	..	..	..	9	9	5	4	

* Includes duplicates.

° W.—Withdrawn for reasons other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

N.P.—Not Promoted.

TABLE 62—Number and Per Cent of Pupils* Withdrawn and Not Promoted by Subject: Maryland County Colored High Schools: 1948-1949

COUNTY	CORE				ENGLISH				SOCIAL STUDIES				SCIENCE				MATHEMATICS				AGRI-CULTURE	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		W.	N.P.
	W.°	N.P.°	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.		
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1947-48	7	7	6	4	7	9	7	7	6	8	7	4	7	7	4	7	8	6	5	8	1	3
1948-49	6	5	5	3	5	7	7	7	5	7	8	3	6	7	6	3	6	7	6	4	6	3
Total Number:	116	121	109	80	146	176	187	73	136	172	188	121	199	195	237	147	223	265	247	200	91	13
1948-49	132	106	120	63	111	151	187	80	99	132	194	84	192	210	219	138	204	257	260	168	80	35
NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1948-49																						
Allegany	..	..	..	..	16	5	2	4	2	6	2	2	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	34	4	3
Anne Arundel	19	2	27	7	9	4	11	..	16	45	33	40	9	50	17	42	14	39	27	34	3	..
Baltimore	..	..	..	..	4	4	11	..	9	16	11	2	28	19	38	5	23	20	34	23	3	..
Calvert	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	4	5	11	1	6	10	11	11	3	9	7	1	6	..
Caroline	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	..
Cecil	..	..	..	..	3	10	6	2	2	2	8	2	3	10	4	2	1	3	16	2	1	..
Charles	4	13	..	2	13	12	3	3	5	3	12	3	3	4	12	3	5	16	12	5	3	..
Dorchester	1	4	..	2	8	10	8	3	5	7	9	1	8	8	5	3	6	10	17	5	3	..
Frederick	..	3	3	2	6	3	10	..	6	2	10	1	5	3	2	1	4	4	4	3	6	..
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	11	11	11	7	5	1	7	..	6	1	9	..	19	2	19	..	15	1	17	..	..	..
Howard	6	11	5	7	1	3	1	3	1	1	3	..	7	7	6	9	15	15	16	11	7	..
Kent	3	3	8	6	4	1	12	2	4	2	3	3	3	11	9	7	7	10	4	7	..	..
Montgomery	13	14	2	11	8	5	3	3	5	3	13	1	29	4	13	2	10	14	24	2	6	..
Prince George's	41	48	28	16	15	16	13	8	7	10	16	8	9	22	26	12	48	51	44	30	11	..
Queen Anne's	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	..	2	2	1	..	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	..	..
St. Mary's	4	2	1	5	4	4	8	2	4	3	8	2	8	9	9	11	13	8	9	6	3	..
Somerset	12	7	10	7	1	2	10	3	1	2	12	4	13	15	14	11	13	20	18	22	4	..
Talbot	6	6	6	4	4	4	6	3	4	4	6	..	4	2	12	3	10	5	12	4	..	..
Washington	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	5	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	3	..
Wicomico	..	..	..	..	4	5	20	9	5	20	3	2	3	14	7	7	3	15	2	3	2	..
Worcester	9	4	5	2	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	12	4	7	2	9	4	7	2	6	..

* Includes duplicates.

° W.—Withdrawn for reasons other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

N.P.—Not Promoted.

TABLE 63—Number of County White and Colored High School Teachers Distributed by Subjects Taught, Year Ending June 30, 1949

SUBJECTS	Number of Teachers on Full-time Basis Distributed by Time Devoted to Different Subjects		Number of Different Individuals Teaching Each Subject		Number of High Schools Offering Each Subject		Number of Cases Where Teachers Instruct in More Than One High School Each Week or Term			
	Subjects		White	Colored	White	Colored	White		Colored	
	White	Colored					Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total.....	2,672.6	376.1	.....	.....	179	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
English.....	263.6	27.7	541	70	142	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social Studies.....	221.4	25.1	581	66	137	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Science.....	254.9	39.9	558	115	172	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mathematics.....	291.0	45.5	639	103	179	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Core*.....	334.0	50.9	481	87	129	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Latin.....	27.8	7.9	75	3	67	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
French.....	21.4	.9	68	3	65	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish.....	11.2	.4	25	1	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture.....	32.7	15.4	55	21	57	20	7	17	.....	.....
Industrial Work.....	156.6	21.2	187	28	121	22	7	15	.....	.....
Home Economics.....	138.8	34.7	192	42	137	33	4	9	.....	.....
Business Education.....	129.3	4.6	178	8	83	7	1	2	.....	.....
Physical Education.....	230.2	35.5	406	76	168	33	6	13	.....	.....
Music.....	122.2	18.6	208	41	164	31	21	64	.....	.....
Art.....	68.7	8.7	144	36	107	21	4	11	.....	.....
Driver Education†.....	20.7	2.9	43	6	62	7	11	35	1	2
Library.....	89.0	8.6	225	41	154	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guidance.....	94.8	13.2	308	57	142	27	2	7	.....	.....
Administration and Supervision ..	143.3	21.4	249	40	169	35	.....	.....	.....	.....

Twenty-three elementary schools in Baltimore County offering Junior High curriculum in the 7th grade are included.

* Core includes English and Social Studies and, in some cases, Science, Music, and Art. See TABLE XXIII.

† If taught after school hours, time of teacher not included. For enrollment in Driver Training and Education, see TABLE 56.

TABLE 67—County Teachers in Service October, 1948, Who Attended Summer School, Summer 1948

COUNTY	Teachers in Service Oct. 1948 Who Attended Summer School in 1948					Summer School Attended	Number of Teachers	
	Total Number	Number		Per Cent			Elem.	High
		Elem.	High	Elem.	High			

WHITE COUNTY TEACHERS

Total White . . .	1,259	599	660	19.1	24.5	Total	599	660
Allegany	59	16	43	6.1	16.5	University of Maryland	218	260
Anne Arundel	69	30	39	14.0	22.3	Johns Hopkins University	116	39
Baltimore	243	154	89	28.7	24.1	Columbia University	53	70
Calvert	3	1	2	4.0	9.5	George Washington University	38	27
Caroline	7	3	4	7.1	7.7	Western Maryland College	22	28
Carroll	29	13	16	11.4	13.1	Shepherd State Teachers College	23	16
Cecil	39	18	21	21.7	23.3	Pennsylvania State College	7	22
Charles	27	13	14	29.5	29.8	University of Delaware	14	13
Dorchester	22	10	12	15.6	20.0	University of West Virginia	10	15
Frederick	41	10	31	7.2	21.8	New York University	6	7
Garrett	50	25	25	22.9	39.7	Catholic University	2	10
Harford	49	20	29	16.4	25.7	Fairmont Teachers College	8	3
Howard	27	13	14	22.4	23.7	Duke University	3	8
Kent	8	4	4	12.1	11.8	University of Wisconsin	1	8
Montgomery	231	113	118	28.8	37.8	Radford College (V.P.I.)	7	1
Prince George's	128	63	65	17.0	21.6	Wilson Teachers College	6	2
Queen Anne's	8	1	7	2.7	20.6	University of Pennsylvania	1	7
St. Mary's	12	9	3	20.9	10.7	California Teachers College (Pa.)	3	4
Somerset	15	4	11	10.3	26.2	University of Pittsburgh	2	5
Talbot	15	8	7	20.5	16.7	Temple University	2	5
Washington	146	59	87	23.8	38.5	University of Maine	1	6
Wicomico	20	8	12	9.7	22.2	90 Others	56	104
Worcester	11	4	7	8.5	14.0			

COLORED COUNTY TEACHERS

Total Colored . . .	367	235	132	36.6	35.0	Total	235	132
Allegany	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	Morgan State College	93	6
Anne Arundel	45	27	18	32.5	50.0	Hampton Institute	31	11
Baltimore	32	20	12	30.3	35.3	New York University	15	16
Calvert	5	4	1	14.3	7.1	Temple University	13	18
Caroline	7	6	1	40.0	11.1	Howard University	15	13
Carroll	2	0	2	0.0	28.6	Columbia University	7	17
Cecil	2	1	1	12.5	10.0	University of Pennsylvania	7	14
Charles	23	17	6	40.5	28.6	Catholic University	11	6
Dorchester	23	17	6	54.8	37.5	University of Maryland*	12	4
Frederick	16	12	4	70.6	36.4	Virginia State College	6	5
Garrett						Pennsylvania State College	0	10
Harford	19	11	8	55.0	53.3	Storer College	3	2
Howard	12	8	4	50.0	40.0	Bluefield State College	1	3
Kent	17	9	8	64.3	72.7	Boston University	2	1
Montgomery	24	14	10	33.3	38.5	19 Others	19	6
Prince George's	53	40	13	38.5	26.0			
Queen Anne's	10	8	2	50.0	20.0			
St. Mary's	9	7	2	31.8	18.2			
Somerset	18	10	8	40.0	40.0			
Talbot	13	8	5	36.4	31.3			
Washington	5	2	3	40.0	37.5			
Wicomico	15	7	8	22.6	44.4			
Worcester	17	7	10	30.4	55.5			

* Classes conducted by the University of Maryland at Bowie State Teachers College.

TABLE 63—Number of County White and Colored High School Teachers Distributed by Subjects Taught, Year Ending June 30, 1949

SUBJECTS	Number of Teachers on Full-time Basis Distributed by Time Devoted to Different Subjects		Number of Different Individuals Teaching Each Subject		Number of High Schools Offering Each Subject		Number of Cases Where Teachers Instruct in More Than One High School Each Week or Term			
							White		Colored	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total.....	2,672.6	376.1	.....	.....	179	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
English.....	263.6	27.7	541	70	142	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social Studies.....	221.4	25.1	581	66	137	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Science.....	254.9	39.9	558	115	172	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mathematics.....	291.0	45.5	639	103	179	86	.....	.....	.....	.....
Core*.....	334.0	50.9	481	87	129	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Latin.....	27.8	.9	75	3	67	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
French.....	21.4	.9	68	3	65	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish.....	11.2	.4	25	1	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture.....	33.7	15.4	55	21	57	20	7	17	.....	.....
Industrial Work.....	156.6	21.2	187	28	121	22	7	15	.....	.....
Home Economics.....	138.8	34.7	192	42	137	33	4	9	.....	.....
Business Education.....	128.3	3.6	178	8	83	7	1	2	.....	.....
Physical Education.....	239.2	33.5	406	76	168	33	6	13	.....	.....
Music.....	122.2	18.6	208	41	164	31	21	64	.....	.....
Art.....	68.7	8.7	144	36	107	21	4	11	.....	.....
Driver Education†.....	20.7	2.9	45	6	62	7	11	35	1	2
Library.....	89.0	8.6	225	41	154	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guidance.....	94.8	13.2	308	57	143	27	2	7	.....	.....
Administration and Supervision ..	143.3	21.4	249	40	169	35	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Twenty-three elementary schools in Baltimore County offering Junior High curriculum in the 7th grade are included.

† Core includes English and Social Studies and, in some cases, Science, Music, and Art. See TABLE XXIII.

† If taught after school hours, time of teacher not included. For enrollment in Driver Training and Education, see TABLE 56.

TABLE 67—County Teachers in Service October, 1948, Who Attended Summer School, Summer 1948

COUNTY	Teachers in Service Oct. 1948 Who Attended Summer School in 1948					Summer School Attended	Number of Teachers	
	Total Number	Number		Per Cent			Elem.	High
		Elem.	High	Elem.	High			
WHITE COUNTY TEACHERS								
Total White . . .	1,259	599	660	19.1	24.5	Total	599	660
Allegany	59	16	43	6.1	16.5	University of Maryland	218	260
Anne Arundel	69	30	39	14.0	22.3	Johns Hopkins University	116	39
Baltimore	243	154	89	28.7	24.1	Columbia University	53	70
Calvert	3	1	2	4.0	9.5	George Washington University	38	27
Caroline	7	3	4	7.1	7.7	Western Maryland College	22	28
Carroll	29	13	16	11.4	13.1	Shepherd State Teachers College	23	16
Cecil	39	18	21	21.7	23.3	Pennsylvania State College	7	22
Charles	27	13	14	29.5	29.8	University of Delaware	14	13
Dorchester	22	10	12	15.6	20.0	University of West Virginia	10	15
Frederick	41	10	31	7.2	21.8	New York University	6	7
Garrett	50	25	25	22.9	39.7	Catholic University	2	10
Harford	49	20	29	16.4	25.7	Fairmont Teachers College	8	3
Howard	27	13	14	22.4	23.7	Duke University	3	8
Kent	8	4	4	12.1	11.8	University of Wisconsin	1	8
Montgomery	231	113	118	28.8	37.8	Radford College (V.P.I.)	7	1
Prince George's	128	63	65	17.0	21.6	Wilson Teachers College	6	2
Queen Anne's	8	1	7	2.7	20.6	University of Pennsylvania	1	7
St. Mary's	12	9	3	20.9	10.7	California Teachers College (Pa.)	3	4
Somerset	15	4	11	10.3	26.2	University of Pittsburgh	2	5
Talbot	15	8	7	20.5	16.7	Temple University	2	5
Washington	146	59	87	23.8	38.5	University of Maine	1	6
Wicomico	20	8	12	9.7	22.2	90 Others	56	104
Worcester	11	4	7	8.5	14.0			

COLORED COUNTY TEACHERS

Total Colored . . .	367	235	132	36.6	35.0	Total	235	132
Allegany	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	Morgan State College	93	6
Anne Arundel	45	27	18	32.5	50.0	Hampton Institute	31	11
Baltimore	32	20	12	30.3	35.3	New York University	15	16
Calvert	5	4	1	14.3	7.1	Temple University	13	18
Caroline	7	6	1	40.0	11.1	Howard University	15	13
Carroll	2	0	2	0.0	28.6	Columbia University	7	17
Cecil	2	1	1	12.5	10.0	University of Pennsylvania	7	14
Charles	23	17	6	40.5	28.6	Catholic University	11	6
Dorchester	23	17	6	54.8	37.5	University of Maryland*	12	4
Frederick	16	12	4	70.6	36.4	Virginia State College	6	5
Garrett						Pennsylvania State College	0	10
Harford	19	11	8	55.0	53.3	Storer College	3	2
Howard	12	8	4	50.0	40.0	Bluefield State College	1	3
Kent	17	9	8	64.3	72.7	Boston University	2	1
Montgomery	24	14	10	33.3	38.5	19 Others	19	6
Prince George's	53	40	13	38.5	26.0			
Queen Anne's	10	8	2	50.0	20.0			
St. Mary's	9	7	2	31.8	18.2			
Somerset	18	10	8	40.0	40.0			
Talbot	13	8	5	36.4	31.3			
Washington	5	2	3	40.0	37.5			
Wicomico	15	7	8	22.6	44.4			
Worcester	17	7	10	30.4	55.5			

* Classes conducted by the University of Maryland at Bowie State Teachers College.

TABLE 68—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1946-47, 1947-48, 1948-49

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Total Number of Certificates Issued.....	1,327	1,459	1,685
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision.....	7	4	2
High School Supervision.....	..	11	9
Elementary Supervision.....	9	8	7
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel I.....	..	3	2
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel II.....	..	2	2
Supervision of Special Subjects (High School).....	1	7	4
Supervision of Special Subjects (Elem. School).....	..	..	..
Visiting Teacher.....	..	7	8
Attendance Officer.....	3	..	..
Helping Teacher.....	1	..	..
County Librarian.....	3	8	8
High School			
Principal.....	13	18	20
Academic.....	210	269	257
Special.....	112	189	196
Vocational.....	28	40	36
Junior High School.....	..	4	22
Nonpublic.....	43	54	85
Elementary			
Principal.....	8	17	19
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education.....	293	295	363
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects.....	5	7	6
Advanced First Grade.....	6	21	38
First Grade.....	..	1	..
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science.....	1	14	37
Nonpublic Advanced First Grade.....	..	..	..
Nonpublic First Grade.....	..	..	..
War Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
High School Teaching.....	202	162	167
Elementary School Teaching.....	107	101	174
Non-Degree			
High School Teaching.....	31	14	18
Elementary School Teaching.....	162	137	161
Provisional Certificates.....	6	11	18
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree.....	9	11	3
Non-Degree.....	67	44	23

TABLE 69
Certification* of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White Elementary Schools—October, 1948

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS		NUMBER OF TEACHERS HOLDING FOLLOWING CERTIFICATES										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING					
		Degree	No Degree	B.S. With Master's Degree	Bachelor of Science	High School	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	Life	2nd or 3rd Grade	War Emergency		Subs.		Degree	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	Reg. Cert. Less than 1st Grade	Sub. and War Em.No Degree
											Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree					
Total and Average	2,996	a158	80	63	1,039	c19	432	396	7	d4	e148	410	43	197	49.1	17.1	13.2	0.4	20.3
1947.....	3,144	a177	669	74	1,100	c19	416	357	7	d3	e197	465	68	192	52.0	15.4	11.4	0.3	20.9
Allegany.....	263	19	2	5	134	1	61	5	..	..	2	31	..	3	61.2	24.0	1.9	0.0	12.9
Anne Arundel.....	214	13	12	3	51	3	12	32	2	..	26	41	..	19	44.9	11.2	15.0	0.9	28.0
Baltimore.....	537	29	4	9	169	2	74	30	2	..	10	1	68	139	53.4	14.5	5.6	0.4	26.1
Calvert.....	25	4	..	..	10	..	4	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	60.0	16.0	24.0	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	42	..	3	..	5	..	14	4	..	..	2	14	..	..	16.7	40.5	9.5	0.0	33.3
Carroll.....	114	5	2	1	47	1	18	9	1	1	10	20	..	..	56.1	17.5	7.9	0.9	17.5
Cecil.....	83	2	2	..	23	2	18	11	1	..	3	17	..	4	36.1	24.1	13.3	1.2	25.3
Charles.....	44	1	1	1	16	..	8	5	..	..	3	9	..	..	47.7	20.5	11.4	0.0	20.5
Dorchester.....	64	3	..	1	18	..	22	7	..	..	1	10	..	2	35.9	34.4	10.9	0.0	18.7
Frederick.....	138	8	8	2	42	..	32	15	..	..	5	24	..	2	41.3	29.0	10.9	0.0	18.8
Garrett.....	109	8	1	..	33	1	18	7	..	..	1	35	..	5	39.4	17.4	6.4	0.0	36.7
Harford.....	122	5	3	..	33	2	16	26	..	1	5	28	..	3	36.9	15.6	21.3	0.8	25.4
Howard.....	53	2	2	1	24	..	3	6	..	..	4	16	..	..	53.4	8.6	10.3	0.0	27.6
Kent.....	38	1	1	..	6	..	2	16	..	..	1	6	..	..	24.2	9.1	48.5	0.0	18.2
Montgomery.....	392	20	7	30	171	6	8	43	2	..	52	52	..	1	71.2	3.8	11.0	0.5	13.5
Prince George's.....	371	25	7	16	113	3	21	37	..	..	56	92	..	4	56.6	7.5	10.0	0.0	25.9
Queen Anne's.....	37	1	5	..	3	..	4	16	..	..	..	8	..	..	10.8	24.3	43.2	0.0	21.6
St. Mary's.....	43	2	..	..	5	..	6	8	..	..	6	8	..	8	30.2	13.9	18.6	0.0	37.2
Somerset.....	39	3	..	..	20	..	4	7	..	1	..	4	..	..	59.0	10.3	17.9	2.6	10.3
Talbot.....	39	5	..	..	8	..	14	3	..	..	2	6	..	..	38.5	38.5	7.7	0.0	15.4
Washington.....	248	17	1	5	119	1	36	29	..	..	7	32	..	1	55.6	14.9	11.7	0.0	13.3
Wicomico.....	82	4	4	..	40	..	17	16	..	..	..	1	..	..	53.7	25.6	19.5	0.0	1.2
Worcester.....	47	..	3	..	10	..	4	19	..	..	..	10	..	1	21.3	14.9	40.4	0.0	23.4

* As reported by county superintendents.

a Includes the following number of principals with master's degrees: 1947: 33; 1948: 49—1 each in Calvert, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, St. Mary's; 4 each in Allegany and Anne Arundel; 6 in Washington; 7 in Prince George's; 9 in Montgomery; 11 in Baltimore.

b Includes one principal with provisional certificate (Howard).

c Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1947: 5; 1948: 6—1 each in Cecil and Garrett; 4 in Montgomery.

d Includes 2 with 3rd grade certificates in 1947, and 1 in 1948 (Harford).

e Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1947: 8; 1948: 15—1 each in Caroline, Howard, Washington; 3 in Anne Arundel 4 in Montgomery; 5 in Prince George's.

TABLE 70

Certification* of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools—October, 1948

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS		ASSISTANTS										PER CENT HOLDING FOLLOWING DEGREES		
		Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Junior H.S. Cert.	Elementary Cert.		War Emergency		Subs.		Master's	Bachelor's	No Degree			
					Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree						
Total and Average:	2,529	a110	b46	5	g155	63	h254	69	8	22	23.0	69.4	7.6			
1947.....	2,697	a117	b37	f10	g159	63	h249	77	7	23	25.8	66.7	7.5			
1948.....																
Allegany.....	260	9	2	..	26	10	17	16	..	1	30.4	59.2	10.4			
Anne Arundel.....	175	4	4	..	5	6	26	7	..	..	25.7	64.6	9.7			
Baltimore.....	370	9	4	2	20	9	17	3	5	11	28.1	63.5	8.4			
Calvert.....	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.8	76.2	0.0			
Caroline.....	52	5	..	..	2	..	4	3	..	..	17.3	75.0	7.7			
Carroll.....	122	9	..	..	..	..	11	4	..	..	18.9	77.0	4.1			
Cecil.....	90	6	2	..	3	4	8	1	..	1	16.7	76.7	6.7			
Charles.....	47	4	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	12.8	78.7	8.5			
Dorchester.....	60	5	2	3	3	1	8	1	..	3	21.1	70.4	8.5			
Frederick.....	142	8	4	..	25	4	17	4	..	..	14.3	77.8	7.9			
Garrett.....	63	4	4	1	4	3	8	4	..	1	13.3	77.9	8.8			
Harford.....	113	7	1	..	11	3	6	3	..	2	13.5	78.0	8.5			
Howard.....	59	3	3	..	3	2	3	3	..	..	20.6	64.7	14.7			
Kent.....	34	1	3	..	1	1	3	3	..	..	42.9	54.5	2.6			
Montgomery.....	312	12	3	1	7	6	20	6	..	1	28.9	64.5	6.6			
Prince George's.....	301	12	..	1	19	1	54	3	..	1	14.7	73.5	11.8			
Queen Anne's.....	34	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	..	2	14.3	71.4	14.3			
St. Mary's.....	28	1	1	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	19.0	76.2	4.8			
Somerset.....	42	4	2	..	8	..	7	1	..	..	16.7	78.6	4.8			
Talbot.....	42	1	1	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	31.0	63.7	5.3			
Washington.....	226	8	3	..	11	4	6	1	1	..	16.7	75.9	7.4			
Wicomico.....	54	2	3	..	2	..	4	4	..	..	12.0	70.0	13.0			
Worcester.....	50	2	2	..	3	5	9	1	1	..	..	..	..			

* As reported by county superintendents.

a Includes the following number of principals with doctorate: 1947, 3; 1948, 2—1 each in Anne Arundel and Montgomery; also includes 1 with a provisional certificate (Frederick).

b Includes the following number of principals without a degree: 1947, 8; 1948, 7—1 in Anne Arundel, and 3 each in Baltimore and Prince George's; also includes 3 with provisional certificates (Prince George's).

c Includes 4 with doctorate: 1 each in Kent and Montgomery; 2 in Anne Arundel.

d Includes 1 with provisional certificate (Prince George's).

e Includes 3 with provisional certificates: 1 in Prince George's and 2 in Wicomico.

f Includes 2 with master's degree: 1 each in Baltimore and Prince George's.

g Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1947, 15; 1948, 20—1 each in Caroline, Dorchester, Harford, Howard, Prince George's; 2 in Baltimore; 3 in Allegany; 4 in Frederick; 6 in Montgomery.

h Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1947, 23; 1948, 35—1 each in Calvert, Garrett, Howard, Somerset, Talbot; 2 each in Baltimore, Cecil, Frederick, St. Mary's, Washington, Worcester; 3 each in Allegany and Anne Arundel; 4 in Montgomery; 8 in Prince George's.

TABLE 71
Certification* of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored Elementary Schools—October, 1948

COUNTY	NUMBER OF TEACHERS HOLDING FOLLOWING CERTIFICATES										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING					
	PRINCIPALS		B.S. With Master's Degree	Bachelor of Science	High School	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	War Emergency		Substitutes		Degree	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	Sub. War Em. No Degree	
	Degree	No Degree						Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree					
Total																
Total and Average:	607	†‡22	6	249	1	112	169	4	10	1	8	5	46.5	22.7	27.8	3.0
1947.....	642	†‡29	8	304	..	106	151	†8	8	..	..	..	54.5	20.0	23.5	2.0
1948.....	5	..	1	2	..	2	28	..	2	..	..	..	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Allegany.....	83	†5	..	32	..	15	28	..	..	..	..	..	44.6	19.3	33.7	2.4
Anne Arundel..	66	..	1	39	..	14	4	..	..	1	4	..	62.1	25.7	6.1	6.1
Baltimore.....	28	1	..	16	..	4	1	3	..	..	1	..	71.4	21.4	3.6	3.6
Calvert.....	15	†2	..	7	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	60.0	13.3	26.7	..
Caroline.....	7	..	..	3	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	42.9	14.3	42.8	..
Carroll.....	8	..	..	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	37.5	37.5	25.0	..
Cecil.....	42	1	..	22	..	6	9	1	1	..	..	..	57.2	21.4	21.4	..
Dorchester.....	31	1	..	15	..	5	7	1	1	..	..	..	54.8	22.6	22.6	..
Frederick.....	17	..	..	9	..	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	52.9	23.5	17.6	5.9
Garrett.....	20	..	1	2	..	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	25.0	60.0	..
Harford.....	16	..	1	10	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	6.2	31.3	..
Howard.....	14	1	..	7	..	3	9	1	..	..	..	..	64.3	21.4	14.3	..
Kent.....	42	5	1	15	..	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	28.6	21.4	..
Montgomery...	104	†7	3	54	..	16	17	†2	2	..	..	..	63.5	18.3	16.7	1.9
Prince George's	16	2	..	9	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	68.8	12.5	18.7	..
Queen Anne's..	22	..	..	6	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	27.3	18.2	54.5	..
St. Mary's.....	25	2	..	19	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	84.0	8.0	8.0	9.1
Somerset.....	22	..	1	10	..	1	7	..	2	..	..	..	50.0	9.1	31.8	..
Talbot.....	5	..	..	1	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	20.0	22.6	90.0	20.0
Washington...	31	2	..	11	..	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	22.6	35.5	..
Wicomico.....	23	..	..	12	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	52.2	17.4	30.4	..
Worcester.....																

* As reported by county superintendents.
† Includes one holding supervisor's certificate.
‡ Includes one with master's degree.

TABLE 72
Certification* of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, and Regular High Schools—October, 1948

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS		ASSISTANTS						PER CENT HOLDING FOLLOWING DEGREES				
		Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	No Degree	Junior H.S. Cert.	Elementary Cert.		War Emergency		Master's	Bachelor's	No Degree
								Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree			
Total and Average:	341 1947 377 1948	21 24	15 12	23 35	205 235	5 4	1	26 †28	12 9	33 ††28	13.5 16.2	81.2 80.1	5.3 3.7	
Allegany	6	1	..	1	4	..	..	3	2	1	33.3	66.7	0.0	
Anne Arundel	36	1	..	5	22	2	..	†3	..	1	16.7	72.2	11.1	
Baltimore	34	3	..	2	21	..	..	4	..	†5	17.6	82.4	0.0	
Calvert	14	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	92.9	0.0	
Caroline	9	1	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	44.4	55.6	0.0	
Carroll	7	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	14.3	71.4	14.3	
Cecil	10	..	1	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	20.0	70.0	10.0	
Charles	21	..	3	1	17	..	..	..	..	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	
Dorchester	16	1	..	1	13	..	..	2	..	1	12.5	87.5	0.0	
Frederick	11	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	90.9	0.0	
Garrett	15	1	1	..	7	..	..	4	1	1	6.7	86.6	6.7	
Harford	10	1	..	2	6	..	..	1	..	..	30.0	70.0	0.0	
Howard	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	9.1	90.9	0.0	
Kent	11	1	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	†4	34.6	65.4	0.0	
Montgomery	26	4	2	7	13	1	..	2	2	8	16.0	76.0	8.0	
Prince George's	50	4	..	4	26	..	..	3	..	..	10.0	90.0	0.0	
Queen Anne's	10	1	1	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	9.1	81.8	9.1	
St. Mary's	11	1	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	2	5.0	95.0	0.0	
Somerset	20	1	1	2	14	1	..	2	1	1	12.5	81.3	6.2	
Talbot	16	1	1	1	11	..	..	..	1	..	25.0	75.0	0.0	
Washington	18	1	..	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	27.8	72.2	0.0	
Wicomico	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	11.1	88.9	0.0	
Worcester	18	2	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

* As reported by county superintendents.

† Includes one with master's degree.

‡ Includes two holding substitute certificates.

TABLE 73—Causes Reported for Resignations of White Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1940-49

YEAR	Total	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence	Marriage	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Retirement	Employed Only as Substitute	Teaching in Another State or Private School, or Baltimore City	Illness	Administrative, Supervisory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Inefficiency	Working Other than Teaching	Abolished Positions	Deceased	Moved Away	Provisional Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Resigned to Study	Other and Unknown*	Transfer to Another County	Transfer to Other Type of School in Same County
COUNTY WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS																							
1939-40.....	196	..	..	..	25	72	7	1	22	..	13	2	2	8	9	3	5	4	11	1	11	15	13
1940-41.....	204	43	9	6	40	48	11	5	27	11	5	11	6	8	9	4	4	9	9	2	..	21	4
1941-42.....	372	61	23	27	61	82	32	32	28	26	14	11	6	6	5	4	4	1	..	..	2	31	30
1942-43.....	524	61	23	27	68	62	44	73	12	71	18	11	14	6	3	1	5	33	1	6	..	51	27
1943-44.....	500	23	7	15	10	53	54	69	7	..	26	47	21	4	12	5	1	51	2	20	17	54	22
1944-45.....	494	5	..	2	50	40	46	122	12	60	27	21	38	5	14	3	1	43	1	6	13	49	108
1945-46.....	604	3	3	4	26	100	53	166	21	46	18	38	5	6	21	3	6	67	7	11	11	53	52
1946-47.....	610	3	..	..	86	84	34	141	10	97	19	25	4	5	34	1	3	51	1	10	12	54	42
1947-48.....	438	..	..	..	53	40	31	117	9	64	7	30	6	3	8	1	1	39	3	12	15	52	20
1948-49.....	490	5	..	1	57	45	40	109	19	41	31	31	11	8	10	..	6	46	15	12	3	45	20
COUNTY WHITE HIGH SCHOOLS																							
1939-40.....	157	3	..	..	18	44	9	..	7	..	20	4	4	10	13	1	1	10	6	2	8	19	5
1940-41.....	193	116	26	8	30	43	14	26	4	10	24	1	2	17	27	1	4	4	3	6	10	19	10
1941-42.....	417	162	50	19	27	71	4	111	10	48	52	9	8	8	25	..	2	15	2	8	25	4	4
1942-43.....	648	59	11	23	32	62	3	111	6	42	52	17	3	10	28	..	5	15	..	..	7	51	..
1943-44.....	561	18	6	11	19	52	24	112	5	61	58	31	4	14	35	1	1	42	..	11	14	53	9
1944-45.....	538	13	2	4	30	54	20	121	13	63	62	20	6	5	56	2	6	48	6	15	10	40	16
1945-46.....	560	3	..	..	13	81	30	140	13	43	43	30	9	6	34	1	69	9	1	19	11	51	14
1946-47.....	678	4	..	4	47	86	24	169	17	57	62	24	25	8	65	1	3	50	4	12	25	49	20
1947-48.....	489	4	..	..	25	49	16	121	6	52	42	17	33	17	17	2	4	30	7	20	39	20	39
1948-49.....	489	6	..	3	52	38	21	119	7	23	70	9	20	18	23	..	5	29	14	17	15	57	27

* Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reappointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 74—Causes Reported for Resignations of Colored Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1940-49

YEAR	Total	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence	Abolished Positions	Inefficiency	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Marriage	Teaching in Another State, or Private School or Baltimore City	Retirement	Work Other than Teaching	Employed Only as Substitute	Deceased	Resigned to Study	Illness	Provisional Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Moved Away	Administrative, Supervisory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Other and Unknown*	Transfer to Another County	Transfer to Other Type of School in Same County
COUNTY COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS																							
1939-40.....	67	..	..	..	4	1	26	1	13	1	2	5	..	..	4	1	3	3	2	..	..	4	4
1940-41.....	57	..	3	..	2	10	25	1	6	5	5	2	2	1	3	1	4	1	..	..	..	21	4
1941-42.....	75	8	..	12	7	16	15	8	20	5	7	4	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	..
1942-43.....	109	15	3	3	3	3	11	2	15	5	11	2	2	14	2	1	14	7	2	2	7	9	1
1943-44.....	127	11	2	1	2	1	14	17	32	3	9	2	2	11	..	5	15	..	2	1	4	22	..
1944-45.....	115	3	8	1	10	3	13	13	27	7	10	4	2	11	4	5	10	..	2	3	3	13	11
1945-46.....	108	..	..	..	4	1	13	8	26	7	3	5	..	11	2	5	5	..	2	..	3	4	10
1946-47.....	92	..	..	..	14	..	6	9	17	1	1	5	..	5	4	1	1	..	2	..	3	6	4
1947-48.....	71	..	..	..	15	..	13	4	12	3	2	3	..	3	1	5	2	..	1	..	1	5	10
1948-49.....	67	..	..	..	16	..	11	7	12	3	1	4	..	3	4	..	2	..	1	..	1	6	4
COUNTY COLORED HIGH SCHOOLS																							
1939-40.....	20	..	..	..	1	..	10	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	10	..
1940-41.....	30	7	..	2	..	2	22	..	5	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
1941-42.....	23	..	2	5	..	2	5	..	5	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	3	1
1942-43.....	66	16	5	5	..	2	12	3	2	2	6	..	2	..	1	2	1	2	2	2	..	12	4
1943-44.....	66	14	1	2	..	1	7	9	9	4	7	..	1	4	..	4	1	1	1	1	6	4	..
1944-45.....	84	5	3	3	..	1	7	3	24	2	12	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	2	1	3	10	1
1945-46.....	61	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	18	1	8	1	1	6	1	4	4	2	2	2	6	12	3
1946-47.....	75	..	..	..	5	..	11	1	28	5	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	3	3	11	3	4
1947-48.....	72	..	..	..	6	..	13	3	19	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	3	2	3	3	8
1948-49.....	58	..	..	..	9	..	11	3	14	1	8	..	..	4	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	4	3

* Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reappointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 75

Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to Maryland County Schools

YEAR	NEW TO COUNTIES		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In-exper- ienced	Sub- stitutes	EXPERIENCED				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Preced- ing Year	From An- other County*	From Other Type School in Same County*	Other†
WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS										
1939-40	199	7.4	-17	106	26	18	49	18	4	..
1940-41	205	7.6	-5	127	20	29	29	19	10	..
1941-42	355	13.4	-38	142	67	63	83	31	4	..
1942-43	565	21.3	+8	272	..	169	124	54	5	47
1943-44	521	19.4	+42	165	10	215	131	49	5	..
1944-45	553	20.1	+67	176	88	190	99	46	10	29
1945-46	621	22.7	-52	159	85	219	157	50	12	47
1946-47	712	25.3	+79	145	106	279	181	57	15	41
1947-48	586	19.6	+181	127	57	244	154	59	20	32
1948-49	646	20.5	+148	151	26	309	157	59	26	21
WHITE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS										
1939-40	242	13.9	+72	156	31	38	17	19	13	..
1940-41	262	14.7	+45	173	12	44	33	20	7	..
1941-42	421	22.6	+73	233	26	111	51	25	30	..
1942-43	587	32.2	-19	270	..	237	80	61	21	..
1943-44	517	28.7	-55	196	6	241	74	58	27	10
1944-45	525	29.0	+14	178	71	210	66	46	24	15
1945-46	779	37.0	+286	240	51	302	186	50	116	22
1946-47	763	33.4	+193	298	53	278	131	57	53	28
1947-48	675	26.7	+239	259	22	280	112	y38	43	15
1948-49	605	22.4	+168	281	25	239	58	y57	22	14
COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS										
1939-40	57	8.9	-17	42	1	3	11	22	..	..
1940-41	41	6.5	-14	30	2	2	7	7	..	..
1941-42	59	9.8	-24	37	8	5	9	5	1	..
1942-43	87	14.7	-9	65	..	9	13	9	..	..
1943-44	120	20.3	-6	81	6	18	15	9	..	5
1944-45	132	22.3	+14	84	17	16	15	21	..	3
1945-46	108	18.2	-10	48	13	20	27	18	1	4
1946-47	104	17.0	+18	45	8	19	32	6	5	1
1947-48	71	11.7	-5	50	3	8	10	6	3	6
1948-49	97	15.1	+35	53	4	12	27	9	3	3
COLORED HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS										
1939-40	35	20.8	+20	29	2	3	1	10	4	..
1940-41	42	24.1	+12	32	2	7	1	6	..	..
1941-42	38	19.9	+11	27	..	7	4	3	4	..
1942-43	65	32.8	+5	49	..	10	6	11	2	..
1943-44	79	37.4	+15	52	5	19	3	4	1	1
1944-45	90	43.1	+7	49	9	28	4	11	..	..
1945-46	96	37.0	+43	59	7	15	14	12	11	..
1946-47	104	35.3	+35	64	1	23	16	3	10	1
1947-48	110	32.3	+46	65	2	29	14	4	10	..
1948-49	98	26.0	+36	56	2	26	14	5	4	1

* Excluded from total number and per cent new to counties.

† Withdrawals during year who returned the same year excluded from total number and per cent.

° One transfer from Baltimore City is included in the total number and per cent.

‡ Three transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

x Four transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

y Two transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

TABLE 76

Number and Per Cent of White Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year, 1948-49

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- ex- per- ienced	Sub- sti- tutes	Experienced				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County	From Other Type School in Same County*	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year*
Total Counties and Average	†646	†20.5	+148	151	26	309	157	‡59	26	21
Allegany	30	11.4	- 5	5	5	5	13	2	4	3
Anne Arundel	66	30.8	+18	19	3	z26	12	x6	3	2
Baltimore	165	30.7	+27	57	11	48	39	xy10	1	1
Calvert	3	12.0	+ 1	..	..	3	4	1	1	..
Caroline	5	11.9	0	..	..	4	1	..	..	..
Carroll	26	22.8	+ 4	12	1	6	6	1	3	..
Cecil	13	15.7	+ 3	1	1	6	3	2	1	..
Charles	16	36.4	+ 1	..	..	11	4	1	1	..
Dorchester	4	6.3	+ 1	2	..	1	1	..	..	1
Frederick	16	11.6	0	2	1	3	8	2	2	..
Garrett	18	16.5	+ 4	4	2	5	5	2	2	2
Harford	20	16.4	+ 6	9	..	9	1	1	2	..
Howard	7	12.1	+ 3	..	..	4	1	2	2	..
Kent	5	15.1	0	1	..	2	1	1	..	..
Montgomery	114	29.1	+28	13	..	77	15	9	2	5
Prince George's	110	29.6	+27	14	..	70	16	x10	1	6
Queen Anne's	5	13.5	0	..	..	3	5	..	..	..
St. Mary's	8	18.6	+ 7	1	..	3	3	1	2	..
Somerset	6	15.4	+ 1	1	..	1	2	2	..	..
Talbot	4	10.3	0	..	..	1	2	1	..	..
Washington	44	17.7	+18	6	1	z20	15	2	1	2
Wicomico	10	12.2	+ 3	3	1	2	2	2	..	..
Worcester	7	14.9	+ 1	1	..	2	2	2	1	..

NOTE: Data for Baltimore City were not available.

* Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

† Excludes transfers within and between counties, and withdrawals during the year, but includes transfers from Baltimore City.

‡ Transfers between counties are excluded from grand total, but the three transfers from Baltimore City are included.

x Includes one transfer from Baltimore City.

y Includes one who transferred from the Frostburg State Teachers College elementary school.

z Includes one transfer from private school.

TABLE 77

Number and Per Cent of White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1948-49

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- experi- enced	Sub- stitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County	From Other Type School in Same County*	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year*
Total Counties and Average	†605	†22.4	+168	281	25	239	58	†57	22	14
Allegany	37	14.2	+16	10	2	20	3	2	..	3
Anne Arundel	37	21.1	+ 9	9	..	23	2	..	..	..
Baltimore	97	26.2	+57	43	10	24	7	..	..	2
Calvert	8	38.1	+ 1	3	..	4	..	1	..	..
Caroline	12	23.1	+ 2	7	..	4	..	1	..	..
Carroll	37	30.3	+ 4	24	2	5	4	2	..	1
Cecil	23	25.5	+ 9	12	..	..	2	..	1	1
Charles	12	25.5	+ 2	4	..	6	1	1	2	..
Dorchester	13	21.7	+ 1	6	..	3	2	2	..	..
Frederick	39	27.5	0	22	3	8	1	5	1	1
Garrett	15	23.8	+ 6	10	1	1	1	2	..	..
Harford	35	31.0	+ 2	19	..	9	4	3	..	..
Howard	21	35.6	+ 5	15	..	4	1	1	1	..
Kent	4	11.8	+ 1	2	..	1	1	..	..	1
Montgomery	79	25.3	+18	24	3	38	9	5	3	3
Prince George's . . .	90	29.9	+14	35	..	40	9	6	3	..
Queen Anne's	3	8.8	0	1	1	..	1	..	1	..
St. Mary's	13	46.4	+ 1	5	..	5	1	2	..	..
Somerset	6	14.3	+ 4	2	..	3	1	..	..	..
Talbot	14	33.3	+ 2	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
Washington	38	16.8	+14	14	1	18	2	3	5	2
Wicomico	9	16.7	- 1	2	..	2	2	3	..	..
Worcester	18	36.0	+ 1	5	2	5	4	2	..	..

NOTE: Data for Baltimore City were not available.

* Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

† Excludes transfers within and between counties, and withdrawals during the year, but includes transfers from Baltimore City.

‡ Transfers between counties are excluded from grand total, but the two transfers from Baltimore City are included.

x Includes one transfer from Baltimore City.

y Includes one who transferred from supervisory position to teaching position.

z Includes one transfer from private school.

TABLE 78

Number and Per Cent of Colored Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1948-49

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- ex- per- ienced	Sub- stitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County	From Other Type School in Same County*	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year*

COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

Total Counties and Average.....	†97	†15.1	+35	53	4	12	27	†9	3	3
Allegany.....	1	20.0	+ 1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	9	10.8	+ 1	2	..	2	..	12	..	..
Baltimore.....	17	25.7	+13	10	3	..	1	3	1	..
Calvert.....	9	32.1	0	4	..	3	2	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1	6.7	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Carroll.....	..	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	3	37.5	0	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Charles.....	13	30.9	+ 4	7	..	..	5	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	4	12.9	+ 2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	2	11.8	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	..	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	..	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Kent.....	2	14.3	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	3	7.1	0	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	21	20.2	+10	12	..	2	6	1	1	..
Queen Anne's.....	2	12.5	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	1	4.5	+ 1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Somerset.....	2	8.0	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	4.5	+ 1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	20.0	+ 1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	5	16.1	+ 1	2	..	..	2	1	..	..
Worcester.....	8	34.8	0	4	1	..	2	1	..	1

COLORED HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS

Total Counties and Average.....	†98	†26.0	+36	56	2	26	14	5	4	1
Allegany.....	1	16.7	0	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	4	11.1	+ 3	1	..	2	1	..	2	..
Baltimore.....	12	35.3	+ 4	5	2	3	..	2	..	..
Calvert.....	10	71.4	+ 6	6	..	3	1	..	..	..
Caroline.....	8	88.9	0	6	..	1	1	..	..	..
Carroll.....	3	42.9	0	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	2	20.0	+ 1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	3	14.3	+ 1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	3	18.7	+ 1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
Frederick.....	2	18.2	0	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	2	13.3	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Howard.....	4	40.0	+ 1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	2	18.2	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	7	26.9	+ 2	2	..	2	2	1	..	..
Prince George's.....	16	32.0	+ 9	8	..	6	1	1	1	1
Queen Anne's.....	..	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	1	9.1	+ 2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Somerset.....	7	35.0	+ 1	6	..	..	..	1	..	..
Talbot.....	6	37.5	+ 1	1	..	2	3	..	..	..
Washington.....	3	37.5	+ 2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	1	5.5	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	6	33.3	+ 2	4	..	1	1	..	1	..

NOTE: Data for Baltimore City were not available.

* Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

† Excludes transfers within and between counties, and withdrawals during the year, but includes transfers from Baltimore City.

‡ Includes one transfer from Baltimore City.

TABLE 79

Source of White Teachers New to the Counties of Maryland: 1948-1949

COUNTY	TOTAL			EXPERIENCED		INEXPERIENCED	
	Total*	Recruited from		Recruited from		Recruited from	
		Mary-land	Other States	Mary-land	Other States	Mary-land	Other States
All Counties	1,256	533	723	331	548	202	175
Allegany	58	28	30	20	25	8	5
Anne Arundel	99	40	59	23	49	17	10
Baltimore	210	115	95	69	72	46	23
Calvert	11	2	9	1	7	1	2
Caroline	17	3	14	2	8	1	6
Carroll	55	31	24	13	11	18	13
Cecil	35	11	24	7	15	4	9
Charles	27	7	20	7	17	7	3
Dorchester	16	12	4	5	4	7	7
Frederick	48	30	18	16	11	14	7
Garrett	30	14	16	10	6	4	10
Harford	53	18	35	9	18	9	17
Howard	27	12	15	5	8	7	7
Kent	9	4	5	3	3	1	2
Montgomery	189	61	128	38	115	23	13
Prince George's	194	57	137	41	110	16	27
Queen Anne's	7	7	0	6	0	1	0
St. Mary's	21	12	9	7	8	5	1
Somerset	12	7	5	5	4	2	1
Talbot	18	3	15	3	8	0	7
Washington	79	32	47	22	38	10	9
Wicomico	18	13	5	9	4	4	1
Worcester	23	14	9	10	7	4	2

TABLE 80

Source of Colored Teachers New to the Counties of Maryland: 1948-1949

COUNTY	TOTAL			EXPERIENCED		INEXPERIENCED	
	Total*	Recruited from		Recruited from		Recruited from	
		Mary-land	Other States	Mary-land	Other States	Mary-land	Other States
All Counties	201	114	87	55 *	38	59	49
Allegany	2	0	2	0	2	0	1
Anne Arundel	13	8	5	6	4	2	1
Baltimore	24	16	8	6	3	10	5
Calvert	19	9	10	3	6	6	4
Caroline	8	5	3	1	1	4	2
Carroll	3	2	1	0	1	2	0
Cecil	5	1	4	1	1	0	3
Charles	16	10	6	5	1	5	5
Dorchester	7	3	4	1	3	2	1
Frederick	4	3	1	1	1	2	0
Garrett	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harford	2	2	0	1	0	1	0
Howard	4	0	4	0	0	0	4
Kent	4	2	2	1	0	1	2
Montgomery	10	6	4	5	2	1	2
Prince George's	37	16	21	9	8	7	13
Queen Anne's	2	2	0	1	0	1	0
St. Mary's	2	2	0	2	0	0	2
Somerset	9	7	2	1	0	6	2
Talbot	7	3	4	3	3	0	1
Washington	4	2	2	1	1	1	1
Wicomico	6	6	0	3	0	3	0
Worcester	13	9	4	4	1	5	3

NOTE: The "permanent home address," as listed on the teacher's application blank has been used as the factor determining the "source" of teachers.

* Excludes 181 white and 1 colored for whom information was incomplete. Includes 116 white and 14 colored who were transfers between counties, or City and counties.

TABLE 81

Supervisory* and Pupil Personnel Services Provided by the Counties and Baltimore City in Maryland Public Schools; Number of Principals and Teachers, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Principals and Teachers	Total Supervisors	General Supervisors by Type of School			Other Super- visors†	Pupil Personnel
			Elementary		High		
			White	Colored			
Total State.....	10,933.5	184.5	52.6	18.9	28.9	84.1	85.4
Baltimore City	4,067.4	66.1	8.0	4.0	2.0	52.1	43.0
Total Counties	6,866.1	118.4	44.6	14.9	26.9	32.0	42.4
Allegany.....	530.4	8.8	3.0	†	1.5	4.3	3.3
Anne Arundel	511.9	7.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.0
Baltimore.....	1,009.8	14.0	4.5	1.0	2.0	6.5	5.0
Calvert.....	88.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	...	...	1.0
Caroline.....	120.0	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	...	1.0
Carroll.....	248.6	4.5	2.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.0
Cecil.....	191.2	3.2	2.0	†	1.0	0.2	1.0
Charles.....	154.9	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	...	1.0
Dorchester.....	170.5	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	1.0
Frederick.....	306.8	5.3	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.0
Garrett.....	170.3	3.0	2.0	...	1.0	...	1.0
Harford.....	269.6	5.2	2.0	0.7	2.5	...	1.6
Howard.....	142.0	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	...	1.0
Kent.....	90.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	1.0
Montgomery.....	772.0	14.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	4.0
Prince George's.....	832.0	14.2	3.8	2.0	1.8	6.6	5.0
Queen Anne's.....	97.0	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	0.5
St. Mary's.....	105.4	2.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	...	1.0
Somerset.....	125.4	2.5	1.0	0.3	1.2	...	1.0
Talbot.....	118.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	1.0
Washington.....	485.8	8.4	3.0	†	1.5	3.9	3.0
Wicomico.....	184.7	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	2.0
Worcester.....	140.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	1.0

* Excludes supervisors of Maintenance, Transportation, and Buildings.

† Includes supervisors of Art, Audio-Visual Education, Engl'sh, Guidance, Handwriting, Health and Physical Education, History, Home Economics, Instruction, Libraries, Mathematics, Music, School Lunch, and Special Education.

‡ Less than 0.1 of one supervisor's load.

TABLE 82—Number of Clerks Employed in Maryland County Schools; Salaries Paid, 1948-1949

COUNTY	Number of Clerks	Salaries Paid	COUNTY	Number of Clerks	Salaries Paid
Total Counties	193	\$231,049.60	Harford	4	\$3,573.49
Allegany	9	13,623.98	Howard	5	2,280.00
Anne Arundel	19	24,788.96	Kent	1	82.00
Baltimore	25	41,288.02	Montgomery	37	60,022.13
Calvert	3	2,787.50	Prince George's	36	35,477.72
Caroline	6	1,664.41	Queen Anne's		
Carroll	6	4,320.00	St. Mary's	2	3,640.00
Cecil			Somerset		
Charles	2	2,504.16	Talbot	1	512.40
Dorchester	1	450.00	Washington	13	14,756.49
Frederick	12	11,582.50	Wicomico	5	4,576.09
Garrett	2	1,610.00	Worcester	4	1,509.75

TABLE 83—Repair or Utility Men and Janitors, Engineers, Firemen, etc., in Maryland Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	REPAIR OR UTILITY MEN			JANITORS, CLEANERS, FIREMEN, ETC.					
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	White			Colored		
				Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time
Total State	446	367	79	1,401	827	574	404	171	233
Baltimore City	234	234		572	297	275	227	121	106
Total Counties	212	133	79	829	530	299	177	50	127
Allegany	1	1		80	64	16	2	1	1
Anne Arundel	42	17	25	64	27	37	36	2	34
Baltimore	5	4	1	122	65	57	24	8	16
Calvert	1	1		7	4	3	1	1	
Caroline	2	2		13	6	7	4		4
Carroll	1	1		18	16	2	1	1	
Cecil	1	1		24	11	13	3	2	1
Charles				7	7		3	3	
Dorchester	4	2	2	20	17	3	4	4	
Frederick	1	1		41	21	20	8	1	7
Garrett	2	2		48	17	31			
Harford	5	4	1	35	18	17	10	2	8
Howard	1	1		15	9	6	10	1	9
Kent	2	2		12	6	6	6	1	5
Montgomery	37	37		107	99	8	23	4	19
Prince George's	40	40		94	70	24	18	9	9
Queen Anne's	1	1		13	7	6	1	1	
St. Mary's				3	3		3		3
Somerset				10	10		4	4	
Talbot	1		1	9	9		3	1	2
Washington	63	14	49	59	29	30	2	2	
Wicomico				16	10	6	2	1	1
Worcester	2	2		12	5	7	9	1	8

TABLE 84—Average Number Belonging per Maryland Teacher and Principal for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL							
	White High Schools	White Elementary Schools*					Colored Schools	
		One-teacher	Two-teacher	Three-teacher	Graded	All Elementary	High	Elementary*
State Average.....	21.2	....	....	....	....	32.9	23.8	32.5
Baltimore City.....	20.2	....	....	....	....	30.8	24.9	30.8
County Average.....	21.6	21.5	27.4	32.4	34.8	34.0	22.7	34.7
Allegany.....	24.1	†22.5	28.5	32.6	33.0	32.8	17.1	31.2
Anne Arundel.....	21.7	....	25.6	34.8	36.8	36.5	25.5	36.0
Baltimore.....	26.3	....	†30.0	†35.6	36.6	36.6	25.2	40.2
Calvert.....	20.4	....	†16.4	†21.1	31.5	29.2	23.2	34.8
Caroline.....	17.8	....	28.9	....	36.6	35.6	21.6	36.4
Carroll.....	19.7	....	24.1	....	34.3	34.1	16.7	38.2
Cecil.....	19.1	29.1	28.8	....	34.4	33.5	18.8	36.2
Charles.....	18.6	....	....	....	33.8	33.8	21.6	35.6
Dorchester.....	18.5	18.0	28.1	....	33.0	28.8	23.4	32.7
Frederick.....	20.9	29.4	29.3	36.8	39.0	38.1	21.5	36.2
Garrett.....	19.9	19.5	32.5	29.6	35.6	30.8	....	....
Harford.....	19.3	26.3	25.7	†33.4	37.4	35.8	25.0	32.7
Howard.....	17.2	†25.8	†23.0	....	33.4	32.9	24.9	34.2
Kent.....	17.9	†13.4	23.7	†30.7	32.0	29.1	23.2	33.9
Montgomery.....	19.8	†22.0	27.7	31.9	32.7	32.6	22.0	36.1
Prince George's.....	22.8	†18.3	29.6	34.9	35.1	34.9	22.7	30.9
Queen Anne's.....	18.9	17.8	26.3	28.9	33.5	30.7	21.5	29.6
St. Mary's.....	20.8	24.9	24.0	....	38.2	24.6	21.7	29.6
Somerset.....	17.8	25.0	21.9	....	35.6	33.4	23.0	37.8
Talbot.....	19.5	†18.2	22.2	†25.0	33.6	31.7	20.0	33.2
Washington.....	22.6	21.9	29.3	32.4	31.4	31.1	15.9	33.9
Wicomico.....	21.1	32.7	29.7	32.8	37.5	36.7	21.6	35.5
Worcester.....	18.0	....	21.9	31.7	33.2	31.8	24.3	36.2

* Excludes pupils going to elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

For basic data by county see TABLES VI and X.

† One school only.

TABLE 85

Average Number of Pupils Belonging per County Teacher and Principal: 1910-1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL			
	White		Colored	
	Elementary*	High	Elementary*	High
1940.....	35.5	24.5	35.3	27.5
1941.....	35.8	24.1	35.8	27.2
1942.....	36.0	23.3	36.3	25.5
1943.....	36.8	23.0	36.3	25.4
1944.....	36.5	22.9	36.1	24.7
1945.....	36.0	23.1	36.1	24.3
1946.....	35.2	23.5	35.7	25.5
1947.....	34.6	22.8	35.4	24.4
1948.....	33.9	21.6	35.6	23.1
1949.....	34.0	21.6	34.7	22.7

* Excludes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 86

Average Annual Salary per Maryland County Teacher and Principal: 1923-1949

SCHOOL YEAR	WHITE		COLORED	
	Elementary	High	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$990	\$1,436	\$513	\$906
1928.....	1,155	1,544	602	897
1933.....	1,231	1,532	657	837
1938.....	1,295	1,587	745	905
1939.....	1,314	1,595	846	997
1940.....	1,360	1,605	906	1,018
1941.....	1,387	1,618	993	1,103
1942.....	1,427	1,639	1,124	1,290
1943.....	1,539	1,735	1,291	1,450
1944.....	1,805	1,997	1,551	1,705
1945.....	1,862	2,042	1,599	1,719
1946.....	2,027	2,183	1,737	1,845
1947.....	2,306	2,439	2,002	2,100
1948.....	3,234	3,446	3,157	3,178
1949.....	3,236	3,318	2,916	2,885

TABLE 87—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS				ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS				HIGH SCHOOLS				ALL WHITE SCHOOLS				ALL COLORED SCHOOLS										
	Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal		Teach-er Prin- cipal								
	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal	Total	Prin- cipal							
Total State.....	\$3,376	\$3,299	\$4,702	\$3,217	\$3,130	\$4,562	\$3,591	\$3,524	\$4,050	\$3,308	\$3,321	\$4,734	\$3,221	\$3,132	\$4,562	\$3,613	\$3,546	\$5,023	\$3,293	\$3,216	\$4,581	\$3,206	\$3,124	\$4,561	\$3,474	\$3,409	\$4,025
Baltimore City ..	3,642	3,557	5,918	3,272	3,158	5,073	4,213	4,159	6,757	3,658	3,575	6,021	3,191	3,072	5,739	4,251	4,198	6,808	3,605	3,516	5,728	3,413	3,305	5,566	4,082	4,025	6,600
Total Counties ..	3,219	3,141	4,311	3,182	3,111	4,099	3,265	3,178	4,624	3,274	3,195	4,411	3,236	3,162	4,197	3,318	3,234	4,728	2,905	2,777	3,822	2,916	2,864	3,614	2,885	2,772	4,124
Allegany.....	3,464	3,401	4,416	3,431	3,366	4,173	3,497	3,436	4,891	3,459	3,397	4,420	3,425	3,358	4,173	3,494	3,435	4,950	3,695	3,635	4,300	3,756	3,756	3,756	3,645	3,516	4,300
Anne Arundel.....	3,135	3,078	4,040	3,042	2,980	3,799	3,275	3,214	4,655	3,128	3,062	4,027	2,999	2,925	3,775	3,288	3,225	4,625	3,173	3,131	4,110	3,156	3,177	3,913	3,211	3,163	4,000
Baltimore.....	3,309	3,219	4,974	3,217	3,116	4,817	3,448	3,370	5,327	3,314	3,227	5,003	3,205	3,102	4,840	3,474	3,404	5,404	3,263	3,146	4,789	3,320	3,284	4,634	3,151	3,095	4,995
Calvert.....	2,932	2,821	3,922	2,993	2,867	3,700	2,838	2,724	4,700	3,171	3,069	4,020	3,320	3,238	3,775	2,983	2,880	5,000	2,668	2,549	3,800	2,689	2,579	3,600	2,626	2,489	4,400
Caroline.....	2,980	2,863	4,072	3,145	3,113	3,622	2,792	2,629	4,342	3,014	2,933	4,200	3,222	3,215	3,500	2,846	2,687	4,340	2,763	2,587	3,858	2,929	2,773	3,669	2,537	2,355	4,350
Carroll.....	2,919	2,837	4,119	2,860	2,814	3,767	2,979	2,860	4,330	2,928	2,845	4,140	2,874	2,826	3,767	2,932	2,865	4,389	2,767	2,686	3,800	2,633	2,633	3,633	2,913	2,755	3,800
Cecil.....	3,001	2,921	4,108	2,969	2,927	3,900	3,033	2,914	4,200	3,039	2,958	4,117	3,000	2,956	3,900	3,076	2,961	4,225	2,644	2,564	4,000	2,633	2,633	3,633	2,653	2,504	4,000
Charles.....	2,835	2,759	3,627	2,721	2,685	3,562	2,717	2,680	3,956	2,708	2,682	4,113	3,021	2,978	3,950	3,134	2,987	4,175	2,490	2,439	3,983	2,415	2,371	2,850	2,658	2,592	3,250
Dorchester.....	2,945	2,862	3,871	2,922	2,876	3,600	2,974	2,844	4,075	2,993	2,909	3,950	2,980	2,952	3,767	2,997	2,859	4,029	2,819	2,740	3,675	2,782	2,713	3,433	2,891	2,791	4,400
Frederick.....	3,050	2,981	4,010	3,083	3,034	3,683	3,011	2,926	4,471	3,088	3,018	4,000	3,146	3,096	3,683	3,029	2,940	4,475	2,660	2,628	4,400	2,565	2,565	3,565	2,814	2,735	4,400
Garrett.....	2,993	2,915	3,976	2,988	2,931	3,747	3,002	2,886	4,320	2,993	2,915	3,976	2,988	2,931	3,747	3,002	2,886	4,320	3,115	3,059	4,050	3,108	3,108	3,508	3,126	2,984	4,050
Harford.....	3,158	3,087	4,137	3,189	3,150	3,850	3,123	3,015	4,384	3,165	3,092	4,159	3,203	3,157	3,850	3,123	3,019	4,467	2,623	2,557	3,400	2,644	2,627	2,900	2,588	2,441	3,900
Howard.....	2,927	2,845	4,100	2,978	2,933	3,600	2,870	2,748	4,600	2,994	2,909	4,075	3,070	3,018	3,775	2,918	2,799	4,775	2,495	2,435	3,750	2,955	2,959	2,900	2,900	2,731	4,600
Kent.....	3,251	3,179	4,400	3,248	3,222	4,363	3,255	3,127	4,220	3,368	3,297	4,083	3,370	3,300	4,010	3,367	3,260	4,125	2,935	2,860	3,560	2,955	2,922	3,430	2,909	2,731	4,600
Montgomery.....	3,612	3,523	5,116	3,488	3,390	4,810	3,773	3,690	5,823	3,607	3,520	5,176	3,451	3,355	4,868	3,804	3,723	5,817	3,964	3,860	4,750	3,822	3,730	4,520	3,403	3,303	5,900
Prince George's.....	3,211	3,128	4,280	3,252	3,176	4,055	3,156	3,064	4,766	3,323	3,235	4,522	3,381	3,299	4,279	3,250	3,157	5,026	2,727	2,653	3,481	2,787	2,726	3,356	2,607	2,507	3,794
Queen Anne's.....	3,059	2,993	3,603	3,126	3,087	3,737	3,096	2,993	4,303	3,063	2,930	4,179	3,131	3,057	4,050	3,002	2,959	4,380	2,969	2,900	3,900	3,002	2,959	3,200	2,890	2,833	3,400
St. Mary's.....	2,786	2,705	4,133	2,754	2,714	4,000	2,838	2,689	4,175	2,826	2,743	4,225	2,849	2,790	4,050	2,792	2,673	4,400	2,700	2,622	3,950	2,576	2,576	3,500	2,958	2,737	3,950
Somerset.....	2,898	2,828	3,891	2,892	2,829	3,672	2,904	2,829	4,359	3,105	3,019	4,013	3,110	3,059	3,900	3,100	2,982	4,225	2,521	2,443	3,429	2,553	2,470	3,500	2,480	2,490	3,333
Talbot.....	2,935	2,849	3,805	2,953	2,893	3,500	2,915	2,805	4,329	3,059	2,964	3,800	3,148	3,096	3,500	2,977	2,849	4,300	2,665	2,617	3,833	2,607	2,564	3,500	2,749	2,690	4,500
Washington.....	3,498	3,419	4,691	3,443	3,365	4,350	3,557	3,476	5,371	3,506	3,429	4,680	3,453	3,374	4,330	3,564	3,487	5,413	3,201	3,082	5,000	2,998	2,998	3,367	3,351	3,097	5,000
Wicomico.....	3,154	3,083	3,960	3,111	3,054	3,690	3,223	3,127	4,500	3,186	3,130	4,084	3,180	3,130	3,829	3,311	3,217	4,475	2,923	2,837	3,675	2,901	2,861	3,367	2,961	2,865	4,600
Worcester.....	2,912	2,842	3,731	2,872	2,845	3,325	2,955	2,839	3,963	3,089	3,017	4,000	3,071	3,042	3,500	3,105	2,992	4,375	2,527	2,454	3,260	2,496	2,484	2,800	2,569	2,409	3,413

* Grades 1 through 12 only; nursery schools, kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.

† Principal of the high school also acts as principal of the elementary school.

TABLE 88—Number of Maryland County White and Colored Elementary Schools by County—Number of Teachers and Principals: Year Ending June 30, 1949

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	Total	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS																								
All Schools . . .	α500	35	29	α44	6	9	17	17	6	26	28	46	26	9	10	37	45	13	14	10	9	39	15	10
1.0-1.4 . . .	92	0*4	*1			*1	0*3	4		†15	*3	26	*6	1	*2	*2	†3	5	4	3	*2	4	2	*1
1.5-2.4 . . .	76	3	1	†2	1	2		5		6	4	8	5	1	4	3	†5	†2	8	2	1	9	2	2
2.5-3.4 . . .	30	2	5	1	1						3	3	1	1	1	2	1	2			1	3	2	2
3.5-4.4 . . .	48	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	6	5	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	6	2	1
4.5-5.4 . . .	29		2	4	1	1	1		2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	1		2	1	2	1	1
5.5-6.4 . . .	38	5	4	3		3	5	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3		1		1	2	1	1
6.5-7.4 . . .	29	4	4	3			2		1	1	2		2	1	1	2	4		1	1	3			
7.5-8.4 . . .	23	4	1	3	1		1									2	4	1		2	1		1	
8.5-9.4 . . .	22	2	1	1			1	1			2	1	4	1		1	5	1			1			
9.5-10.4 . . .	18	1	1	4		1	2			2		1			1	2	2							
10.5-11.4 . . .	12		2	2				1			1					3	3					1	1	
11.5-12.4 . . .	15	2	2	4												2	1				2	2		
12.5-13.4 . . .	13	1	2					1				1				2	3							1
13.5-14.4 . . .	11	2	1	2							2					2	1				1			
14.5-15.4 . . .	10	1		3									1			2	2				1			
15.5-16.4 . . .	5	1		1												2	1							
16.5-17.4 . . .	7								1					1			2		1					
17.5-18.4 . . .	2			1												1								
18.5-19.4 . . .	3							1									1					1		
19.5-20.4 . . .	1			1																				
20.5 or more . . .	16	1	1	8			1									3					2			
COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS																								
All Schools . . .	256	2	32	16	16	4	4	4	19	11	8		10	8	6	19	34	12	14	8	9	1	11	8
1.0-1.4 . . .	87	1	*6	2	9		2	1	7	*7	3		4	2	3	4	7	10	8	5	7		4	
1.5-2.4 . . .	94		19	8	4		1	2	6	1	4		4	4	1	9	14	1	4	5			3	4
2.5-3.4 . . .	35		3	2	1	2	1	1	4	1			1	2	1	1	4	7	1	1	2	1		1
3.5-4.4 . . .	15	1			2	1				1			1			1	3	1	1	2	1			2
4.5-5.4 . . .	7		2			1				1			1			1	1							
5.5-6.4 . . .	8			2						1		1				1					1		1	
6.5-7.4 . . .	3		1						1											1				
7.5-8.4 . . .	1			1																				
10.5-11.4 . . .	1																				1			
11.5-12.4 . . .	1																					1		
12.5-13.4 . . .	1		1																					
13.5-14.4 . . .	1									1														
17.5-18.4 . . .	1			1																				
20.5 or more . . .	1																1							

α Includes 23 seventh grades which are housed in elementary schools but offer a junior high school curriculum.

* Includes one school having a two-teacher organization.

° Includes two schools having a two-teacher organization.

† Includes one school having a graded organization.

TABLE 89

Decease in Teachers Employed in County One-Teacher Schools* 1940-1949

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS					
	White			Colored		
	Total	In One-Teacher Schools		Total	In One-Teacher Schools	
		Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent
1940.....	2,944	209	7.1	644	198	30.7
1941.....	2,921	184	6.3	627	181	28.9
1942.....	2,935	160	5.5	611	146	24.0
1943.....	2,929	143	4.9	601	132	22.0
1944.....	2,979	118	4.0	602	121	20.2
1945.....	3,050	106	3.5	611	112	18.3
1946.....	2,719	88	3.2	597	98	16.4
1947.....	2,806	83	2.9	608	91	15.0
1948.....	2,979	77	2.6	612	84	13.7
1949.....	3,170	73	2.3	647	82	12.7

* Schools having a one-teacher organization, i.e., grades one to five, six, seven, or eight.

TABLE 90—Number and Per Cent of Teachers and Pupils in One-Teacher* Elementary Schools in Maryland Counties: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS				SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS			
	Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools		Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total and Average	73	2.3	1,567	1.5	82	12.7	2,349	9.6
Allegany.....	1	0.4	22	0.3	1	20.0	31	19.9
Anne Arundel.....	..	..	..	..	5	6.1	136	4.6
Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	2	3.1	82	3.1
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	9	32.1	318	32.6
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	..	..	..	..	2	27.8	51	18.5
Cecil.....	4	4.7	116	4.0	1	12.5	21	7.3
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	7	15.8	255	16.2
Dorchester.....	14	21.9	253	13.7	6	19.4	156	15.4
Frederick.....	2	1.4	59	1.1	3	17.6	88	14.3
Garrett.....	26	23.9	507	15.1	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	5	4.1	132	3.0	4	20.0	101	15.4
Howard.....	1	1.7	26	1.4	2	12.5	61	11.2
Kent.....	1	3.0	13	1.3	3	21.4	98	20.6
Montgomery.....	1	0.3	22	0.2	4	9.3	126	8.1
Prince George's.....	1	0.3	18	0.1	7	6.7	184	5.7
Queen Anne's.....	3	8.1	54	4.8	10	62.5	258	54.5
St. Mary's.....	4	9.3	99	9.4	8	35.2	192	28.6
Somerset.....	3	7.8	75	5.8	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	2.6	18	1.5	4	18.2	101	13.8
Washington.....	4	1.6	88	1.1	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	2	2.4	65	2.2	4	12.9	90	8.2
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Schools having a one-teacher organization, i.e., grades one to five, six, seven, or eight.

**TABLE 91—Number of Maryland County White Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools and White Junior High Schools by County—Number of Teachers:
Year Ending June 30, 1949**

NUMBER OF TEACHERS	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Grand Total . .	156	11	8	13	1	5	9	8	6	7	8	5	8	4	4	12	15	3	2	5	3	10	5	4

COUNTY JUNIOR-SENIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	120	8	4	7	1	5	8	7	2	6	6	5	8	4	4	7	10	3	2	4	3	7	5	4
2	1									1														
3	2									1														
4	3												1							1		1		
5	6									1										1	1		3	
6	3					1			1						1					1				
7	9	1				1		3	1				1		1								1	
8	7	1	1				1				1	2						1						
9	1								1									1						
10	8	1	1				2				1	1	1					1						
11	2											1												
12	8					1	1			1						1			1		1		1	
13	7					1							1								1	1		
14	3					1	1	1								1								
15	3			1								1												1
16	9							1			1				1	1		1		2			1	1
17	10								1				1	2					1			1		
18	2										1													
19	1	1															1							
20 and over	35	4	2	6	1		1	1		1	1	1	2			4	5				1	4	1	

COUNTY JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	*36	3	4	*6			1	1	4	1	2					5	5		1	3				
1	1																		1					
3	4			2					1												1			
4	5			1		1	1	2														1		
5	1	1																						
6	2										1						1							
8	2			1													1							
9	2	1		1																				
10	4	1		1					1								1							
11	1		1																					
12	1									1														
13	2		1													1								
14	1		1																					
17	1									1							1							
18	1															1								
20	2															1	1							
21	1															1								
25	1																				1			
28	1																					1		
30	1										1													
32	1		1																					
47	1															1								

* Excludes twenty-three seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum.

For teaching staff in individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 92—Number of Maryland County White Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools and White Junior High Schools by County—Average Number Belonging: Year Ending June 30, 1949

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Grand Total . . .	*179	11	8	*36	1	5	9	8	6	7	8	5	8	4	4	12	15	3	2	5	3	10	5	4

COUNTY JUNIOR-SENIOR AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	120	8	4	7	1	5	8	7	2	6	6	5	8	4	4	7	10	3	2	4	3	7	5	4
26- 50	3									1					1						1			
51- 100	14					1		1		3			1		1					2	1	4		
101- 150	13		1			1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1		1			1						1
151- 200	17	2	1				3	1		1	1	1	2	1	1		2		1					1
201- 250	10	1					2	3				1	1	1						1				
251- 300	10			1				2					1	1	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	
301- 350	14						1		1	1	3			1	1		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
351- 400	7												2				3				2			
401- 450	2				1											1								
451- 500	2	1															1							
501- 550	3	1						1												1				
551- 600	3			1								1									1			
601- 650	2												1			1						1		
651- 700	1																1							
751- 800	3			1			1										1							
801- 850	2										1						1							
851- 900	3	1															1					1		
901- 950	1																							
951-1000	2		1													1								
1001-1050	1		1														1							
1151-1200	1																				1			
1351-1400	2			2																				
1401-1450	1	1																						
1451-1500	1			1																				
1501-1550	1			1																				
1701-1750	1	1																						

COUNTY JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	*59	3	4	*29			1	1	4	1	2					5	5			1		3		
25 or less	5			4																1				
26- 50	9			9																				
51- 100	13			7			1	1	3		1													
101- 150	7	1		5													1							
151- 200	5	1	1	1					1								1							
201- 250	5	1		2												1	1							
251- 300	3		2	1																				
301- 350	1									1														
351- 400	1															1								
401- 450	2																2							
451- 500	1																1							
551- 600	2																1					1		
651- 700	3										1											2		
701- 750	1		1																					
1001-1050	1																1							

* Includes twenty-three seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum.

For teaching staff in individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 93—Number of Maryland County Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior, and Regular High Schools by County—Number of Teachers and by County—Average Number Belonging: Year Ending June 30, 1949

NUMBER OF TEACHERS — AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools . . .	36	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	3

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY NUMBER OF TEACHERS

3	**2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	***4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	**2
6	*3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
9	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	*5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	*1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
20 or more .	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING

51-100	***5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2	..	1	..	..	..	..	*1
101-150	**7	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	1	..	*1	..
151-200	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
201-250	*7	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	*1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
251-300	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
301-350	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
351-400	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
451-500	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
551-600	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
901-950	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..

Each asterisk represents one junior high school.

For teaching staff and average number belonging in individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 94

Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: Adult Education Classes:
Counties of Maryland: 1948-49

COUNTY	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agri- culture	Home Economics	Industrial Education	Business Education	General
Total Counties	448	13,692	755	2,580	2,041	1,775	6,541

WHITE ADULTS

All Counties	389	12,133	703	2,096	1,989	1,537	5,808
Allegany	57	2,146	588	555	293	216	494
Anne Arundel	14	331	31	121	73	...	106
Baltimore	103	2,804	...	251	306	308	1,939
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	5	95	...	15	...	52	28
Carroll	10	202	...	40	21	59	82
Cecil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	11	301	25	...	...	63	213
Frederick	4	123	...	97	...	...	26
Garrett	1	19	19	...	...	...	...
Harford	48	1,222	...	202	...	385	635
Howard	3	79	16	...	...	...	63
Kent	6	153	...	37	...	39	77
Montgomery	59	3,099	...	597	789	245	1,468
Prince George's	26	572	...	39	98	127	308
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	1	66	...	...	33	...	33
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	7	146	24	24	...	27	71
Washington	26	617	...	81	376	...	160
Wicomico	6	123	...	18	...	...	105
Worcester	2	35	...	19	...	16	...

COLORED ADULTS

All Counties	59	1,559	52	484	52	238	733
Allegany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anne Arundel	10	260	...	70	37	51	102
Baltimore	13	265	...	110	...	49	106
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	1	18	...	...	...	18	...
Carroll	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil	2	48	...	...	...	...	48
Charles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	4	143	34	72	...	23	14
Frederick	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	8	219	...	131	...	28	60
Howard	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent	2	36	18	18	...	...	...
Montgomery	7	216	...	71	15	54	76
Prince George's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	3	40	...	12	...	...	28
Washington	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico	9	314	...	...	...	15	299
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 95—Descriptive Titles of Courses Offered in Maryland County Adult Education Program Under Classifications of Agriculture, Home Economics, Trade and Industries, Business Education, and General, 1948-1949

TYPE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TYPE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		GENERAL	
Agriculture	3	Adult Recreation	4
Farm Machinery and Repairing	5	Americanization	6
Farm Mechanics	5	Art	11
Food Processing	2	Arts and Crafts	19
Soil Conservation	2	Art—Painting	3
Total	17	Ceramics	32
HOME ECONOMICS		Child Study	2
Clothing Construction	84	Community Chorus	7
Family Life Education	8	Dramatics	3
Food Preservation	13	Driver Training & Safety Education	3
Home Crafts	9	English and English Fundamentals	11
Home Furnishings	5	English and History	1
Total	119	First Aid for Bus Drivers	2
TRADE AND INDUSTRIES		Furniture Repair and Refinishing	14
Arc Welding	8	Health Training & Phy. Education	6
Auto Mechanics	6	Health Training for Men	5
Blue Print Reading	8	Health Training for Women	2
Bricklaying	36	Home Arts	15
C.A.A. Instruction	10	Industrial Arts	2
Cabinet Work	3	Jewelry and Gem Cutting	9
Carpentry	2	Leadership Training in Child Study	1
Drafting	7	Mathematics	5
Electricity	6	Mathematics and Science	1
Furniture Repair Renovation	1	Medical Chemistry for Nurses	1
Home Mechanics	1	Mental Hygiene	1
Machine Shop Practice	11	Meteorology	1
Mathematics	4	Modern Foreign Languages	16
Radio	2	Music—Instrumental and Vocal	13
Related Instruction Classes for		Parent Education—Child Study	15
Apprentices	3	Photography	6
Total	108	Physics	2
DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION		Plastics	4
Merchandising	1	Practical Nursing	4
BUSINESS EDUCATION		Psychology	6
Bookkeeping	4	Public Speaking	5
Business Administration	2	Radio Receiving and Transmitting	1
Business Arithmetic	1	Reading, Writing, Arithmetic	2
Shorthand	16	Recreational Leadership	8
Typing	45	Wood Shop	9
Typing and Shorthand	4	Total	258
Total	72		

TABLE 96—Enrollment in Adult Education Classes: Baltimore City: 1948 and 1949

TYPE OF CLASS	ENROLLMENT					
	White			Colored		
	1947	1948	1949*	1947	1948	1949*
Total.....	8,237	17,279	8,702	2,988	6,347	5,119
Americanization.....	363	465	573	...	...	...
Academic.....	3,048	7,590	2,710	1,173	2,725	1,614
Elementary.....	50	480	130	660	1,356	657
Secondary.....	2,998	7,110	2,580	513	1,369	957
Commercial.....	873	2,079	424	293	...	147
Vocational.....	...	...	58	...	...	147
Distributive Education.....	873	2,079	366	293	...	...
Vocational.....	1,425	1,116	1,175	1,163	1,582	1,956
Industrial.....	1,192	...	663	563	...	986
Home Economics.....	233	...	512	600	...	970
Parent Education.....	1,212	2,674	1,378	359	928	544
Industrial Program.....	852	...	180	...	...	46
Informal Program.....	464	416	1525	...	...	40
Vocational Education (Veterans).....	...	974	191	...	907	672
Veterans Institute.....	...	846	93	...	205	100
Foremanship and Apprentice Training.....	...	1,119	1,440	...	...	...

* Decrease due to change in method of reporting: previous years show total enrollment; for 1948-49 average net roll is given.

† Includes 13 in class for hard-of-hearing.

TABLE 97—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1939-1948 and by Type of School, 1948

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enroll- ment	NET ROLL AT END OF TERM			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1939.....	14	7,003	6,208	5,505	703	121
1940.....	14	6,988	6,135	5,370	765	127
1941.....	14	6,494	5,728	4,987	741	120
1942.....	15	6,994	6,154	4,819	1,335	147
1943.....	14	6,357	5,483	4,548	935	130
1944.....	13	6,874	5,976	5,108	868	142
1945.....	13	6,465	5,750	5,052	698	123
1946.....	12	6,851	6,159	5,428	731	122
1947.....	12	6,565	6,039	5,287	752	146
1948*.....	5	3,686	3,421	2,895	526	86
WHITE SCHOOLS.....	3	2,801	2,566	2,288	278	61
Secondary.....						
Senior.....	1	1,978	1,829	1,745	84	39
Junior.....	1	617	543	543	...	14
Demonstration.....	1	206	194	...	194	10
COLORED SCHOOLS.....	2	885	855	607	248	24
Secondary.....						
Senior.....	1	333	331	252	79	8
Junior.....		378	355	355	...	8
Demonstration.....	1	174	169	...	169	8

* No elementary review schools beginning 1948.

TABLE 98

Number of Pupils Reported Enrolled* in Maryland Schools and Institutions for Atypical Children, Year Ending June 30, 1949

NAME AND LOCATION	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Secondary	Full- time	Part- time
WHITE						
Children's Rehabilitation Inst., Cockeysville	...	...	75	...	8	...
Child Study Center, Baltimore	...	...	34	...	3	...
Eric Bowditch Hospital School, Ruxton	...	...	12	3	2	1
Garden School, Baltimore	...	...	11	...	1	3
Jr. League Nursery School for Deaf, Baltimore	10	...	...	...	2	...
Maryland School for Blind, Overlea	...	6	61	21	16	...
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick	...	19	112	24	17	...
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven	...	...	380	59	6	...
Matthews School, Rodgers Forge	4	2	6	...	2	...
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown	...	...	86	50	13	...
Nursery School for Cerebral Palsy, Baltimore	20	...	...	...	3	3
Reinhardt School for Deaf, Kensington	10	9	9	...	2	...
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills	...	38	123	...	9	2
St. Mary's Industrial School, Baltimore	...	...	84	...	9	...
School of the Chimes, Baltimore	...	...	9	...	2	1
Twin Maples, Baltimore	...	...	19	...	3	1
COLORED						
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie	...	...	79	...	4	5
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham	...	...	165	1	7	...
Croome Settlement, Croome	...	...	52	...	1	5
Maryland School for Blind, Overlea	...	2	22	1	5	...
Dept. for Colored Deaf	...	9	37	...	6	2

* Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE 99—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered During the Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Number Cases	Reha- bilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed; Being Counseled	Closed— Other Services
Total State.....	3,773	837	77	239	681	1,498	441
Baltimore City	1,914	430	38	129	371	658	288
Total Counties	1,859	407	39	110	310	840	153
Allegany.....	170	40	...	8	19	84	19
Anne Arundel	96	16	3	5	31	31	10
Baltimore.....	264	58	6	18	55	109	18
Calvert.....	15	4	...	1	4	6	...
Caroline.....	40	8	...	1	4	21	6
Carroll.....	56	9	5	3	11	16	12
Cecil.....	70	17	1	2	10	34	6
Charles.....	33	7	...	3	8	13	2
Dorchester.....	61	13	1	3	11	27	6
Frederick.....	71	19	3	6	9	25	9
Garrett.....	49	12	...	1	2	26	8
Harford.....	77	19	2	2	12	41	1
Howard.....	33	6	3	2	5	11	6
Kent.....	38	3	1	2	5	23	4
Montgomery.....	138	25	...	4	21	82	6
Prince George's.....	203	50	8	19	29	88	9
Queen Anne's.....	48	8	3	2	5	23	7
St. Mary's.....	21	1	...	1	4	15	...
Somerset.....	42	8	...	7	6	20	1
Talbot.....	28	4	...	...	6	17	1
Washington.....	146	37	2	12	23	58	14
Wicomico.....	117	32	...	6	20	52	7
Worcester.....	43	11	1	2	10	18	1

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHAR- ACTERISTIC	Total	Reha- bilitated*	Other†	CHAR- ACTERISTIC	Total	Reha- bilitated*	Other†
Total Number..	3,773	837	2,936	Race			
Age				White	2,888	674	2,214
Under 21	1,220	203	1,017	Colored.....	884	162	722
21-30	841	216	625	Other.....	1	1	...
31-40	724	196	528	Sex			
41-50	547	132	415	Male.....	2,584	565	2,019
Over 50.....	441	90	351	Female.....	1,189	272	917
Education				Marital Status			
None.....	111	21	90	Single	2,050	385	1,665
1-3	256	36	220	Married.....	1,297	351	946
4-6	735	162	573	Other.....	426	101	325
7-9	1,323	291	1,032	Employment			
10-12	817	178	639	History (At			
H.S. Graduate	366	105	261	time of sur- vey)			
13-14	91	28	63	Employed.....	411	161	250
15-16	47	12	35	Unemployed.....	3,362	...	...
College.....	25	4	21	Never			
Unknown.....	2	...	2	worked	...	163	827
Dependents				Worked at some time	...	513	1,859
0.....	2,337	460	1,877	Number on			
1.....	516	110	406	Welfare (At			
2.....	339	94	245	time of survey)....	388	71	317
3.....	219	68	151				
4.....	136	45	91				
5.....	103	28	75				
Over 5.....	123	32	91				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (837).

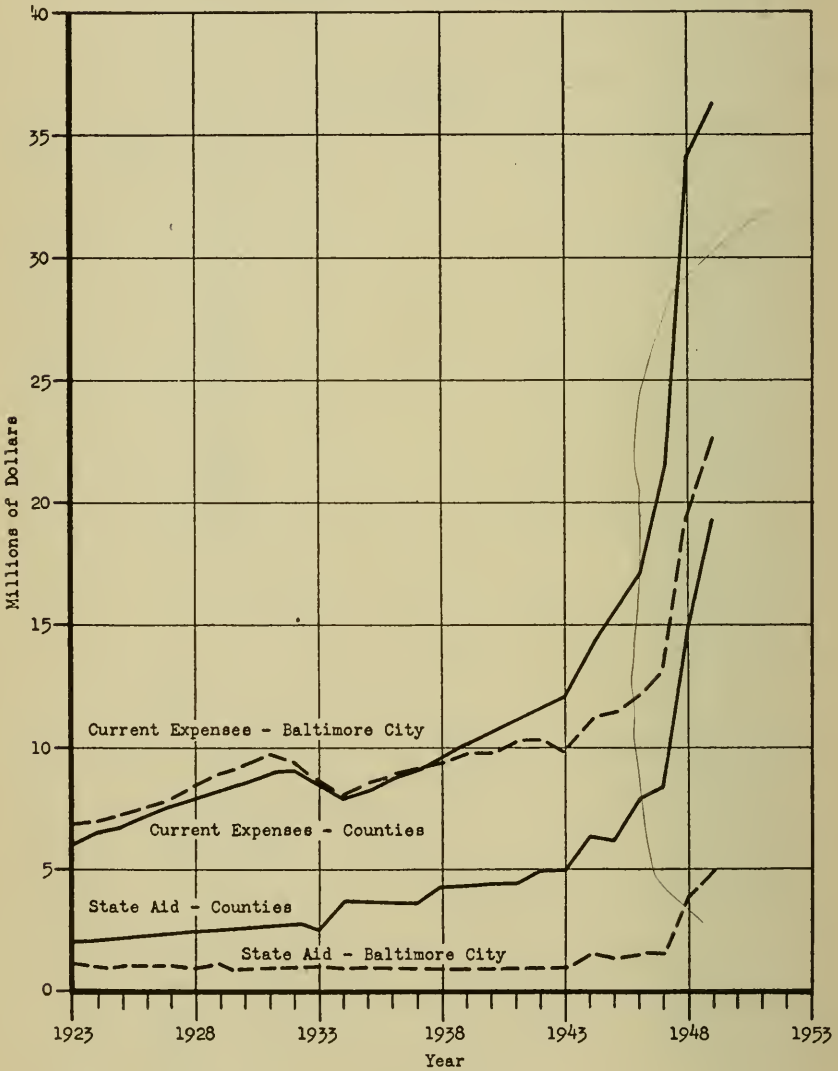
† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (2,936).

TABLE 100—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered Year Ending June 30, 1949

TYPE OF SERVICE	Total Expenditure	Number of Clients	Average Cost
Total Expenditure	\$196,381.40	...	...
Examinations (Diagnosis)			
Medical	10,664.98	1,080	\$9.88
Psychiatric	185.00	17	10.88
Treatment			
Medical	1,075.54	41	26.24
Psychiatric	1,801.00	16	112.56
Surgical	9,978.00	95	105.03
Dental	1,140.00	6	190.00
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limb(s)	10,614.00	70	151.63
Hearing aids	7,121.29	54	131.87
Braces	3,865.25	70	55.21
Glasses	1,268.55	86	14.75
Surgical appliances	584.35	13	44.92
Repairs to appliances	181.90	17	107.05
Hospitalization	23,186.66	129	179.74
Convalescent Home Care	1,517.64	9	168.67
Physical and Occupational Therapy	1,619.84	37	43.78
Transportation			
Medical services	827.07	156	5.30
Maintenance			
Medical services	220.15	23	9.57
Training			
Educational institution	45,831.85	325	141.02
Employment	2,692.15	37	72.76
Correspondence	334.70	16	20.94
Tutorial	5,379.57	82	65.61
Training supplies and equipment	7,450.40	195	38.21
Maintenance	53,291.57	215	247.86
Transportation	4,023.03	249	16.16
Occupational Tools and Equipment	1,009.27	20	5.05
Occupational licenses	51.75	10	5.18
Miscellaneous	465.89	61	7.64

CHART 2

Total School Current Expenses and Total State Aid: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1923-1949



See footnote a on TABLE 101.

TABLE 101

Disbursements for Current Expenses, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay:
Maryland Public Schools: 1923-1949

SCHOOL YEAR	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State	Federal†	Local		

TOTAL STATE						
1923	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	\$789,311	\$4,776,355
1928	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2,131,699	3,430,589
1933	16,873,271	3,604,406	89,006	13,179,859	3,142,211	1,956,656
1938	19,241,146	5,160,297	228,591	13,852,258	3,739,854	2,335,564
1939	19,964,102	5,250,038	221,939	14,492,125	3,901,004	2,876,322
1940	20,598,186	5,368,777	222,905	15,006,504	3,985,448	2,786,810
1941	21,347,680	5,344,511	*224,673	15,778,496	3,964,528	1,262,309
1942	21,988,929	5,758,744	*241,047	15,989,138	4,055,300	1,721,378
1943	21,927,683	5,752,513	*252,903	15,922,267	3,776,207	834,802
1944	25,177,130	8,039,004	*229,721	16,908,405	4,119,423	432,259
1945	26,436,523	7,582,813	*289,901	18,563,809	4,063,754	817,053
1946	29,232,564	9,268,057	266,876	19,697,631	4,192,979	2,197,635
1947	34,579,206	9,834,584	267,308	24,477,314	3,878,466	3,547,469
1948	52,534,125	a21,790,976	†973,998	29,769,151	4,506,683	10,681,767
1949	58,840,291	a24,226,540	†1,242,099	33,371,652	4,893,175	20,338,146

BALTIMORE CITY						
1923	\$6,799,794	\$1,052,845	\$13,256	\$5,733,693	\$685,620	\$3,301,086
1928	8,360,391	999,753	17,240	7,343,398	1,580,599	1,897,871
1933	8,388,125	1,072,738	10,663	7,304,724	1,983,157	1,268,159
1938	9,347,234	941,150	83,737	8,322,347	2,335,256	759,130
1939	9,747,952	950,005	55,923	8,742,024	2,317,869	30,785
1940	9,845,208	953,033	56,690	8,835,485	2,304,428	13,032
1941	10,238,979	937,901	*57,256	9,243,822	2,291,143	145,492
1942	10,301,657	930,151	*55,978	9,315,528	2,277,294	238,119
1943	9,741,713	921,520	*64,354	8,755,839	2,105,427	17,989
1944	11,012,413	1,662,672	*45,953	9,303,788	2,192,721	8,721
1945	11,398,134	1,342,119	*75,627	9,980,388	2,210,496	113,214
1946	12,056,034	1,451,523	77,328	10,527,183	2,349,885	605,127
1947	13,321,612	1,480,161	61,361	11,780,090	1,958,255	372,505
1948	19,582,519	a3,673,570	†252,793	15,656,156	2,307,374	431,267
1949	22,573,898	a5,049,171	†193,133	17,331,594	1,628,980	823,371

TOTAL COUNTIES						
1923	\$5,964,456	\$2,005,335	\$33,710	\$3,925,411	\$103,691	\$1,475,269
1928	7,787,298	2,207,335	51,910	5,528,053	551,100	1,532,718
1933	8,485,146	2,531,668	78,343	5,875,135	1,159,054	688,497
1938	9,893,912	4,219,147	144,854	5,529,911	1,404,598	1,576,434
1939	10,216,150	4,300,033	166,016	5,750,101	1,583,135	2,845,537
1940	10,752,978	4,415,744	166,215	6,171,019	1,681,020	2,773,778
1941	11,108,701	4,406,610	*167,417	6,534,674	1,673,385	1,116,817
1942	11,687,272	4,828,593	*185,069	6,673,610	1,778,006	1,483,259
1943	12,185,970	4,830,993	*188,549	7,166,428	1,670,780	816,813
1944	14,164,717	6,376,632	*183,768	7,604,617	1,926,702	423,538
1945	15,038,389	6,240,394	*214,274	8,583,421	1,853,258	703,839
1946	17,176,530	7,816,534	189,548	9,170,448	1,843,094	1,592,508
1947	21,257,594	8,354,423	205,947	12,697,224	1,920,211	3,174,964
1948	32,951,606	a18,117,406	†721,205	14,112,995	2,199,309	10,250,500
1949	36,266,393	a19,177,369	†1,048,966	16,040,058	3,264,195	19,514,775

* Excludes expenditures for vocational training of war production workers.

† Expenditures by the Federal Government for salaries and operating expenses are included for all years for the Indian Head School in Charles County and beginning in 1945 for the Frank Knox School in St. Mary's County.

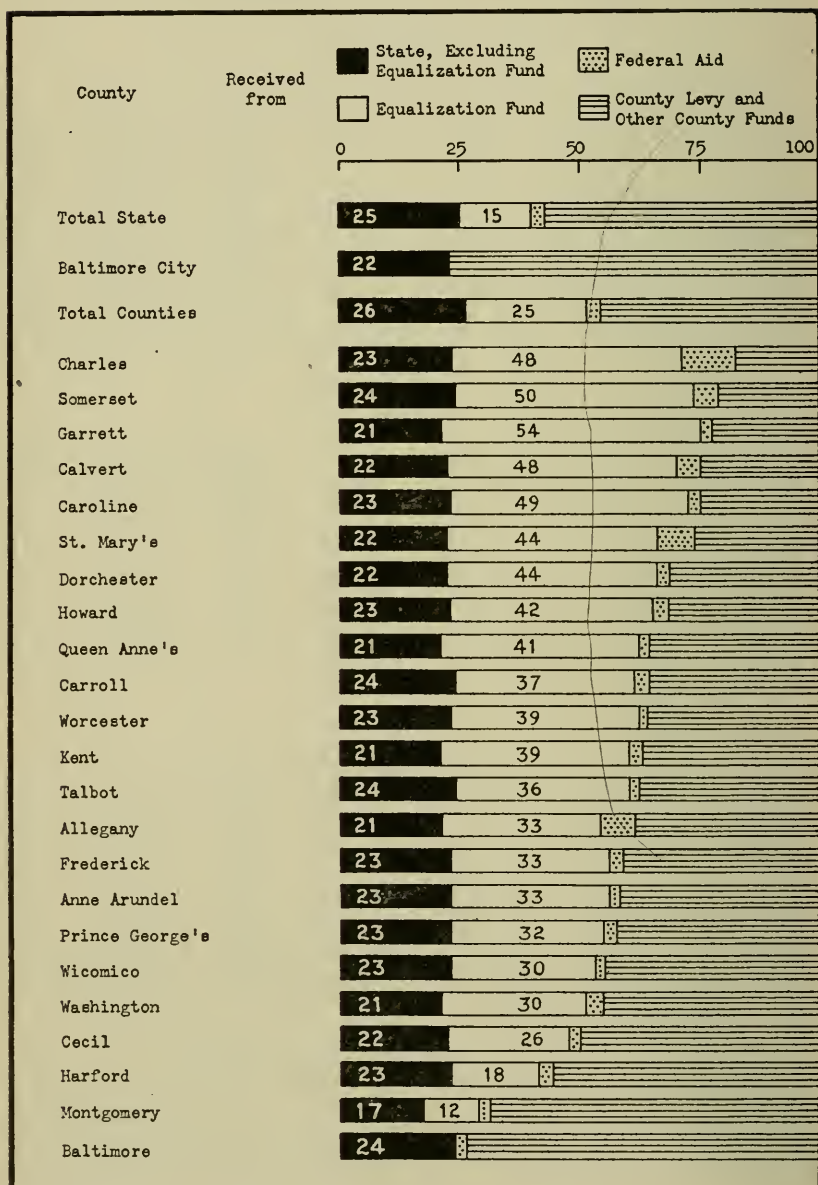
a State funds for the retirement of county teachers have been excluded from all years since they became eligible in 1937, except for the following inclusions: 1948, \$1,698,860; 1949, \$2,925,353. State and City funds for the retirement of teachers in Baltimore City are included in all years since 1937.

† Federal funds for school lunches have been excluded from all years since the inception of the program except for the following inclusions:

	1948	1949
Total State	\$540,750	\$597,564
Baltimore City	132,232	138,245
Total Counties	408,518	459,319

CHART 3

Per Cent of Current Expenditure: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1949



For basic data, see TABLE 102.

TABLE 102

Sources of Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Current Funds	State†	Federal†	Local Levy and Other Local Sources	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources
					Total	Equalization Fund	Other		
Total 1947-48	\$51,269,132.56	\$20,564,483.39	‡\$935,498.18	\$29,769,150.99	40.1	16.3	23.8	1.8	58.1
State 1948-49	57,669,577.66	23,055,807.47	‡1,242,099.37	33,371,670.82	40.0	15.5	24.5	2.1	57.9
Balto. City..	22,573,916.10	25,049,170.72	193,133.03	17,331,612.35	22.4	....	22.4	0.9	76.7
Tot. Counties	35,095,661.56	18,006,636.75	1,048,966.34	16,040,058.47	51.3	25.5	25.8	3.0	45.7
Allegany...	2,740,191.32	1,456,332.37	203,817.38	1,080,041.57	53.2	32.5	20.7	7.4	39.4
An. Arundel	2,418,775.78	1,363,364.98	50,791.94	1,004,618.86	56.4	33.3	23.1	2.1	41.5
Baltimore...	4,772,598.54	1,150,299.20	84,589.36	3,537,709.98	24.1	....	24.1	1.8	74.1
Calvert...	443,257.09	312,476.11	20,849.27	109,931.71	70.5	48.6	21.9	4.7	24.8
Caroline...	546,258.87	393,544.96	13,846.55	138,867.36	72.1	49.0	23.1	2.5	25.4
Carroll....	1,094,249.79	661,797.07	32,087.48	400,365.24	60.5	36.9	23.6	2.9	36.6
Cecil.....	867,210.80	417,919.01	14,990.50	434,301.29	48.2	25.8	22.4	1.7	50.1
Charles....	2,715,864.91	507,310.60	275,558.53	132,995.78	70.8	48.0	22.8	10.6	18.6
Dorchester..	796,300.22	523,026.64	19,434.05	253,839.53	65.7	43.8	21.9	2.4	31.9
Frederick...	1,409,436.05	789,976.63	45,936.10	573,523.32	56.0	32.6	23.4	3.3	40.7
Garrett....	829,859.85	621,339.63	17,267.36	191,252.86	74.9	53.7	21.2	2.1	23.0
Harford....	1,299,790.89	524,213.41	43,913.48	731,664.00	40.3	17.6	22.7	3.4	56.3
Howard....	635,357.78	409,859.79	21,126.15	204,371.84	64.5	41.4	23.1	3.3	32.2
Kent.....	451,124.10	273,302.37	11,234.51	166,587.22	60.6	39.2	21.4	2.5	36.9
Montgome'y	4,430,977.11	1,280,083.90	110,810.07	3,040,083.14	28.9	11.7	17.2	2.5	68.6
Pr. George's	3,871,740.18	2,122,742.22	77,122.22	1,671,875.74	54.8	31.9	22.9	2.0	43.2
Qu. Anne's..	482,639.81	298,522.73	10,198.40	173,918.68	61.9	41.0	20.9	2.1	36.0
St. Mary's...	2,493,605.61	324,646.54	240,717.82	128,241.25	65.8	43.8	22.0	2.2	26.0
Somerset....	554,773.79	413,976.70	21,669.81	119,127.28	74.6	50.5	24.1	3.9	21.5
Talbot.....	528,637.35	314,404.36	12,686.76	201,546.23	59.5	36.1	23.4	2.4	38.1
Washington	2,415,743.82	1,225,187.33	89,699.75	1,100,856.74	50.7	29.8	20.9	3.7	45.6
Wicomico...	907,389.96	475,689.82	20,468.07	411,232.07	52.4	29.5	22.9	2.3	45.3
Worcester..	635,256.94	391,999.38	10,150.78	233,106.78	61.7	39.1	22.6	1.6	36.7

* Excludes expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school pupils.

† State and Federal aid are reported here on an accrued basis; payments for 1948-49 received after June 30, 1949 are included, and those for 1947-48 received after June 30, 1948 are excluded.

‡ Funds in the amount of \$579,249.47 for the school lunch program were excluded from this table in the 1947-48 report but are included here.

§ Funds for teachers in the Employees' Retirement System are included as follows: State \$1,195,872.00; local \$355,825.00; total \$1,551,697.00.

|| Includes \$1,729,481.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System not distributed over the counties in these columns.

^ Includes Federal funds for salaries and other current expenses as follows: Charles County, Indian Head School \$52,739.51—7.4%; St. Mary's County, Frank Knox School \$36,411.07—7.4%.

CHART 4

Distribution of Tax Dollar for School Current Expenses:
Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1949

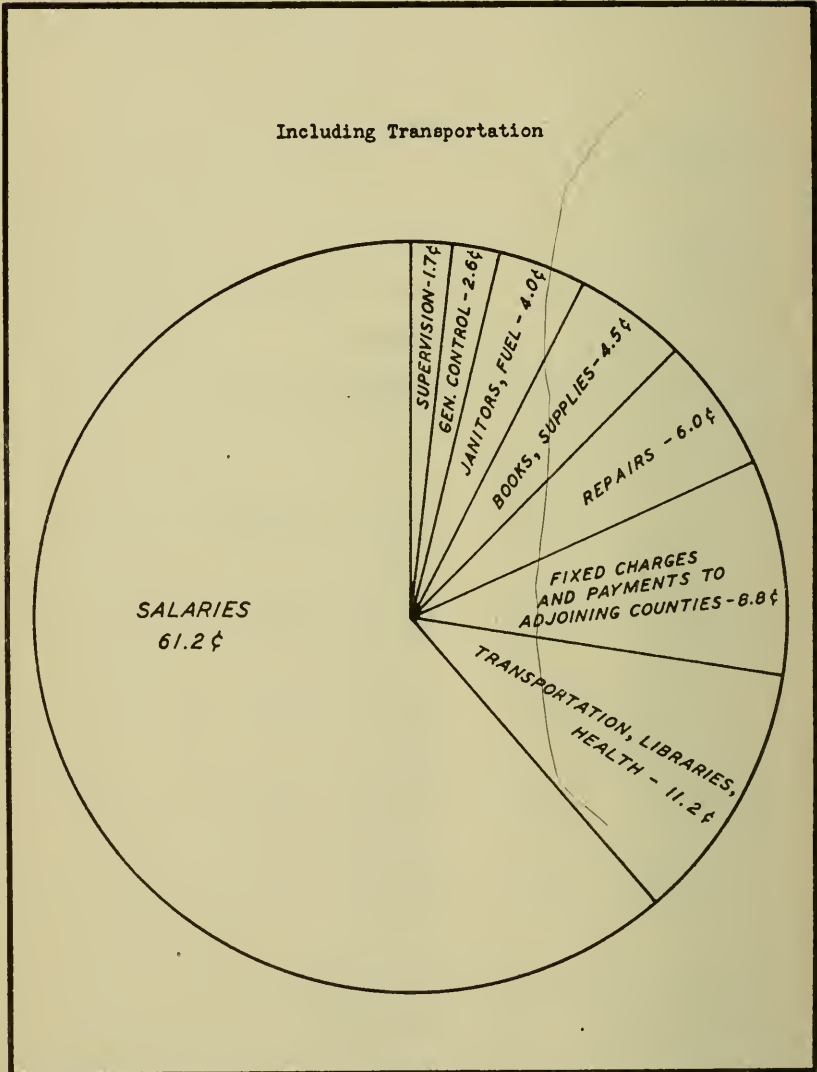


TABLE 103

Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education
Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	CURRENT EXPENSES								CAPITAL OUTLAY†
	General Control	Super- vision	Salaries of Teachers	Books, Ma- terials and Other Costs of Instruc- tion	Opera- tion	Mainte- nance	Auxiliary Agen- cies*	Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Counties	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.9	1.7	63.6	3.8	7.2	3.5	9.2	\$8.1	25.7
Baltimore City.....	3.4	1.7	67.7	2.8	9.0	2.5	5.9	\$7.0	3.5
Total Counties.....	2.6	1.7	61.2	4.5	6.0	4.0	11.2	\$8.8	35.1
Allegany.....	2.6	1.6	67.5	3.5	7.1	2.8	14.5	0.4	3.6
Anne Arundel.....	3.0	1.4	66.6	4.6	7.3	5.9	10.7	0.5	54.6
Baltimore.....	2.2	1.7	70.4	5.6	6.4	4.3	8.8	0.6	56.1
Calvert.....	4.9	1.8	58.6	2.8	4.8	4.0	22.5	0.6	42.3
Caroline.....	2.9	2.2	65.2	4.0	4.5	3.5	17.0	0.7	11.4
Carroll.....	2.7	2.0	66.7	5.0	5.2	3.1	14.4	0.9	24.6
Cecil.....	2.6	1.8	66.4	4.9	7.3	4.7	11.3	1.0	5.6
Charles.....	2.5	1.8	62.8	5.0	7.8	3.0	15.1	2.0	1.9
Dorchester.....	3.0	1.8	63.3	2.8	7.1	5.8	15.1	1.1	8.3
Frederick.....	2.1	1.7	66.5	3.8	6.0	3.2	16.0	0.7	13.9
Garrett.....	3.4	1.6	61.1	6.0	4.4	4.1	16.7	2.7	5.3
Harford.....	2.7	2.1	65.5	4.8	6.3	5.7	11.4	0.5	53.6
Howard.....	3.1	1.8	65.6	4.4	6.4	3.4	14.8	0.5	44.7
Kent.....	4.3	2.8	65.4	2.8	5.8	2.9	15.4	0.6	15.1
Montgomery.....	3.1	1.8	63.3	7.8	8.6	4.1	10.7	0.6	34.6
Prince George's.....	3.1	1.7	68.9	4.3	6.6	5.5	9.3	0.6	45.0
Queen Anne's.....	3.0	2.5	61.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	17.7	0.8	2.9
St. Mary's.....	3.7	2.9	60.6	5.0	6.5	3.9	16.8	0.6	0.4
Somerset.....	3.2	2.2	65.3	2.8	5.1	5.4	15.6	0.4	4.3
Talbot.....	2.9	2.3	66.0	3.0	5.4	5.4	14.2	0.8	17.7
Washington.....	2.8	1.9	70.8	4.1	5.3	4.0	10.6	0.5	19.4
Wicomico.....	2.9	1.6	64.5	4.5	5.9	4.6	13.7	2.3	45.9
Worcester.....	2.8	1.4	64.4	2.9	5.5	5.4	16.2	1.4	23.5
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	3.1	1.7	67.0	4.1	7.5	3.6	4.5	\$8.5	26.7
Baltimore City.....	3.4	1.7	67.9	2.7	9.0	2.5	5.8	\$7.0	3.5
Total Counties.....	2.9	1.8	66.5	4.9	6.6	4.4	3.4	\$9.5	36.9
Allegany.....	2.8	1.9	71.9	3.7	7.6	3.0	8.7	0.4	3.8
Anne Arundel.....	3.3	1.5	72.6	5.1	8.0	6.4	2.6	0.5	56.7
Baltimore.....	2.4	1.8	75.3	6.0	6.9	4.6	2.3	0.7	57.8
Calvert.....	5.9	2.2	71.2	3.4	5.8	4.9	5.9	0.7	47.1
Caroline.....	3.4	2.6	76.2	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.1	0.8	13.1
Carroll.....	3.1	2.3	74.9	5.6	5.9	3.5	3.6	1.1	26.8
Cecil.....	3.0	2.0	73.3	5.4	8.1	5.2	1.9	1.1	6.2
Charles.....	2.9	2.0	71.8	5.8	8.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.2
Dorchester.....	3.4	2.0	72.5	3.3	8.2	6.7	2.6	1.3	9.4
Frederick.....	2.4	2.0	75.5	4.3	6.9	3.7	4.3	0.9	15.6
Garrett.....	4.0	1.9	71.7	7.1	5.1	4.9	2.0	3.3	6.1
Harford.....	2.9	2.2	71.7	5.2	6.7	6.2	4.6	0.5	55.4
Howard.....	3.6	2.1	74.3	4.9	7.2	4.1	3.2	0.6	47.9
Kent.....	4.9	3.2	74.9	3.2	6.6	3.3	3.2	0.7	16.9
Montgomery.....	3.2	1.9	66.8	8.2	9.0	4.3	6.0	0.6	35.8
Prince George's.....	3.4	1.8	73.6	4.5	7.1	5.9	3.1	0.6	46.6
Queen Anne's.....	3.5	3.0	72.4	5.7	5.9	5.7	2.8	1.0	3.4
St. Mary's.....	4.3	3.5	72.1	5.9	7.7	4.6	1.2	0.7	0.5
Somerset.....	3.6	2.5	74.2	3.2	5.7	6.1	4.2	0.5	4.8
Talbot.....	3.3	2.6	75.1	3.4	6.1	6.1	2.5	0.9	19.6
Washington.....	3.0	2.0	74.8	4.4	5.6	4.2	5.5	0.5	20.3
Wicomico.....	3.3	1.8	72.3	5.0	6.6	5.2	3.2	2.6	48.8
Worcester.....	3.3	1.6	75.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	1.5	1.7	26.5

* Excludes estimated expenditures for health services rendered public school pupils by county, City and State health offices.

† Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

‡ Appropriations of State and local funds for the retirement of teachers are included. Retirement funds for county teachers are not distributed to the counties in this column.

TABLE 104

Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: General Control: State of Maryland:
1942, 1945, 1948, 1949

COUNTY	1942	1945	1948	1949	COUNTY	1942	1945	1948	1949
State Average.....	\$2.38	\$2.67	\$4.75	\$5.63	Garrett.....	\$3.03	\$3.68	\$5.68	\$6.19
Baltimore City.....	3.14	3.32	5.51	7.06	Harford.....	1.63	2.02	3.73	4.63
County Average.....	1.90	2.27	4.31	4.84	Howard.....	2.28	2.87	5.23	5.39
Allegany.....	1.48	1.92	4.46	4.76	Kent.....	3.56	4.07	8.10	8.55
Anne Arundel.....	1.98	2.53	4.84	4.69	Montgomery.....	1.66	2.80	6.09	6.45
Baltimore.....	1.41	1.41	2.53	3.24	Prince George's....	1.47	1.41	4.15	5.02
Calvert.....	3.87	3.88	7.83	8.69	Queen Anne's.....	3.51	4.38	5.35	5.84
Caroline.....	3.10	3.88	4.93	4.90	St. Mary's.....	4.02	4.53	6.29	6.90
Carroll.....	2.02	2.35	3.79	4.43	Somerset.....	2.40	3.03	3.70	5.14
Cecil.....	1.98	2.46	3.99	4.62	Talbot.....	3.12	3.64	4.70	4.98
Charles.....	1.99	2.45	3.80	4.08	Washington.....	1.30	1.85	4.67	5.16
Dorchester.....	2.24	2.84	4.72	5.42	Wicomico.....	2.36	3.10	3.90	4.69
Frederick.....	1.81	1.94	3.05	3.23	Worcester.....	2.31	2.31	4.19	4.78

See TABLES VI and XIV for basic data.

TABLE 105

Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Counties of Maryland:

YEAR	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
1923..	\$43.00	\$46.22	\$17.07	\$34.84	\$39.84	\$17.08	\$90.79	\$91.12	\$77.38
1928..	52.62	55.85	24.25	42.91	47.81	22.97	93.51	95.82	52.13
1933..	51.89	54.37	25.95	42.51	46.82	24.12	79.32	82.35	44.34
1938..	61.12	63.20	35.15	50.70	53.41	30.10	87.59	90.87	58.54
1939..	61.84	63.43	38.83	51.04	53.50	32.91	87.00	89.94	65.68
1940..	64.81	66.21	42.11	53.88	56.07	35.77	88.48	91.45	64.32
1941..	66.46	67.74	45.32	55.29	56.95	38.69	90.69	93.49	68.45
1942..	70.36	70.86	52.11	58.73	58.75	43.40	95.69	97.86	78.57
1943..	71.16	72.48	56.54	60.39	60.70	48.34	100.46	102.57	84.23
1944°.	81.77	82.62	66.04	69.04	71.16	58.43	116.06	118.20	100.45
1945°.	86.64	86.62	68.30	72.37	74.83	60.23	120.87	123.04	105.18
1946†.	98.28	98.27	76.97	80.29	83.15	67.46	124.73	127.02	107.44
1947..	114.54	114.15	91.43	92.83	95.84	76.69	145.20	147.66	134.92
1948..	157.30	153.19	122.59	124.19	128.27	105.62	194.71	198.28	169.78
1949..	178.43	163.29	133.69	133.08	136.89	115.20	207.84	211.59	182.48

* Estimated expenditures made by county, City, and State health departments for health services are excluded. See TABLE XVI.

† General Control and Fixed Charges are included in the total for all schools but are excluded elsewhere in this table.

‡ Prior to 1946, pupils in grade 7 or grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were considered elementary and not high school pupils.

° Includes State and county bonus.

For basic data for 1949, see TABLES VI, XVIII, XIX, XX, XXI.

TABLE 106

Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools by Type: Year Ending June 30, 1949

	ALL SCHOOLS						ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS						HIGH SCHOOLS						General Control and Fixed Charges	
	Total†		White		Colored		All		White		Colored		All		White		Colored			
Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	
Total State.....	\$180.61	..	\$171.35	..	\$147.53	..	\$137.97	..	\$140.18	..	\$131.15	..	\$221.11	..	\$227.25	..	\$192.29	..	\$17.24	..
Baltimore City ..	\$195.14	..	190.87	..	159.91	..	147.15	..	148.35	..	145.16	..	246.99	..	263.61	..	201.49	..	\$21.47	..
Total Counties ..	\$172.47	..	163.29	..	133.69	..	133.08	..	136.89	..	115.20	..	207.84	..	211.59	..	182.48	..	\$14.88	..
Allegany	167.66	10	161.49	16	200.66	1	137.66	8	137.48	12	147.47	3	196.64	21	195.23	22	280.24	2	5.49	19
Anne Arundel ..	151.41	21	152.67	20	125.88	17	119.54	21	122.93	21	110.43	15	207.49	17	215.15	17	175.82	12	5.39	20
Baltimore	2141.49	23	2138.66	23	2127.35	16	2117.72	23	2118.63	23	2110.83	14	2179.24	23	2179.18	23	2180.00	12	4.15	22
Calvert	170.38	8	207.52	11	118.18	19	137.27	9	138.51	2	93.57	22	215.06	11	232.78	9	182.12	8	9.72	2
Caroline	166.94	14	168.12	14	135.31	11	128.50	13	133.09	15	115.92	11	215.71	10	224.88	12	180.01	11	5.95	14
Carroll	157.47	16	152.52	21	135.76	10	124.70	17	126.49	20	98.59	19	199.34	19	197.93	20	228.67	4	5.91	16
Cecil	170.14	9	163.66	15	165.39	4	127.94	14	128.35	18	123.79	7	225.00	6	224.49	13	229.55	3	6.31	11
Charles	156.55	17	181.59	8	111.06	21	121.50	19	149.16	8	94.78	21	216.46	9	239.52	7	170.73	19	7.25	9
Dorchester	178.93	5	187.89	6	137.11	9	143.98	7	155.17	6	123.61	8	225.13	5	242.66	4	173.67	15	7.30	7
Frederick	150.18	22	148.63	22	122.11	18	120.60	20	122.48	22	104.22	17	194.97	22	196.86	21	170.75	18	4.00	23
Garrett	176.41	6	169.13	12	173.30	2	148.04	5	148.04	10	148.04	10	226.60	4	226.60	4	172.43	17	7.28	8
Harford	162.69	15	159.17	17	145.47	7	127.04	15	126.60	19	130.04	6	217.54	8	225.36	11	172.43	17	5.38	21
Howard	166.54	13	169.48	11	128.08	15	130.08	12	135.80	13	109.99	16	221.23	7	234.40	8	168.14	20	5.91	15
Kent	188.19	2	198.22	4	151.48	6	166.94	4	167.36	4	135.39	4	230.51	2	250.67	2	182.79	10	9.72	1
Montgomery ..	198.19	1	207.17	2	173.30	3	175.21	1	178.35	3	153.30	1	255.11	1	257.67	1	227.51	5	7.63	5
Prince George's ..	156.16	19	154.15	18	132.51	12	126.90	16	129.19	16	117.53	10	197.88	20	202.01	19	173.63	16	5.89	17
Queen Anne's ..	192.31	3	192.43	3	165.16	5	160.59	3	165.20	5	149.53	2	230.21	3	240.43	3	199.57	7	7.48	6
St. Mary's	217.45	4	201.91	3	143.83	8	165.54	2	193.70	1	123.33	9	201.53	13	215.71	13	201.50	6	8.01	4
Somerset	155.24	20	177.65	9	108.65	22	118.50	22	135.63	14	95.06	20	207.88	16	249.87	16	157.33	22	5.55	18
Talbot	167.20	11	175.78	10	131.72	14	135.30	10	148.42	9	113.12	13	205.76	18	217.15	15	175.67	14	6.23	12
Washington	175.51	7	169.04	13	195.69	2	144.03	6	144.35	11	130.53	5	208.35	15	206.25	18	297.76	1	5.95	13
Wicomico	186.45	18	153.99	19	137.75	13	124.42	18	128.46	17	113.33	12	212.13	12	221.92	14	183.70	9	8.33	3
Worcester	166.65	12	183.29	7	118.17	20	132.10	11	149.70	7	103.04	18	209.08	14	240.98	5	148.20	21	7.14	10

* Excludes nursery schools, home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, Federal funds for school lunches, and expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for health services rendered public school pupils.

† Expenditures for General Control, Fixed Charges and kindergartens are included in these columns but are excluded from the remainder of this table.

‡ Cost per pupil for the retirement of teachers is included as follows: total State \$10.70; Baltimore City \$14.11; total counties \$8.80. These costs are excluded from the remainder of this table.

§ Includes transportation charges per high school pupil as follows: total \$3.15; white \$3.24; colored \$2.10.

|| Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head and Patuxent River are included.

For basic data see TABLES VI, XIII, XIX, XX and XXI.

TABLE 107

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Elementary Schools: Year Ending
June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State.....	\$140.18	\$2.84	\$102.94	\$5.32	\$12.20	\$6.51	\$10.37	\$31.72
Baltimore City.....	148.35	3.42	117.46	4.10	16.47	5.46	1.44	2.45
Total Counties.....	136.89	2.61	97.09	5.80	10.49	6.93	13.97	43.51
Allegany.....	137.48	2.67	104.42	3.69	11.16	3.94	11.60	6.30
Anne Arundel.....	122.93	2.34	82.07	5.89	10.67	9.56	12.40	14.88
Baltimore.....	118.63	1.74	87.80	5.47	8.43	5.60	9.59	54.65
Calvert.....	193.51	3.93	113.88	4.39	13.78	17.80	39.73	9.61
Caroline.....	133.09	3.21	90.46	3.76	6.34	3.76	25.56	.06
Carroll.....	126.49	3.01	84.39	6.22	8.43	5.04	19.40	45.39
Cecil.....	128.35	3.13	89.50	5.09	9.12	6.79	14.72	7.18
Charles.....	149.16	3.19	89.47	7.97	18.48	16.98	23.07	3.11
Dorchester.....	155.17	2.60	103.68	3.34	13.68	8.45	23.42	2.24
Frederick.....	122.48	2.24	82.59	3.65	8.78	4.84	20.38	16.10
Garrett.....	148.04	2.59	96.85	8.40	7.60	7.21	25.39	2.22
Harford.....	126.60	2.25	89.39	5.57	9.40	8.90	11.09	81.45
Howard.....	135.80	2.11	93.20	5.64	10.23	5.53	19.09	34.30
Kent.....	167.36	5.30	115.74	4.03	13.57	5.41	23.31	4.87
Montgomery.....	178.35	4.27	125.34	10.10	17.56	9.30	11.78	108.01
Prince George's.....	129.20	2.00	96.75	5.39	9.69	7.54	7.83	23.20
Queen Anne's.....	165.20	4.49	103.65	8.11	10.22	9.40	29.33	8.68
St. Mary's.....	193.70	4.66	121.30	8.94	19.47	10.15	29.18	.60
Somerset.....	135.63	3.82	93.12	5.65	8.39	3.75	20.90	.07
Talbot.....	148.42	3.92	99.33	2.95	11.45	11.53	19.24	3.45
Washington.....	144.35	2.67	111.65	4.74	8.10	6.30	10.89	25.51
Wicomico.....	128.46	1.54	87.00	6.91	9.74	6.10	17.17	24.23
Worcester.....	149.70	2.99	96.52	4.14	10.04	9.75	26.26	127.48

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, kindergartens, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

‡ Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head and Patuxent River are included.

See TABLES VI and XVIII for basic data.

TABLE 108

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$227.25	\$4.04	\$170.71	\$11.34	\$18.47	\$9.12	\$13.57	\$139.29
Baltimore City	263.61	4.28	210.56	9.99	28.68	6.79	3.31	2.81
Total Counties	211.59	3.94	153.54	11.93	14.07	10.12	17.99	198.07
Allegany	195.23	3.98	144.98	9.74	15.25	6.48	14.80	7.69
Anne Arundel	215.16	2.63	151.82	10.61	15.59	14.29	20.22	518.61
Baltimore	179.18	3.57	132.03	12.69	10.42	8.40	12.07	438.16
Calvert	232.78	1.08	146.08	12.57	13.64	5.04	54.37	519.66
Caroline	224.88	4.65	160.31	12.59	11.54	10.23	25.56	.13
Carroll	197.94	4.01	151.74	11.08	8.74	5.29	17.08	12.44
Cecil	224.49	3.02	161.41	13.60	17.66	10.59	18.21	14.86
Charles	†239.52	†3.93	†168.73	†11.84	†17.74	†6.92	†30.36	5.02
Dorchester	242.60	4.39	161.57	10.44	20.35	20.47	25.38	53.19
Frederick	196.86	3.36	144.89	10.13	10.93	5.82	21.73	36.02
Garrett	226.60	3.77	150.71	17.65	8.95	10.13	35.39	31.69
Harford	225.36	6.14	162.08	14.28	13.57	12.11	17.18	508.57
Howard	234.40	3.92	170.32	11.83	15.67	9.31	23.35	130.03
Kent	250.67	9.01	188.42	7.71	13.16	8.09	24.28	90.29
Montgomery	257.67	3.86	191.68	17.12	24.04	9.54	11.43	161.45
Prince George's	202.01	3.43	142.71	10.37	13.59	13.50	18.41	331.25
Queen Anne's	240.43	5.74	158.61	14.02	13.23	10.94	37.89	5.35
St. Mary's	215.70	5.63	134.10	9.60	12.13	8.30	45.94	2.12
Somerset	249.87	6.48	173.96	6.84	13.32	27.10	22.17	29.99
Talbot	217.15	5.93	151.75	10.73	10.63	12.76	25.35	1.45
Washington	206.25	4.97	157.95	10.79	11.41	8.75	12.38	12.27
Wicomico	221.92	4.28	156.71	10.89	12.40	15.47	22.17	29.93
Worcester	240.98	....	172.17	8.03	13.18	14.90	32.70	2.00

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

‡ Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head are included.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 109

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Supervision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$131.15	\$2.86	\$103.42	\$3.87	\$10.14	\$4.03	\$6.83	\$27.78
Baltimore City	145.16	2.74	120.54	3.55	13.00	3.82	1.51	16.36
Total Counties	115.20	3.01	83.94	4.22	6.88	4.27	12.88	40.77
Allegany	147.47	...	120.46	4.52	12.39	7.42	2.68	...
Anne Arundel	110.43	1.77	87.64	3.54	7.82	4.82	4.84	50.80
Baltimore	110.83	1.98	82.55	5.52	8.46	4.19	8.13	13.63
Calvert	93.57	4.33	77.18	1.42	2.43	.97	7.19	99.66
Caroline	115.92	3.71	80.36	4.47	4.27	1.64	21.47	.06
Carroll	98.59	1.20	68.87	3.32	6.30	3.26	15.64	263.53
Cecil	123.79	3.45	72.75	6.72	10.86	7.30	22.71	3.33
Charles	94.78	2.69	67.87	5.82	4.39	2.43	11.58	1.86
Dorchester	123.61	4.24	85.07	2.59	4.86	4.31	22.54	...
Frederick	104.22	2.37	70.89	4.23	7.07	2.29	17.37	58.22
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	130.04	2.52	94.94	5.74	9.18	7.59	10.07	17.58
Howard	109.99	4.44	77.35	3.04	4.58	5.58	15.00	.84
Kent	135.39	4.90	87.17	4.22	7.07	5.67	26.36	3.78
Montgomery	153.30	4.41	105.80	5.83	12.24	6.07	18.95	42.09
Prince George's	117.53	2.00	90.34	4.57	8.07	4.23	8.32	44.43
Queen Anne's	149.53	4.58	101.51	6.88	4.76	10.46	21.34	.11
St. Mary's	123.33	6.22	86.99	4.11	2.36	2.82	20.83	...
Somerset	95.06	2.40	67.54	1.72	4.44	3.08	15.88	1.15
Talbot	113.12	3.42	78.46	2.56	5.24	3.79	19.65	147.38
Washington	130.53	...	88.47	2.80	14.95	7.25	17.06	1,018.98
Wicomico	113.33	4.24	81.67	4.15	5.41	3.21	14.65	.54
Worcester	103.04	4.60	68.88	2.90	4.59	4.38	17.69	.19

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.

TABLE 110

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State.....	\$192.29	\$2.73	\$146.16	\$8.44	\$15.34	\$5.73	\$13.89	\$153.83
Baltimore City.....	201.49	2.40	163.84	8.18	18.98	5.35	2.74	20.07
Total Counties.....	182.48	3.08	127.31	8.74	11.46	6.13	25.76	296.41
Allegany.....	280.24	....	213.37	12.24	25.20	13.15	16.28	....
Anne Arundel.....	175.82	....	125.79	11.10	10.41	2.23	26.29	718.12
Baltimore.....	180.00	8.02	124.80	12.73	17.27	5.87	11.31	84.02
Calvert.....	192.12	1.30	113.22	7.35	8.09	4.25	57.91	4.30
Caroline.....	180.01	3.41	117.63	9.18	7.47	13.69	28.63	294.62
Carroll.....	228.67	3.00	174.62	13.22	8.55	3.79	25.49	648.62
Cecil.....	229.55	1.50	141.36	15.16	23.93	11.50	36.10	26.82
Charles.....	170.73	....	123.31	9.06	10.71	2.46	25.19	3.90
Dorchester.....	173.67	....	123.53	4.30	10.65	10.45	24.74	24.44
Frederick.....	170.75	5.62	130.64	6.82	7.19	4.13	16.35	6.82
Garrett.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harford.....	172.43	4.32	125.13	8.22	9.76	11.39	13.61	30.88
Howard.....	168.14	4.91	103.73	8.51	10.84	3.85	36.30	1,288.53
Kent.....	182.79	....	125.24	7.07	7.66	3.91	38.91	86.92
Montgomery.....	227.51	4.29	154.81	13.07	20.44	7.37	27.53	149.52
Prince George's.....	173.63	6.95	114.83	7.29	8.63	7.22	28.71	385.74
Queen Anne's.....	199.57	5.73	134.46	7.95	8.21	3.69	39.53	4.85
St. Mary's.....	201.50	7.95	136.14	7.89	12.91	7.96	28.65	.42
Somerset.....	137.33	....	108.06	2.62	6.88	3.75	16.02	2.13
Talbot.....	175.67	....	137.74	7.27	5.34	4.15	21.17	35
Washington.....	297.76	....	211.17	13.46	31.94	15.48	25.71	1,020.45
Wicomico.....	183.70	....	136.96	7.11	9.46	5.32	24.85	2.92
Worcester.....	148.20	....	105.48	4.69	9.11	5.43	23.49	.98

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

TABLE 111

White Enrollment, Number of White Teachers, and Expenditures for Salaries of White Teachers and their Supervisors in Maryland County High Schools, 1935, 1940, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948 and 1949

COUNTY	ENROLLMENT ^a							NUMBER OF TEACHERS ^b							EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^c (In Thousands of Dollars)						
	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	*\$1,786	*\$3,492	*\$7,891	*\$3,725	*\$6,208	*\$7,759	*\$6,705	1,203	1,494	1,534	2,141	2,330	2,538	2,673	\$1,677	\$2,417	\$3,168	\$1,731	\$5,767	\$8,345	\$9,079
Total	3,543	4,167	3,589	5,861	6,207	6,218	6,412	111	138	138	221	231	242	255	165	1225	1287	1483	1602	851	916
Allegany	2,074	2,484	2,746	3,520	3,608	3,845	4,071	68	102	103	133	143	164	175	196	1131	1205	1282	1326	521	584
Anne Arundel	4,580	5,788	6,436	8,513	9,297	9,752	10,432	129	172	184	245	300	343	371	1211	1324	1447	1622	1813	1,151	1,322
Baltimore	250	217	283	279	433	413	447	10	10	13	13	16	19	21	14	15	22	26	34	58	62
Calvert	779	853	703	972	977	977	973	36	38	36	44	49	51	52	45	57	66	85	106	145	152
Caroline	1,586	1,835	1,701	2,291	2,344	2,351	2,425	80	80	84	105	108	114	117	96	1123	1163	1220	1260	334	357
Carroll	1,186	1,344	1,245	1,678	1,717	1,778	1,783	47	57	51	66	71	79	87	65	87	95	130	168	247	274
Cecil	531	636	587	809	831	840	901	24	30	27	38	40	44	46	33	45	53	74	193	136	146
Charles	896	1,006	919	1,108	1,170	1,175	1,149	41	43	41	50	55	59	59	52	63	73	100	124	176	183
Dorchester	2,018	2,507	2,361	3,114	3,162	3,164	3,035	79	88	93	115	130	140	139	108	137	1173	1239	1316	432	430
Fredrick	989	1,225	1,037	1,142	1,203	1,212	1,294	38	49	45	48	50	56	62	51	73	84	98	118	167	190
Garrett	1,411	1,571	1,642	2,192	2,217	2,305	2,284	56	67	72	90	102	111	112	81	105	1142	1224	1347	347	363
Harford	582	726	709	1,012	1,014	1,022	1,056	24	28	34	45	49	53	58	31	42	65	93	113	165	173
Howard	534	518	450	483	549	618	610	24	24	24	24	26	32	32	31	37	47	50	68	108	113
Kent	534	518	450	483	549	618	610	24	24	24	24	26	32	32	31	37	47	50	68	108	113
Montgomery	1,855	3,020	2,936	5,347	5,631	5,979	6,580	81	138	139	256	271	296	311	1130	1253	1337	1624	1741	1,106	1,204
Prince George's	2,347	3,584	4,240	6,065	6,246	6,545	7,379	88	141	170	246	262	281	301	117	203	1339	1521	1614	920	999
Queen Anne's	533	543	470	610	632	656	675	22	27	24	29	31	34	34	31	43	48	63	72	106	105
St. Mary's	344	417	411	580	584	637	665	11	17	19	24	24	27	29	13	25	33	42	46	76	83
Somerset	706	792	542	733	774	778	792	30	30	27	34	37	38	42	38	46	50	68	82	122	135
Talbot	767	695	576	777	846	822	863	32	33	27	33	38	41	42	42	50	51	65	86	124	129
Thomson	2,394	2,715	2,671	5,031	5,113	5,087	5,297	87	97	100	203	203	212	225	121	176	1238	1468	1545	742	826
Washington	1,255	1,273	1,148	1,207	1,199	1,207	1,197	49	54	50	52	53	55	54	60	80	91	117	129	174	182
Wicomico	790	802	691	910	919	927	932	36	41	33	40	41	47	49	46	60	59	79	87	138	151
Worcester																					

* Excludes duplicates among the counties.

† Includes salary of the supervisor(s).

‡ Prior to 1946, included only last four years of high school but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grades 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school organization in 1946, 1947, 1948, and 1949.

a Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Garrett.

b Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Worcester.

† Includes State and county bonus.

‡ For basic data for 1949, see TABLE XIX.

TABLE 112

Colored Enrollment, Number of Colored Teachers, and Expenditures for Salaries of Colored Teachers and their Supervisors in Maryland County High Schools, 1935, 1940, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948 and 1949

COUNTY	ENROLLMENT ^a						NUMBER OF TEACHERS ^b						EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^{c†}								
	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	*3,019	*4,818	*5,236	*7,000	*7,738	*8,229	*8,921	102.0	162.7	200.6	260.9	298.8	338.7	376.0	\$80,376	\$166,081	\$346,335	\$483,850	\$690,110	\$965,791	\$1,109,423
Total.....	85	98	42	96	102	95	109	3.8	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	4,983	6,773	8,997	13,364	15,705	20,293	22,233
Allegany.....	266	449	651	800	910	867	962	9.0	13.0	24.4	27.4	31.0	33.0	36.0	4,983	13,723	44,390	54,361	68,093	102,721	115,611
Anne Arundel.....	95	104	305	575	653	743	889	2.0	2.9	11.4	19.5	23.3	29.1	33.0	1,440	14,586	123,199	140,187	158,988	188,310	109,095
Baltimore.....	191	178	186	215	213	212	334	7.0	9.0	5.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	14.0	3,297	7,264	9,631	12,896	14,953	22,932	137,145
Calvert.....	64	111	92	115	129	114	115	3.0	4.1	7.0	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.0	2,084	4,823	7,229	10,243	17,115	24,771	128,083
Carroll.....	75	103	105	169	178	194	190	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.4	7.0	9.0	10.0	2,773	5,000	8,900	11,694	13,210	17,859	19,555
Cecil.....	101	331	324	377	378	372	449	5.0	12.0	12.0	15.9	18.0	20.0	20.0	4,056	10,109	20,038	26,693	33,808	48,713	52,901
Charles.....	224	301	318	342	361	379	392	6.0	10.0	12.0	13.2	13.9	15.0	16.0	4,056	8,395	17,863	23,027	29,407	42,283	46,282
Dorchester.....	119	218	209	264	268	258	245	3.5	7.0	6.4	8.1	10.5	10.5	11.0	3,089	8,250	10,649	15,010	23,662	29,352	130,783
Frederick.....	91	156	199	272	356	393	401	4.1	5.9	7.4	11.0	13.3	15.0	15.0	3,099	5,810	113,823	121,087	127,933	145,589	148,250
Garrett.....	115	188	145	184	201	239	259	2.0	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.0	8.5	10.0	12,087	18,541	112,140	112,140	114,716	22,785	126,711
Howard.....	183	314	321	498	557	571	607	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	11.0	11.0	3,207	5,339	110,695	110,624	14,830	29,640	30,546
Kent.....	279	471	385	702	924	1,063	1,254	12.4	17.0	18.9	24.3	35.5	40.7	51.0	10,008	11,211	117,831	134,050	144,626	179,229	190,761
Montgomery.....	115	127	150	184	180	218	224	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.0	10.0	10.0	2,040	4,873	8,498	11,694	13,220	115,638	131,814
Prince George's.....	113	241	168	184	212	247	258	2.0	8.0	6.0	7.8	9.0	9.8	11.0	1,418	6,713	11,961	13,582	16,220	28,815	129,996
Queen Anne's.....	221	265	316	425	444	433	476	5.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	17.6	18.7	19.0	4,233	7,032	18,949	26,224	32,266	48,866	48,367
St. Mary's.....	122	204	207	324	354	321	328	5.8	8.0	9.7	12.0	13.5	14.5	15.0	4,151	7,894	15,098	19,709	26,867	36,812	42,604
Somerset.....	49	61	55	115	117	125	126	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.7	6.0	6.0	7.0	2,448	4,364	6,024	13,890	16,281	21,783	25,129
Talbot.....	333	402	421	415	378	405	406	10.8	13.5	15.9	16.4	16.0	18.0	18.0	7,125	11,484	25,656	31,321	38,900	49,528	53,307
Washington.....	181	287	308	437	465	494	483	4.0	9.0	9.6	14.0	16.0	16.0	19.0	2,808	7,778	15,060	23,815	27,478	40,056	48,551
Worcester.....																					

* Excludes duplicates among counties.

† Includes proportion of salary of supervisor.

‡ For basic data for 1949, see TABLE XXI.

§ Prior to 1946 included only last four years of high school, but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grades 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school organization in 1946, 1947, 1948, and 1949.

a Includes State and county bonus.

TABLE 113

Federal Vocational Funds Allotted to and Expended in Maryland: 1948-49

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	1949 Allotment	1949 Expenditures	Balance June 30, 1949
Total.....	\$316,144.44	\$312,924.99	\$3,219.45
Agriculture.....	80,100.00	80,034.36	65.64
Trade and Industry.....	111,884.90	108,731.09	3,153.81
Home Economics.....	57,333.74	57,333.74	.....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	49,862.38	49,862.38	.....
Distributive Education.....	16,963.42	16,963.42	.....

TABLE 114

Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland: 1948-49

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	All Subjects	Agric- ulture	Industrial Education	Home Economics	Distributive Education
Total Expended in Maryland.....	\$312,924.99	\$92,295.19	\$129,610.14	\$68,790.35	\$22,229.31
Instruction in Counties					
Day Schools—White.....	106,319.43	53,541.83	26,073.00	24,844.60	1,860.00
Colored.....	27,193.10	20,159.03	325.00	6,709.07	.....
Evening Schools—White.....	50,579.51	5,976.00	23,860.01	20,743.50	.....
Colored.....	4,135.50	357.50	465.00	3,313.00	.....
Instruction in Baltimore City					
Day Schools—White.....	32,518.61	.....	32,518.61	.....	.....
Colored.....	10,050.93	.....	9,088.50	.....	962.43
Evening Schools—White.....	3,736.60	.....	1,974.38	1,194.72	567.50
Colored.....	931.59	.....	402.74	528.85	.....
Cooperative and Continuation.....	15,897.24	.....	5,236.25	.....	10,660.99
Supervision.....	2,912.50	.....	.....	.....	2,912.50
Instruction by the University of Md.					
Mining.....	2,340.87	.....	2,340.87	.....	.....
Volunteer Firemen.....	6,446.73	.....	6,446.73	.....	.....
Teacher Training.....	22,892.53	5,367.84	12,527.22	4,113.74	883.73
State Supervision and Guidance.....	26,969.85	6,892.99	8,351.83	7,342.87	4,382.16

TABLE 115

Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland County Day High Schools for White Pupils: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Federal Aid for White High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION				DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION	
		Regular Program		Summer Program		Enroll-ment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Teachers' Salaries for Regular Program	Summer Program		Enroll-ment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Other Salaries and Expenses	Enroll-ment	Salaries
		Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel				Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$157,647.78	1,962	\$31,268.53	\$3,122.01	\$18,058.81	2,158	\$5,506.18	\$15,599.88	\$3,585.00	\$153.54	12,927	\$8,123.68	\$55,704.18	3,364	\$15,433.49
Baltimore City ..	51,328.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,888	o	\$37,754.86	3,309	\$13,573.49
Total Counties ..	\$106,319.43	1,962	31,268.53	3,122.01	18,058.81	2,158	\$5,506.18	15,599.88	3,585.00	153.54	1,039	\$8,123.68	17,949.32	55	1,860.00
Allegany	11,846.17	184	1,174.99	264.72	725.20	290	1,916.00	2,465.50	1,155.00	37.71	210	1,530.00	714.53	22	1,800.00
Anne Arundel ..	4,999.16	82	1,023.67	114.34	560.00	175	468.00	803.87	...	...	160	1,598.00	377.97	...	...
Baltimore	14,269.63	78	2,877.30	79.92	297.40	79	...	1,922.10	...	...	192	925.00	8,123.30	...	...
Calvert	661.79	14	404.79	...	...	60	...	257.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	85.80	...	...	...	...	20	...	85.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	421.90	...	...	...	...	61	...	234.40	...	...	23	a	187.50	...	...
Cecil	1,163.42	46	556.59	4.02	303.60	18	...	115.40	170.00	.48	...	...	...	...	...
Charles	2,401.59	92	1,244.05	77.83	765.60	38	...	214.30	...	...	23	a	...	...	...
Dorchester	2,022.11	64	1,031.38	109.13	881.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick	4,398.03	239	2,239.89	375.14	1,696.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett	6,372.58	152	2,342.49	180.43	1,930.00	137	...	896.50	830.00	59.67	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	6,435.90	160	2,424.32	86.40	2,053.96	249	...	1,319.30	350.00	15.84	31	a	83.00	...	...
Howard	2,695.84	97	1,175.12	44.85	563.00	151	...	488.40	330.00	18.60	...	...	...	...	...
Kent	343.20	...	...	...	...	39	...	343.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	17,458.39	156	4,075.36	282.71	1,072.63	269	875.00	2,960.80	390.00	9.69	116	2,145.00	5,647.20	...	...
Prince George's ..	5,698.75	57	680.77	57.78	520.00	173	1,173.58	\$895.78	...	5.40	31	122.52	2,190.82	...	...
Queen Anne's ..	1,887.39	37	880.37	169.93	520.20	55	...	250.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	200.00	...	...	...	...	62	...	200.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	2,024.11	28	859.04	278.42	792.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	1,735.83	66	750.18	200.46	616.66	26	...	133.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	17,636.80	372	6,705.44	623.89	4,759.80	256	585.85	2,014.13	360.00	6.15	253	1,724.69	625.00	33	60.00
Wicomico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester	994.82	38	822.78	172.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes \$566.22 for services of consultants, conventions and miscellaneous teaching aids, which amount has not been distributed over the counties.

† Includes \$190.48 for travel.

‡ Includes \$5,236.25 for comparative part-time distributive education.

§ Federal funds were not available for this purpose.

z Includes \$2,912.50 for supervisor's salary.

a Instructors' salaries did not exceed the State schedule and Federal funds were not used.

TABLE 116

Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland County Day High Schools for Colored Pupils: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Federal Aid for Colored High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION			
		En- roll- ment	Regular Program		Summer Program		En- roll- ment	Teachers' Salaries for Regular Program	Summer Program		En- roll- ment	Salaries	
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel			Salaries				Travel
Total State.....	\$37,244.03	863	\$11,749.91	\$922.96	\$7,217.29	\$268.87	1,282	\$5,129.26	\$1,450.41	\$129.40	7,525	\$10,375.93	
Baltimore City.....	10,050.93	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	*7,241	*10,050.93	
Total Counties.....	27,193.10	863	11,749.91	922.96	7,217.29	268.87	1,282	5,129.26	1,450.41	129.40	284	325.00	
Allegany.....	404.60	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	254.60	.....	.....	24	150.00	
Anne Arundel.....	2,156.99	41	784.75	118.89	600.00	14.63	156	638.72	.....	.....	92	†	
Baltimore.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	
Balvert.....	1,419.78	37	589.78	.....	480.00	.....	98	350.00	.....	.....	...	.....	
Caroline.....	1,272.93	70	503.46	103.66	528.33	22.28	48	115.20	.....	.....	...	.....	
Carroll.....	635.93	34	371.70	73.90	180.00	10.33	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	
Cecil.....	367.41	41	250.21	10.77	103.40	3.03	129	249.10	470.00	61.05	...	.....	
Charles.....	2,614.44	124	951.79	6.09	809.60	66.81	51	290.40	216.66	17.70	79	†	
Dorchester.....	1,541.34	57	556.58	.....	460.00	.....	31	163.20	.....	.....	15	.....	
Frederick.....	502.95	47	339.75	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	
Garrett.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	
Harford.....	152.00	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	152.00	.....	.....	...	.....	
Howard.....	1,138.68	57	421.55	35.43	500.00	27.60	76	154.10	.....	.....	...	.....	
Kent.....	1,029.11	52	571.86	91.20	200.00	14.85	37	151.20	.....	.....	...	.....	
Montgomery.....	3,928.32	45	2,119.40	69.93	325.50	.....	61	960.50	253.75	24.24	44	†175.00	
Prince George's.....	2,440.49	61	1,018.41	99.82	700.00	15.36	182	606.90	.....	.....	...	.....	
Queen Anne's.....	490.96	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	194.30	280.00	16.66	...	.....	
St. Mary's.....	2,393.78	62	1,163.50	110.88	743.80	30.60	111	345.00	.....	.....	...	.....	
Somerset.....	100.80	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	100.80	.....	.....	...	.....	
Talbot.....	1,796.20	41	532.62	117.74	616.66	27.43	83	262.00	230.00	9.75	30	†	
Washington.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	
Wicomico.....	1,656.45	30	872.78	67.72	680.00	35.95	86	141.24	.....	.....	...	.....	
Worcester.....	1,149.94	64	701.77	16.93	290.00	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	

* Includes \$962.43 for instruction of 25 pupils in distributive education.

† Instructors' salaries did not exceed the State schedule and no Federal funds were used.

TABLE 117
Expenditures for Adult Education in Maryland Counties: 1948-49

COUNTY	EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES*				PER CENT OF SALARIES			Expenditures for Purposes Other than Salaries	Receipts from Fees
	Total	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds		
Total Counties.....	\$108,298.77	\$50,704.00	\$38,276.01	\$19,318.76	46.9	35.3	17.8	\$5,572.09	\$15,555.71
WHITE									
All Counties.....	\$ 97,283.76	\$ 46,036.50	\$ 33,149.50	\$ 18,097.76	47.3	34.1	18.6	\$ 5,292.80	\$ 14,485.71
Allegany.....	20,552.50	13,455.50	2,279.50	4,817.50	65.5	11.1	23.4	1,329.14	3,200.94
Anne Arundel.....	1,689.50	1,541.50	148.00	.....	91.2	8.8	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	19,031.00	7,487.50	4,922.50	6,621.00	39.3	25.9	34.8	.....	4,682.00
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	652.50	88.00	564.50	.....	13.5	86.5	.....	154.00	188.00
Carroll.....	1,983.50	755.00	1,028.50	200.00	38.1	51.8	10.1	43.00	216.00
Cecil.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	55.00	.....	.....	55.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	2,185.50	807.50	1,300.50	77.50	37.0	59.5	3.5	65.52	.....
Frederick.....	1,198.00	848.00	350.00	.....	70.8	29.2	.....	.....	26.00
Garrett.....	256.50	256.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	12,731.73	2,959.00	9,772.73	.....	23.2	76.8	.....	195.36	680.77
Howard.....	239.76	128.00	90.00	21.76	53.4	37.5	9.1	.....	.....
Kent.....	707.00	132.00	575.00	.....	18.7	81.3	.....	93.58	146.00
Montgomery.....	22,456.50	10,907.00	5,502.00	6,047.50	48.6	24.5	26.9	1,744.30	3,804.00
Prince George's.....	4,661.77	872.50	3,788.77	.50	18.7	81.3	.....	1,446.21	1,423.00
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	1,200.00	600.00	600.00	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	1,286.50	672.00	614.50	.....	52.2	47.8	.....	50.62	.....
Washington.....	5,400.00	4,154.50	988.50	257.00	76.9	18.3	4.8	165.07	.....
Wicomico.....	659.00	132.00	527.00	.....	20.0	80.0	.....	6.00	114.00
Worcester.....	337.50	240.00	97.50	.....	71.1	28.9	.....	.....	.....
COLORED									
All Counties.....	\$11,015.01	\$4,667.50	\$5,126.51	\$1,221.00	42.4	46.5	11.1	\$279.29	\$1,070.00
Allegany.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	2,077.50	897.00	1,180.50	.....	43.2	56.8	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	3,392.00	1,110.00	1,106.00	1,176.00	32.7	32.6	34.7	.....	764.00
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	71.50	.....	71.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	17.00
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	148.00	.....	148.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	45.00	.....	.....	45.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	660.50	478.00	182.50	.....	72.4	27.6	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	1,899.00	1,325.50	573.50	.....	69.8	30.2	.....	29.19	17.00
Howard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	220.00	220.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	29.07	32.00
Montgomery.....	1,211.00	604.00	607.00	.....	49.9	50.1	.....	112.50	108.00
Prince George's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	241.00	33.00	208.00	.....	13.7	86.3	.....	18.63	.....
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	1,049.51	.....	1,049.51	.....	.....	100.0	.....	89.90	132.00
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Exclude reimbursement of supervisors' and nonteaching principals' salaries and travel expenses.

TABLE 118
Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education: Year Ending June 30, 1949

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Total Expenditures		State Administration and Supervision		Teacher Training	
	State and University Funds	Federal Funds	State Funds	Federal Funds	University of Maryland Funds	Federal Funds
Total	\$70,185.31	\$49,862.39	\$28,212.98	\$26,969.85	\$41,972.33	\$22,892.54
Agriculture	16,773.34	11,525.34	6,468.24	6,157.50	10,305.10	5,367.84
Industrial Education	32,620.04	20,143.56	7,927.12	7,616.34	24,692.92	12,527.22
Home Economics	12,999.36	10,721.12	6,918.18	6,607.38	6,081.32	4,113.74
Distributive Education	4,850.47	4,530.41	3,957.48	3,646.67	892.99	883.74
Occupational Information and Guidance	2,941.96	2,941.96	2,941.96	2,941.96	.....	.....

TABLE 119—Maryland County Expenditures for Transporting Pupils to School 1940-1949

YEAR	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED TO SCHOOL AT PUBLIC EXPENSE											
	Public Expenditures for Transportation			Per Cent Transported						Public Funds Spent per Pupil Trans- ported		
				Number Transported		Elementary		High				
				Total Num- ber*	Elementary	High	White	Colored	White		Colored	
	Total†	White†	Colored†	White	Colored*	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	
1939-40	\$1,285,520	\$1,134,161	\$151,359	66,036	40,633	4,834	17,122	3,447	38	21	45	71
1940-41	1,326,388	1,160,242	166,146	70,162	42,765	5,472	18,326	3,599	40	24	47	70
1941-42	1,411,110	1,223,726	187,384	74,113	45,055	6,650	18,893	3,515	42	29	48	69
1942-43	1,491,244	1,288,998	202,246	74,711	45,733	6,591	18,804	3,583	42	29	49	69
1943-44	1,561,711	1,337,030	224,681	74,813	46,025	6,904	18,340	3,544	42	31	50	70
1944-45	1,696,487	1,437,994	258,493	77,349	47,807	7,486	18,444	3,612	43	33	50	70
1945-46	1,857,239	1,554,280	302,959	82,020	42,505	7,397	27,177	4,941	44	34	52	72
1946-47	2,007,421	1,660,138	347,283	88,214	45,260	8,285	29,270	5,399	47	38	53	71
1947-48	2,269,243	1,869,077	400,166	94,696	48,757	8,842	31,182	5,915	48	40	55	72
1948-49	2,855,717	2,343,296	492,421	102,387	52,553	9,606	33,698	6,530	48	42	57	74

* Includes county pupils transported to elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College.
† Excludes cost of transporting pupils to Bowie State Teachers College and payments by parents toward transportation of high school pupils in Baltimore County.

TABLE 120—Number and Per Cent of Maryland County Pupils Transported at Public Expense, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS—WHITE AND COLORED						WHITE SCHOOLS						COLORED SCHOOLS					
	Total			Elementary			High			Total			Elementary			Total		
	Number	Per Cent	High	Number	Per Cent	High	Number	Per Cent	High	Number	Per Cent	High	Number	Per Cent	High	Number	Per Cent	High
Total Counties.....	*102,387	51.3	58.9	62,159	47.3	40,228	86,251	51.3	52,553	45.1	33,698	56.6	*16,136	51.0	9,606	41.8	6,530	73.8
Allegany.....	6,199	40.8	43.1	3,432	39.1	2,767	6,174	41.4	3,428	39.8	2,746	43.5	25	9.5	4	2.6	21	19.6
Anne Arundel.....	*8,699	54.4	74.2	*5,058	45.6	3,641	7,536	62.9	4,502	56.1	3,034	76.7	*1,163	28.6	*556	17.4	607	64.0
Baltimore.....	15,588	46.7	50.5	10,062	44.9	5,526	14,020	48.9	9,365	47.3	5,255	52.0	740	27.7	697	26.4	271	31.8
Calvert.....	1,811	72.2	79.9	1,062	60.8	749	1,071	90.4	647	85.8	424	98.4	561	55.9	415	41.8	325	98.5
Caroline.....	2,091	64.4	68.4	1,247	61.5	844	1,530	62.7	922	61.4	608	64.6	561	69.9	325	61.7	236	85.5
Carroll.....	4,867	71.9	72.4	2,985	53.4	1,782	4,622	72.5	2,922	72.5	1,700	72.3	245	63.0	163	58.8	82	73.2
Cecil.....	2,862	56.0	60.3	1,709	53.4	1,153	2,559	55.2	1,560	53.6	999	57.8	303	63.7	149	50.9	154	84.2
Charles.....	3,220	72.4	84.8	2,100	67.2	1,120	1,880	77.9	1,180	77.0	700	79.5	1,340	65.9	920	57.8	420	95.5
Dorchester.....	2,172	49.5	54.5	1,345	46.8	827	1,414	47.5	948	45.9	565	50.0	758	53.7	497	48.5	261	67.6
Frederick.....	5,203	56.6	58.5	3,312	55.5	1,891	4,810	57.5	3,018	56.8	1,762	58.9	393	46.8	264	43.9	129	54.2
Garrett.....	2,881	62.3	1,018	1,863	55.5	80.3	2,881	62.3	1,863	55.5	1,018	80.3	...	56.7	...	51.5	...	65.5
Harford.....	4,299	55.9	63.2	2,648	52.2	1,651	3,702	55.8	2,307	52.3	1,395	62.8	558	68.6	313	56.1	245	95.7
Howard.....	2,973	79.3	1,198	1,775	71.7	503	2,415	82.2	1,462	76.2	953	93.6	545	74.8	332	69.9	213	83.9
Kent.....	1,533	66.5	94.0	940	64.5	593	988	62.7	608	61.9	380	64.1	...	68.1	...	56.7	...	90.2
Montgomery.....	9,471	48.6	50.6	5,967	47.7	3,504	8,988	46.4	6,027	46.2	2,961	46.8	1,483	68.1	940	59.7	543	80.2
Prince George's.....	*9,712	38.8	55.9	*5,997	30.3	4,615	7,696	37.8	4,156	31.2	3,540	50.4	*2,016	43.2	*941	26.3	1,075	98.0
Queen Anne's.....	1,765	71.0	86.2	1,014	62.8	751	1,341	74.4	790	69.1	531	83.6	424	62.0	224	47.5	200	94.3
St. Mary's.....	1,829	68.9	97.4	966	54.7	863	1,227	71.1	602	55.0	625	99.0	602	64.9	364	54.1	238	93.3
Somerset.....	2,114	60.1	65.0	1,303	57.5	811	1,207	58.0	731	56.2	473	61.0	907	73.3	569	56.3	338	71.5
Talbot.....	1,895	60.2	75.4	1,141	57.2	754	1,119	53.5	608	48.5	511	61.0	776	63.1	533	71.9	243	75.9
Washington.....	5,236	39.4	44.8	2,841	35.8	1,885	5,184	40.0	2,814	36.3	2,370	45.4	52	16.6	27	14.2	25	20.3
Wicomico.....	2,553	44.7	53.0	1,718	41.5	825	1,804	42.9	1,264	41.7	540	46.0	719	49.5	454	40.9	295	73.4
Worcester.....	2,414	63.2	94.0	1,474	60.3	940	1,193	61.2	896	58.9	587	64.9	931	66.7	578	62.6	353	74.9

* Includes in number and excludes in per cent 36 pupils from Anne Arundel and 87 from Prince George's transported to elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College.

TABLE 121
Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE FOR TRANSPORTATION					
	All Schools			White Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State	\$2,835,716.69	\$1,684,692.61	\$1,151,024.08	\$2,343,295.80	\$1,401,612.88	\$941,582.92
Baltimore City	35,497.11	32,832.10	2,665.01	27,951.08	25,286.07	2,665.01
Total Counties	2,800,219.58	1,651,860.51	1,148,359.07	2,315,344.72	1,376,326.81	939,017.91
Allegany	171,866.49	88,017.57	83,848.92	170,317.39	*87,968.47	*82,348.92
Anne Arundel	201,835.43	104,985.66	96,849.77	165,071.28	91,592.80	73,478.48
Baltimore c.	284,852.15	197,310.64	87,541.51	258,926.88	178,329.44	180,597.44
Calvert	78,528.36	41,435.17	27,771.20	52,771.20	30,110.48	22,660.72
Caroline	78,233.45	48,839.08	29,394.37	60,143.65	37,379.40	22,764.25
Carroll c.	121,003.78	80,079.30	40,924.48	114,077.38	75,906.60	38,170.78
Cecil	83,012.83	47,937.99	35,074.84	69,808.75	41,362.05	28,446.70
Charles	88,021.43	52,432.14	35,589.29	60,282.86	34,663.14	25,619.72
Dorchester	102,057.33	65,539.30	36,518.06	70,357.81	42,810.12	27,547.69
Frederick c.	172,946.95	110,947.89	61,999.03	159,096.14	100,730.90	58,365.24
Garrett	125,511.79	83,291.85	42,219.94	125,511.79	*83,291.85	*42,219.94
Harford	92,368.15	53,348.92	39,019.23	81,103.05	46,980.10	34,122.95
Howard	76,563.19	44,566.48	32,082.61	59,573.82	36,427.88	23,145.94
Kent	56,498.00	33,983.85	22,514.15	35,302.10	21,923.25	13,378.85
Montgomery c. .	218,475.70	140,774.35	77,701.35	176,064.46	113,363.71	62,700.75
Prince George's c.	246,074.67	104,106.28	141,968.39	193,968.85	82,736.62	111,231.73
Queen Anne's ..	73,945.90	41,955.80	31,990.10	56,119.78	32,161.42	23,958.36
St. Mary's	65,864.43	42,984.32	33,578.87	55,762.25	29,001.43	26,760.82
Somerset	65,864.43	42,019.67	23,844.76	43,687.00	27,011.53	16,675.47
Talbot	63,543.54	37,291.92	26,251.62	42,850.55	23,080.22	19,820.33
Washington c. .	129,184.40	72,803.69	56,380.71	123,490.40	69,956.69	53,533.71
Wicomico	98,395.41	65,832.67	32,562.74	73,144.04	50,016.13	23,127.91
Worcester	94,787.11	55,717.95	39,069.16	67,913.79	39,572.58	28,341.21
Total State	\$2,835,716.69	\$1,684,692.61	\$1,151,024.08	\$2,343,295.80	\$1,401,612.88	\$941,582.92
Baltimore City	35,497.11	32,832.10	2,665.01	27,951.08	25,286.07	2,665.01
Total Counties	2,800,219.58	1,651,860.51	1,148,359.07	2,315,344.72	1,376,326.81	939,017.91
Allegany	171,866.49	88,017.57	83,848.92	170,317.39	*87,968.47	*82,348.92
Anne Arundel	201,835.43	104,985.66	96,849.77	165,071.28	91,592.80	73,478.48
Baltimore c.	284,852.15	197,310.64	87,541.51	258,926.88	178,329.44	180,597.44
Calvert	78,528.36	41,435.17	27,771.20	52,771.20	30,110.48	22,660.72
Caroline	78,233.45	48,839.08	29,394.37	60,143.65	37,379.40	22,764.25
Carroll c.	121,003.78	80,079.30	40,924.48	114,077.38	75,906.60	38,170.78
Cecil	83,012.83	47,937.99	35,074.84	69,808.75	41,362.05	28,446.70
Charles	88,021.43	52,432.14	35,589.29	60,282.86	34,663.14	25,619.72
Dorchester	102,057.33	65,539.30	36,518.06	70,357.81	42,810.12	27,547.69
Frederick c.	172,946.95	110,947.89	61,999.03	159,096.14	100,730.90	58,365.24
Garrett	125,511.79	83,291.85	42,219.94	125,511.79	*83,291.85	*42,219.94
Harford	92,368.15	53,348.92	39,019.23	81,103.05	46,980.10	34,122.95
Howard	76,563.19	44,566.48	32,082.61	59,573.82	36,427.88	23,145.94
Kent	56,498.00	33,983.85	22,514.15	35,302.10	21,923.25	13,378.85
Montgomery c. .	218,475.70	140,774.35	77,701.35	176,064.46	113,363.71	62,700.75
Prince George's c.	246,074.67	104,106.28	141,968.39	193,968.85	82,736.62	111,231.73
Queen Anne's ..	73,945.90	41,955.80	31,990.10	56,119.78	32,161.42	23,958.36
St. Mary's	65,864.43	42,984.32	33,578.87	55,762.25	29,001.43	26,760.82
Somerset	65,864.43	42,019.67	23,844.76	43,687.00	27,011.53	16,675.47
Talbot	63,543.54	37,291.92	26,251.62	42,850.55	23,080.22	19,820.33
Washington c. .	129,184.40	72,803.69	56,380.71	123,490.40	69,956.69	53,533.71
Wicomico	98,395.41	65,832.67	32,562.74	73,144.04	50,016.13	23,127.91
Worcester	94,787.11	55,717.95	39,069.16	67,913.79	39,572.58	28,341.21
Total State	\$2,835,716.69	\$1,684,692.61	\$1,151,024.08	\$2,343,295.80	\$1,401,612.88	\$941,582.92
Baltimore City	35,497.11	32,832.10	2,665.01	27,951.08	25,286.07	2,665.01
Total Counties	2,800,219.58	1,651,860.51	1,148,359.07	2,315,344.72	1,376,326.81	939,017.91
Allegany	171,866.49	88,017.57	83,848.92	170,317.39	*87,968.47	*82,348.92
Anne Arundel	201,835.43	104,985.66	96,849.77	165,071.28	91,592.80	73,478.48
Baltimore c.	284,852.15	197,310.64	87,541.51	258,926.88	178,329.44	180,597.44
Calvert	78,528.36	41,435.17	27,771.20	52,771.20	30,110.48	22,660.72
Caroline	78,233.45	48,839.08	29,394.37	60,143.65	37,379.40	22,764.25
Carroll c.	121,003.78	80,079.30	40,924.48	114,077.38	75,906.60	38,170.78
Cecil	83,012.83	47,937.99	35,074.84	69,808.75	41,362.05	28,446.70
Charles	88,021.43	52,432.14	35,589.29	60,282.86	34,663.14	25,619.72
Dorchester	102,057.33	65,539.30	36,518.06	70,357.81	42,810.12	27,547.69
Frederick c.	172,946.95	110,947.89	61,999.03	159,096.14	100,730.90	58,365.24
Garrett	125,511.79	83,291.85	42,219.94	125,511.79	*83,291.85	*42,219.94
Harford	92,368.15	53,348.92	39,019.23	81,103.05	46,980.10	34,122.95
Howard	76,563.19	44,566.48	32,082.61	59,573.82	36,427.88	23,145.94
Kent	56,498.00	33,983.85	22,514.15	35,302.10	21,923.25	13,378.85
Montgomery c. .	218,475.70	140,774.35	77,701.35	176,064.46	113,363.71	62,700.75
Prince George's c.	246,074.67	104,106.28	141,968.39	193,968.85	82,736.62	111,231.73
Queen Anne's ..	73,945.90	41,955.80	31,990.10	56,119.78	32,161.42	23,958.36
St. Mary's	65,864.43	42,984.32	33,578.87	55,762.25	29,001.43	26,760.82
Somerset	65,864.43	42,019.67	23,844.76	43,687.00	27,011.53	16,675.47
Talbot	63,543.54	37,291.92	26,251.62	42,850.55	23,080.22	19,820.33
Washington c. .	129,184.40	72,803.69	56,380.71	123,490.40	69,956.69	53,533.71
Wicomico	98,395.41	65,832.67	32,562.74	73,144.04	50,016.13	23,127.91
Worcester	94,787.11	55,717.95	39,069.16	67,913.79	39,572.58	28,341.21
Total State	\$2,835,716.69	\$1,684,692.61	\$1,151,024.08	\$2,343,295.80	\$1,401,612.88	\$941,582.92
Baltimore City	35,497.11	32,832.10	2,665.01	27,951.08	25,286.07	2,665.01
Total Counties	2,800,219.58	1,651,860.51	1,148,359.07	2,315,344.72	1,376,326.81	939,017.91
Allegany	171,866.49	88,017.57	83,848.92	170,317.39	*87,968.47	*82,348.92
Anne Arundel	201,835.43	104,985.66	96,849.77	165,071.28	91,592.80	73,478.48
Baltimore c.	284,852.15	197,310.64	87,541.51	258,926.88	178,329.44	180,597.44
Calvert	78,528.36	41,435.17	27,771.20	52,771.20	30,110.48	22,660.72
Caroline	78,233.45	48,839.08	29,394.37	60,143.65	37,379.40	22,764.25
Carroll c.	121,003.78	80,079.30	40,924.48	114,077.38	75,906.60	38,170.78
Cecil	83,012.83	47,937.99	35,074.84	69,808.75	41,362.05	28,446.70
Charles	88,021.43	52,432.14	35,589.29	60,282.86	34,663.14	25,619.72
Dorchester	102,057.33	65,539.30	36,518.06	70,357.81	42,810.12	27,547.69
Frederick c.	172,946.95	110,947.89	61,999.03	159,096.14	100,730.90	58,365.24
Garrett	125,511.79	83,291.85	42,219.94	125,511.79	*83,291.85	*42,219.94
Harford	92,368.15	53,348.92	39,019.23	81,103.05	46,980.10	34,122.95
Howard	76,563.19	44,566.48	32,082.61	59,573.82	36,427.88	23,145.94
Kent	56,498.00	33,983.85	22,514.15	35,302.10	21,923.25	13,378.85
Montgomery c. .	218,475.70	140,774.35	77,701.35	176,064.46	113,363.71	62,700.75
Prince George's c.	246,074.67	104,106.28	141,968.39	193,968.85	82,736.62	111,231.73
Queen Anne's ..	73,945.90	41,955.80	31,990.10	56,119.78	32,161.42	23,958.36
St. Mary's	65,864.43	42,984.32	33,578.87	55,762.25	29,001.43	26,760.82
Somerset	65,864.43	42,019.67	23,844.76	43,687.00	27,011.53	16,675.47
Talbot	63,543.54	37,291.92	26,251.62	42,850.55	23,080.22	19,820.33
Washington c. .	129,184.40	72,803.69	56,380.71	123,490.40	69,956.69	53,533.71
Wicomico	98,395.41	65,832.67	32,562.74	73,144.04	50,016.13	23,127.91
Worcester	94,787.11	55,717.95	39,069.16	67,913.79	39,572.58	28,341.21
Total State	\$2,835,716.69	\$1,684,692.61	\$1,151,024.08	\$2,343,295.80	\$1,401,612.88	\$941,582.92
Baltimore City	35,497.11	32,832.10	2,665.01	27,951.08	25,286.07	2,665.01
Total Counties	2,800,219.58	1,651,860.51	1,148,359.07	2,315,344.72	1,376,326.81	939,017.91
Allegany	171,866.49	88,017.57	83,848.92	170,317.39	*87,968.47	*82,348.92
Anne Arundel	201,835.43	104,985.66	96,849.77	165,071.28	91,592.80	73,478.48
Baltimore c.	284,852.15	197,310.64	87,541.51	258,926.88	178,329.44	180,597.44
Calvert	78,528.36	41,435.17	27,771.20	52,771.20	30,110.48	22,660.72
Caroline	78,233.45	48,839.08	29,394.37	60,143.65	37,379.40	22,764.25
Carroll c.	121,003.78	80,079.30	40,924.48	114,077.38	75,906.60	38,170.78
Cecil	83,012.83	47,937.99	35,074.84	69,808.75	41,362.05	28,446.70
Charles	88,021.43	52,432.14	35,589.29	60,282.86	34,663.14	25,619.72
Dorchester	102,057.33	65,539.30	36,518.06	70,357.81	42,810.12	27,547.69
Frederick c.	172,946.95	110,947.89	61,999.03	159,096.14	100,730.90	58,365.24
Garrett	125,511.79	83,291.85	42,219.94	125,511.79	*83,291.85	*42,219.94
Harford	92,368.15	53,348.92	39,019.23	81,103.05	46,980.10	34,122

TABLE 122

Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation per Maryland Pupil Transported, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	AVERAGE EXPENDITURE								
	All Schools			White Schools			Colored Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State	\$27.54	\$26.85	\$28.61	\$27.02	\$26.44	\$27.94	\$30.30	\$29.12	\$32.06
Baltimore City	60.57	56.70	380.71	59.22	54.38	380.71	66.19	66.19	.....
Total Counties	27.35	26.57	28.55	26.84	26.19	27.87	30.05	28.68	32.06
Allegany	27.72	25.65	30.30	27.59	25.66	29.99	61.96	12.27	71.43
Anne Arundel	23.20	20.76	26.60	21.90	20.34	24.22	31.61	24.09	38.50
Baltimore	18.27	19.61	15.84	17.71	19.04	15.34	26.78	27.23	25.62
Calvert	43.36	34.93	55.32	49.27	46.54	53.45	34.81	16.83	57.76
Caroline	37.41	39.17	34.83	39.31	40.54	37.44	32.25	35.26	28.09
Carroll	24.86	25.96	22.97	24.68	25.98	22.45	28.27	25.60	33.58
Cecil	29.01	28.05	30.42	27.28	26.51	28.47	43.58	44.13	43.04
Charles	27.33	24.97	31.78	32.07	29.37	36.60	20.70	19.31	23.74
Dorchester	46.99	48.73	44.16	49.76	50.48	48.67	41.82	45.73	34.37
Frederick	33.24	33.50	32.79	33.08	33.05	33.12	35.24	38.70	28.17
Garrett	43.57	44.71	41.47	43.57	44.71	41.47	.....	.....	.....
Harford	21.49	20.15	23.63	21.91	20.36	24.46	18.87	18.68	19.13
Howard	25.78	25.11	26.78	24.67	24.92	24.29	30.60	26.00	36.48
Kent	36.85	36.15	37.97	35.73	36.06	35.21	38.89	36.33	42.89
Montgomery	20.86	20.21	22.17	19.59	18.81	21.17	28.60	29.16	27.63
Prince George's	25.34	20.43	30.76	25.20	19.91	31.42	25.85	22.71	28.59
Queen Anne's	41.89	41.38	42.60	41.85	40.71	43.48	42.04	43.72	40.16
St. Mary's	41.86	44.50	38.91	45.45	48.17	42.82	34.55	38.41	28.65
Somerset	31.16	32.25	29.40	36.19	36.80	35.25	24.45	26.38	21.21
Talbot	33.53	32.68	34.82	38.29	37.88	38.79	26.67	26.76	26.47
Washington	24.67	25.63	23.54	23.82	24.86	22.59	109.50	105.44	113.88
Wicomico	38.54	38.32	39.00	40.55	39.57	42.83	33.71	34.84	31.98
Worcester	39.27	37.80	41.56	45.79	44.17	48.28	28.87	27.93	30.39

N.B.—Underlying data will be found in TABLES 120 and 121.

TABLE 123—Number of Maryland Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense, and Number of Buses Used, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT SCHOOLS					NUMBER OF VEHICLES		
	Total	Schools for White Pupils			Schools for Colored Pupils	Buses Owned by		Private Cars and Station Wagons
		With Elementary Grades Only	With High and Elementary Grades	With High School Only		County	Contractors	
Total State.....	*665	316	90	66	*193	197	†998	88
Baltimore City...	9	5	..	2	2	..	†14	..
Total Counties...	*656	311	90	64	*191	197	†984	88
Allegany.....	34	22	7	4	1	..	†84	9
Anne Arundel..	*45	26	1	7	*11	..	74	1
Baltimore.....	54	27	9	4	14	30	†96	1
Calvert.....	13	5	..	1	7	2	25	1
Caroline.....	13	4	5	..	4	..	37	..
Carroll.....	20	8	8	1	3	4	49	3
Cecil.....	22	10	4	4	4	..	37	4
Charles.....	26	2	4	2	18	..	35	4
Dorchester....	31	13	6	1	11	..	46	4
Frederick.....	33	18	5	3	7	5	79	..
Garrett.....	29	24	4	1	..	3	55	21
Harford.....	27	10	6	2	9	16	28	..
Howard.....	16	6	3	1	6	..	27	..
Kent.....	17	7	2	2	6	..	26	1
Montgomery....	58	31	3	9	15	81	..	..
Prince George's	*57	21	6	8	*22	38	34	..
Queen Anne's..	24	11	..	3	10	..	27	21
St. Mary's.....	25	14	..	2	9	..	25	10
Somerset.....	18	5	2	2	9	..	36	..
Talbot.....	19	7	1	2	9	2	27	3
Washington....	38	27	6	4	1	16	43	2
Wicomico.....	18	7	4	1	6	..	49	1
Worcester.....	19	6	4	..	9	..	45	2

* Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

† Includes common carrier lines: 18 in Allegany, 44 in Baltimore, and 14 in Baltimore City.

TABLE 124
Capital Outlay* for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
Total State	\$20,338,145.87	\$16,211,842.70	\$4,045,196.25	\$6,037,727.37	\$4,701,398.61	\$1,336,328.76	\$14,219,311.58	\$11,510,444.09	\$2,708,867.49
Baltimore City	823,370.76	174,353.72	601,375.28	523,377.20	104,407.38	418,969.82	252,351.80	69,946.34	182,405.46
Total Counties	19,514,775.11	16,037,488.98	3,443,820.97	5,514,350.17	4,596,991.23	917,358.94	13,966,959.78	11,440,497.75	2,526,462.03
Allegany	101,897.12	101,897.12	810,952.69	54,531.75	54,531.75	150,928.32	47,365.37	47,365.37	660,024.37
Anne Arundel	42,900,115.73	2,086,782.25	729,562.14	1,114,657.38	1,078,800.99	35,856.39	2,628,142.79	1,968,118.42	693,705.75
Baltimore	6,084,633.54	5,355,076.40	88,600.67	104,492.44	7,286.83	97,205.61	4,969,981.16	4,276,275.41	1,395.06
Calvert	324,457.28	225,856.61	98,618.09	127.75	94.00	33.75	219,964.84	218,569.78	69,884.34
Caroline	70,123.09	211.00	68,930.87	127.75	94.00	33.75	70,001.34	117.00	71,412.92
Carroll	354,622.19	210,686.32	143,935.87	254,611.74	182,088.79	72,522.95	100,010.45	28,597.53	5,033.87
Cecil	51,403.59	45,405.93	5,997.66	21,581.52	20,617.73	963.79	29,822.07	24,788.20	1,673.16
Charles	13,608.64	9,002.95	4,605.69	7,665.60	4,733.07	2,932.53	5,943.04	4,269.88	9,151.70
Dorchester	71,973.86	62,824.16	9,151.70	4,131.38	4,131.38	86,168.72	67,844.48	58,692.78	104,514.39
Frederick	422,034.50	190,683.11	37,260.50	121,976.75	86,168.72	35,808.03	105,966.86	105,966.86	1,452.47
Garrett	46,385.05	46,385.05	7,435.05	7,435.05	7,435.05	38,950.00	38,950.00	38,950.00	11,659.75
Harford	1,479,082.36	1,455,910.56	23,171.80	369,006.07	357,494.02	11,512.05	1,110,076.29	1,098,416.54	318,268.24
Howard	514,130.28	195,403.69	318,726.59	66,317.74	65,859.39	458.35	447,812.54	129,544.30	52,115.77
Kent	79,888.56	56,892.13	22,996.43	6,572.61	4,776.36	1,796.25	73,315.95	995,447.39	85,449.08
Montgomery	42,335,695.25	2,162,520.34	150,672.30	1,232,296.17	1,167,072.95	65,223.22	1,080,896.47	995,447.39	450,925.69
Prince George's	3,166,345.24	2,572,866.31	593,478.93	447,182.41	304,629.17	142,553.24	2,719,162.82	2,268,237.14	1,042.08
Queen Anne's	13,392.99	13,300.49	1,092.50	9,901.54	9,804.12	97.42	4,488.46	3,446.37	1,003.35
St. Mary's	1,972.20	1,871.85	100.35	600.70	600.70	1,371.50	2,711.15	1,371.15	951.80
Somerset	24,684.70	22,647.90	2,036.80	1,177.25	92.25	1,085.00	23,507.45	22,555.65	1,003.35
Talbot	113,283.42	5,456.38	107,829.04	111,991.62	4,271.58	107,720.04	1,293.80	1,184.80	109.00
Washington	1577,570.66	257,710.90	311,372.89	385,284.64	195,345.91	189,938.73	183,799.15	62,364.99	121,434.16
Wicomico	765,788.51	764,058.33	1,730.18	730,756.94	730,161.62	592.32	35,031.57	33,893.71	1,137.86
Worcester	194,667.35	194,039.20	628.15	192,455.97	192,278.02	177.95	2,211.38	1,761.18	450.20

* Excludes purchases of school buses, for which see TABLE XXVII, Footnote*.

† Capital outlay for administration buildings has been excluded from all except this column: Baltimore City \$47,641.76; Anne Arundel \$2,380.79; Frederick \$90.89; Montgomery \$22,506.61; Washington \$8,486.87.

TABLE 125

Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation as of
June 30, 1949

COUNTY	School Bonds Outstanding June 30, 1949	1949 Assessed Valuation Tax- able at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valua- tion per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Per Cent School Bonded Indebted- ness Is of As- sessed Valuation
Total State	\$69,971,644.93	\$3,673,028,300	\$52	1.9
Baltimore City	*17,905,165.91	†1,702,786,319	95	1.1
Total Counties	52,066,479.02	1,970,241,981	38	2.6
Allegany	4,236,000.00	131,956,300	31	3.2
Anne Arundel	*4,076,005.10	†111,229,819	27	3.7
Baltimore	12,390,000.01	†443,806,416	36	2.8
Calvert	665,000.00	9,874,199	15	6.7
Caroline	71,000.00	20,263,120	285	0.3
Carroll	1,500,000.00	60,935,053	41	2.5
Cecil	145,000.00	†61,410,230	423	0.2
Charles	834,000.00	†18,699,688	22	4.5
Dorchester	265,060.00	34,425,845	130	0.8
Frederick	726,000.00	88,610,080	122	0.8
Garrett	1,500,000.00	23,780,917	16	6.3
Harford	4,112,500.00	†85,283,626	21	4.8
Howard	707,000.00	27,018,099	38	2.6
Kent	954,000.00	20,948,004	22	4.5
Montgomery	10,540,431.60	†324,594,430	31	3.2
Prince George's	*6,813,982.31	†196,912,505	27	3.5
Queen Anne's	108,000.00	22,659,935	210	0.5
St. Mary's . . . . .	.....	17,358,190	...	...
Somerset	36,000.00	17,750,003	493	0.2
Talbot	73,000.00	30,560,890	419	0.2
Washington	580,500.00	128,320,444	221	0.5
Wicomico	1,673,000.00	58,593,290	35	2.9
Worcester	60,000.00	35,250,898	587	0.2

* Sinking fund balances have been deducted as follows: Baltimore City \$2,042,834.09; Anne Arundel \$139,994.90; Prince George's \$267,017.69.

† Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority property.

TABLE 126

Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness and Interest Payments per Pupil
Belonging: 1948-49

COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
State Average.....	\$228.29	\$5.69	Garrett.....	\$327.55	.....
Baltimore City.....	162.82	4.49	Harford.....	542.67	\$10.69
County Average.....	264.91	6.37	Howard.....	190.55	3.29
Allegany.....	281.10	5.02	Kent.....	419.01	10.54
Anne Arundel.....	260.30	12.92	Montgomery.....	500.21	12.45
Baltimore.....	375.42	7.69	Prince George's.....	279.76	7.82
Balvert.....	268.27	7.30	Queen Anne's.....	43.77	0.87
Caroline.....	22.17	0.85	St. Mary's.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	163.99	.....	Somerset.....	10.47	0.45
Cecil.....	28.90	0.89	Talbot.....	23.60	1.03
Charles.....	190.75	5.99	Washington.....	44.37	1.42
Dorchester.....	61.11	1.76	Wicomico.....	297.01	5.75
Frederick.....	79.82	3.19	Worcester.....	15.96	0.85

TABLE 127

Value of Maryland School Property, 1923-1949

YEAR	VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY*			VALUE PER PUPIL ENROLLED		
	Total State	Baltimore City†	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
1923.....	\$22,236,638	\$10,440,008	\$11,796,630	\$87	\$100	\$77
1928.....	51,765,517	32,770,847	18,994,670	191	291	120
1933.....	66,030,676	40,679,936	25,350,740	225	335	147
1938.....	81,336,202	49,633,230	31,702,972	277	410	184
1939.....	82,477,467	49,676,141	32,801,326	278	408	188
1940.....	86,373,506	49,768,110	36,605,396	291	412	208
1941.....	87,253,746	49,827,220	37,426,526	292	414	210
1942.....	88,171,154	49,728,358	38,442,796	296	421	213
1943.....	89,953,989	50,463,694	39,490,295	300	430	217
1944.....	89,951,808	50,127,722	39,824,086	304	427	223
1945.....	89,660,481	49,726,430	39,934,051	303	437	219
1946.....	94,935,593	49,726,430	45,209,163	320	442	245
1947.....	96,879,433	49,800,279	47,079,154	322	440	251
1948.....	104,461,410	50,639,234	53,822,176	338	437	278
1949.....	120,474,231	50,258,400	70,215,831	373	428	342

* Excludes administration buildings, warehouses, storage buildings, and school buildings under construction or no longer in use.

† Value of equipment has been excluded from Baltimore City but included in the counties.

TABLE 128

Value of Maryland School Property* per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS		SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS		SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State.....	\$120,474,231	\$406.25	\$105,346,333	\$456.36	\$15,127,898	\$230.20
Baltimore City....	†50,258,400	492.13	†42,356,951	628.15	†7,901,449	227.75
Total Counties....	70,215,831	361.13	62,989,382	385.47	7,226,449	232.95
Allegany.....	5,529,095	366.91	5,442,502	367.50	86,593	332.92
Anne Arundel....	5,439,680	347.39	4,157,600	353.27	1,282,080	329.57
Baltimore.....	12,756,615	381.63	11,293,487	391.81	1,463,128	423.41
Calvert.....	327,686	132.19	264,956	224.79	62,730	48.25
Caroline.....	721,825	225.35	648,050	267.88	73,775	94.11
Carroll.....	2,453,268	366.35	2,235,868	354.26	217,400	564.23
Cecil.....	1,405,715	280.16	1,344,475	296.12	61,240	123.33
Charles.....	†1,852,340	423.67	†1,285,750	542.42	566,590	283.05
Dorchester.....	1,329,301	306.47	1,205,788	408.87	123,513	88.96
Frederick.....	2,134,610	234.70	1,983,590	240.32	151,020	179.53
Garrett.....	616,488	134.62	616,488	134.62	.....	.....
Harford.....	†1,164,350	153.64	†1,099,000	167.82	65,350	63.48
Howard.....	825,500	222.49	787,600	270.06	37,900	47.74
Kent.....	472,050	207.33	417,050	267.63	55,000	76.55
Montgomery.....	†1,375,032	595.81	10,954,385	645.49	420,647	198.31
Prince George's ..	9,526,921	391.14	8,198,120	410.33	1,328,801	303.55
Queen Anne's....	1,162,100	471.02	1,035,550	582.06	126,550	183.92
St. Mary's.....	†322,005	127.86	†293,380	182.53	28,625	31.42
Somerset.....	1,163,233	338.44	1,046,333	511.75	116,900	83.95
Talbot.....	680,277	219.91	525,936	256.14	154,341	148.38
Washington.....	5,178,980	397.03	4,695,980	368.63	483,000	1,581.53
Wicomico.....	2,981,060	529.24	2,752,894	664.03	228,166	153.44
Worcester.....	797,700	212.14	704,600	295.22	93,100	67.78

* Excludes administration buildings, teacherages, janitors' homes, warehouses, storage buildings, repair shops, and buildings under construction or no longer in use.

† Value of equipment has been excluded.

‡ Value of school properties owned by the Federal Government has been excluded.

TABLE 129

Tax Levies and Appropriations Made by Maryland Counties and Baltimore City, 1949-50

COUNTY	Total Levied by the Counties and Baltimore City	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS				Appropriation for Libraries
		Total for Schools	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	
Total State	\$110,778,702.42	\$43,798,746.00	\$37,312,996.74	\$5,117,382.92	\$1,368,366.34	\$1,537,012.74
Baltimore City* . .	68,500,145.09	20,951,947.70	19,364,088.70	1,587,859.00	.....	1,229,507.00
Total Counties . .	42,278,557.33	22,846,798.30	17,948,908.04	3,529,523.92	1,368,366.34	307,505.74
Allegany	12,700,101.37	1,596,068.46	1,163,207.96	372,860.50	60,000.00	.....
Anne Arundel* . .	13,267,232.89	1,483,705.61	1,151,623.81	286,001.80	46,080.00	23,068.20
Baltimore*	11,289,499.91	5,283,123.69	4,307,826.19	731,964.40	243,333.10	85,413.20
Calvert	224,529.53	149,691.66	76,766.66	68,925.00	4,000.00	.....
Caroline	316,274.00	166,816.00	146,811.00	9,505.00	10,500.00	.....
Carroll*	959,986.11	563,785.22	480,930.34	z	82,854.88	.....
Cecil	831,998.06	560,592.90	510,920.04	18,987.50	30,685.36	11,600.00
Charles	345,928.24	159,909.00	144,538.50	7,897.50	7,473.00	1,166.67
Dorchester* . . .	660,131.30	299,466.75	258,732.00	40,734.75	.....	1,500.00
Frederick*	1,573,935.23	975,338.84	1,660,898.69	114,440.15	200,000.00	5,000.00
Garrett*	1,642,368.60	230,191.74	163,781.54	56,407.20	10,003.00	5,744.01
Harford*	1,412,872.55	758,488.13	1,652,775.65	14,475.00	91,237.48	17,543.84
Howard*	640,738.17	316,180.60	249,392.20	57,752.40	9,036.00	5,519.81
Kent*	663,417.52	264,835.00	185,750.00	74,435.00	4,650.00	.....
Montgomery . . .	7,907,574.00	4,466,635.00	3,592,401.00	874,234.00	.....	62,115.00
Prince George's . .	3,842,675.51	2,552,961.97	1,791,975.00	534,661.97	226,325.00	39,021.92
Queen Anne's* . .	358,167.56	212,225.60	175,298.60	11,950.00	24,977.00	5,600.00
St. Mary's	225,408.12	123,947.45	115,428.64	.....	8,518.81	2,333.09
Somerset	1,321,978.36	139,037.91	121,916.28	7,500.00	9,621.63	900.00
Talbot	405,373.90	236,040.00	204,400.00	16,640.00	15,000.00	5,800.00
Washington* . . .	1,968,549.93	1,319,322.73	1,086,600.00	98,223.00	134,499.73	23,640.00
Wicomico	1,124,099.38	626,547.00	439,312.00	129,635.00	57,600.00	11,540.00
Worcester	595,717.09	361,887.04	267,621.94	2,293.75	91,971.35	.....

* Counties operate on calendar year.

† State funds excluded: Allegany \$225,000; Anne Arundel \$220,000; Baltimore \$460,000; Garrett \$10,615; Somerset \$2,190.

‡ Local funds for the retirement of teachers are included as follows: Baltimore City \$549,475; Allegany \$15,000; Baltimore \$3,232.92; Caroline \$3,060; Dorchester \$360; Frederick \$11,879.70; Garrett \$3,540; Harford \$3,329; Kent \$2,800; Prince George's \$33,000; Somerset \$4,916.28; Washington \$60,000; Worcester \$2,364.98.

z Paid out of surplus.

° Local levy for Bethesda and Silver Spring.

TABLE 130
Local Tax Levies and Appropriations for Maryland Public Schools: 1949-50

COUNTY	LOCAL TAX LEVIES			APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			PER CENT OF TOTAL LEVIES APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS		
	Total	Incorporated Places	Counties	Total*	Current Expenses*	Debt Service and Capital Outlay*	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service and Capital Outlay
Total State.....	\$119,109,933	\$76,831,376	\$42,278,557	\$43,798,746	\$37,312,997	\$6,485,749	36.8	31.3	5.5
Baltimore City†.....	68,500,145	*68,500,145	.....	20,951,948	19,364,089	1,587,859	30.6	28.3	2.3
Total Counties.....	50,609,788	8,331,231	42,278,557	22,846,798	17,948,908	4,897,890	45.1	35.5	9.6
Allegany.....	4,109,928	1,409,827	2,700,101	1,596,068	1,163,208	432,860	38.8	28.3	10.5
Anne Arundel.....	3,588,835	321,602	3,267,233	1,483,706	1,151,624	332,082	41.3	32.1	9.2
Baltimore†.....	11,289,500	.....	11,289,500	5,283,123	4,307,826	975,297	46.8	38.2	8.6
Baltimore†.....	245,548	21,018	224,530	149,692	76,767	72,925	61.0	31.3	29.7
Calvert.....	376,636	60,362	316,274	166,816	146,811	20,005	44.3	39.0	5.3
Carroll†.....	1,108,344	148,358	959,986	563,785	480,930	82,855	50.9	43.4	7.5
Cecil.....	904,718	72,720	831,998	560,593	510,920	49,673	62.0	56.5	5.5
Charles.....	359,184	13,256	345,928	159,908	144,538	15,370	44.5	40.2	4.3
Dorchester†.....	821,902	161,771	660,131	299,467	258,732	40,735	36.4	31.5	4.9
Frederick.....	1,961,410	387,475	1,573,935	975,339	680,899	314,440	49.7	33.7	16.0
Garrett.....	711,320	68,951	642,369	230,192	163,782	66,410	32.4	23.0	9.4
Harford.....	1,613,738	200,865	1,412,873	758,488	652,776	105,712	47.0	40.5	6.5
Howard†.....	640,738	316,181	324,557	249,392	185,750	66,789	49.3	38.9	10.4
Kent†.....	701,455	38,037	663,418	264,835	185,750	79,085	37.7	26.5	11.2
Montgomery.....	10,834,451	2,926,877	7,907,574	4,466,635	3,592,401	874,234	41.2	33.1	8.1
Prince George's.....	4,804,008	961,333	3,842,675	2,552,962	1,791,975	760,987	53.1	37.3	15.8
Queen Anne's.....	386,946	28,778	358,168	212,226	175,299	36,927	54.8	45.3	9.5
St. Mary's.....	234,112	48,704	225,408	123,947	115,428	8,519	52.9	49.3	3.6
Somerset.....	392,495	70,517	321,978	139,038	121,916	17,122	35.4	31.1	4.3
Talbot.....	512,968	107,594	405,374	236,040	204,400	31,640	46.0	39.8	6.2
Washington†.....	2,348,902	380,352	1,968,550	1,319,323	1,086,600	232,723	56.2	46.3	9.9
Wicomico.....	1,689,437	565,338	1,124,099	626,547	439,312	187,235	37.1	26.0	11.1
Worcester.....	973,213	377,496	595,717	361,887	267,622	94,265	37.2	27.5	9.7

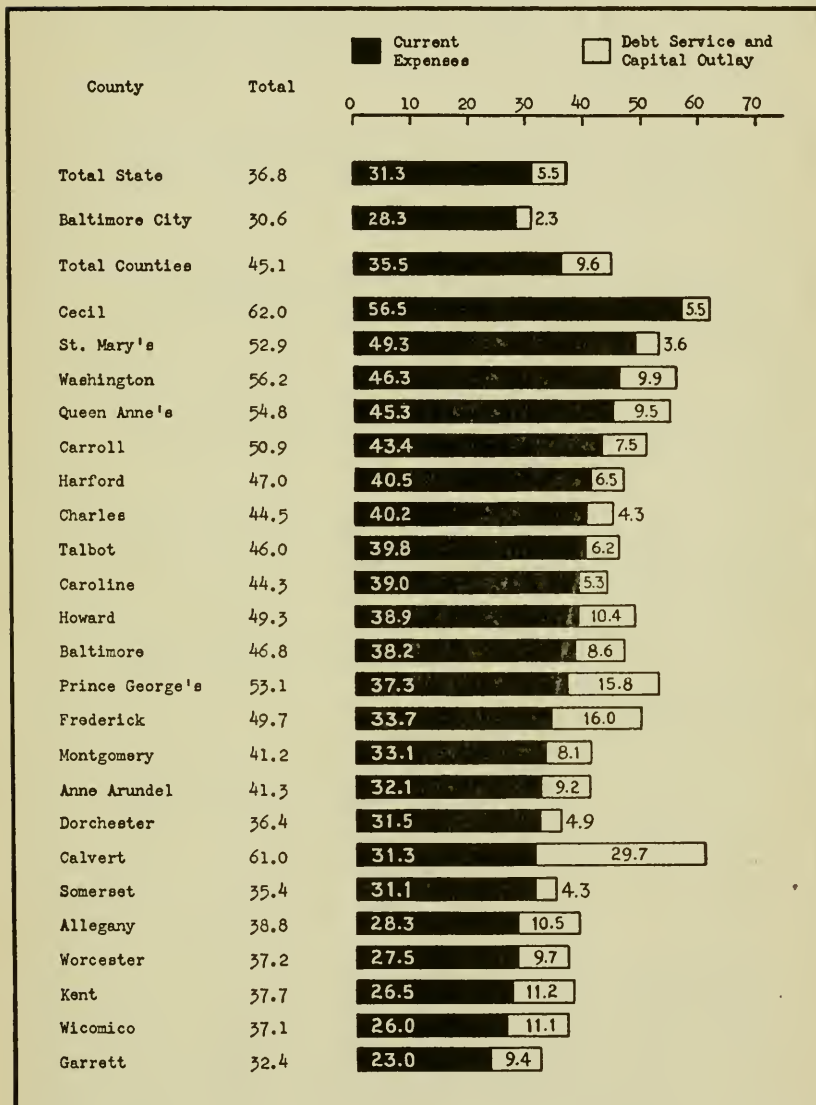
* From TABLE 129.

† Calendar year 1949.

‡ Levy for 1948; 1949 data not available.

CHART 5

Per Cent of Total Tax Levies Appropriated for Public Schools:
Counties and Incorporated Places in Maryland: 1949-50 (1949*)



* Calendar year 1949.

TABLE 131
Assessed Valuation in Maryland Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars
1923, 1928, 1938, 1945-49

(Data Furnished by State Tax Commission)

COUNTY	*1923	*1928	1938	*1945	*1946	°1947	°1948	°1949
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$2,872,193	\$2,956,833	\$3,027,107	\$3,341,831	\$3,705,778
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	1,408,412	1,455,301	1,469,983	1,612,870	1,718,132
Total Counties.....	661,725	883,508	1,025,573	1,463,781	1,501,532	1,557,124	1,728,961	1,987,646
Allegany.....	69,836	80,715	*83,160	95,812	100,608	113,055	125,825	131,956
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	*55,750	*72,244	*76,840	*78,010	*92,826	*111,349
Baltimore.....	104,232	157,654	199,908	*362,204	*358,721	*362,096	*393,999	*448,614
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	7,476	7,730	8,117	8,728	9,874
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	*14,813	16,625	17,019	18,060	18,983	20,263
Carroll.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	46,612	47,412	50,894	56,762	60,935
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	*54,621	*54,609	*54,690	*56,952	*61,985
Charles.....	8,394	9,938	10,145	*14,109	*14,594	*15,518	*17,330	*19,359
Dorchester.....	18,987	21,918	26,403	27,541	29,464	28,562	30,582	34,426
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	66,548	73,607	75,931	76,501	82,228	88,610
Garrett.....	16,303	21,653	*19,661	19,755	20,575	20,821	23,382	23,781
Harford.....	28,580	39,763	53,192	*74,637	*76,259	*77,190	*82,877	*89,137
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	21,684	22,971	22,991	24,848	27,018
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	*17,062	18,600	18,993	19,147	19,893	20,948
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	*181,733	*189,012	*206,541	*245,005	*325,958
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	*147,564	*152,540	*155,398	*166,536	*203,908
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	18,013	19,596	20,135	21,707	22,660
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	*9,084	*11,253	*11,338	*12,746	14,658	16,389
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	13,194	13,931	14,516	16,730	17,750
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,632	23,607	24,231	25,545	28,862	30,561
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	100,783	103,171	103,712	116,227	128,321
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	*31,538	38,480	40,412	45,011	51,667	58,593
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,034	23,627	25,574	27,868	32,854	35,251

* Includes reassessment figures.

† Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.

° Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.

TABLE 132
1949 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes

COUNTY	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	Assessed by Local Public Authority*	ASSESSED BY STATE TAX COMMISSION†							Classes A through J Motor Vehicles
			Operating Property		Shares of Public Service Corporations	Ordinary Business Corporations		Distilled Spirits		
			Railroads	Public Utilities		Domestic	Foreign			
Total State.....	\$3,706,746,966	\$2,896,306,696	\$75,634,050	\$240,359,460	\$118,788,410	\$203,743,330	\$152,243,710	\$19,671,310	\$152,713,307	
Baltimore City†.....	1,718,131,719	1,335,061,789	20,812,230	103,201,360	91,769,070	104,797,770	60,960,740	1,528,760	40,242,122	
Total Counties.....	1,988,615,247	1,561,244,907	54,821,820	137,158,100	27,019,340	98,945,560	91,282,970	18,142,550	112,471,185	
Allegany.....	131,956,300	89,149,460	4,697,560	5,801,460	261,060	10,824,500	21,212,260	10,000	5,147,745	
Anne Arundel†.....	111,348,743	96,712,243	3,155,900	6,079,970	303,590	4,139,350	957,690		7,158,728	
Baltimore.....	448,614,108	328,637,998	12,183,180	28,014,260	2,726,790	20,197,160	40,635,210	16,219,510	20,584,996	
Calvert.....	9,874,199	8,799,079		516,740	3,030	466,180	89,170		912,558	
Caroline.....	20,263,120	16,602,510	474,740	945,810	11,550	1,191,440	1,037,070		3,097,827	
Carroll.....	60,935,053	44,948,643	2,041,350	3,028,950	332,930	6,313,720	2,450,440	1,819,020	5,081,698	
Cecil.....	61,984,730	39,362,640	6,783,480	11,403,670	837,030	1,843,800	1,754,110		3,607,617	
Charles.....	19,358,908	16,335,128	384,780	3,944,220	6,070	1,008,870	279,840		3,135,068	
Dorchester†.....	34,425,845	25,870,485	443,320	3,927,400	135,570	3,416,350	632,720		2,113,822	
Frederick†.....	88,610,080	62,497,620	1,176,370	4,685,510	10,677,910	6,485,070	3,987,600		6,267,889	
Garrett.....	23,780,917	16,684,087	575,940	4,772,870	301,220	823,730	623,070		1,680,537	
Harford.....	89,136,826	57,783,886	4,802,030	17,729,760	5,231,170	1,903,400	1,592,560	94,020	5,103,651	
Howard.....	27,018,099	21,780,959	446,070	3,718,250	102,730	650,690	319,400		2,270,871	
Kent.....	20,948,004	17,759,214	473,800	1,033,000	183,780	1,177,140	321,070		1,550,747	
Montgomery.....	325,958,316	297,566,396	1,181,850	14,674,490	162,290	7,366,600	5,006,690		11,767,453	
Prince George's.....	203,908,349	176,105,469	4,693,880	14,116,800	1,330,360	5,112,110	2,549,730		11,349,162	
Queen Anne's†.....	22,659,935	20,665,105	469,170	804,420	14,160	484,480	122,900		1,760,694	
St. Mary's.....	17,358,190	15,968,850		884,950	4,700	309,070	190,620		2,056,000	
Somerset.....	17,750,003	14,206,683	1,128,250	1,115,660	15,090	946,420	337,900		1,879,442	
Talbot.....	30,560,890	26,906,080	476,250	992,580	76,710	1,726,000	383,270		1,801,787	
Washington†.....	128,320,444	92,937,284	7,235,320	7,375,240	744,800	15,789,060	4,238,740		5,893,323	
Wicomico.....	58,593,290	44,493,710	1,000,080	2,697,870	3,453,050	4,743,720	2,264,860		5,159,940	
Worcester.....	35,250,898	29,471,378	998,500	1,454,520	103,750	2,026,700	1,196,050		3,089,630	

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

‡ Data are for the year ended December 31, 1949, adjusted as of October 19, 1950.

x Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

• Includes estimated valuation of Federal Housing Authority property: Baltimore City \$15,345,400; Anne Arundel \$118,924; Baltimore \$4,807,692; Cecil \$574,500; Charles \$659,220; Harford \$3,853,200; Montgomery \$1,363,886; Prince George's \$6,995,844.

TABLE 133

Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging: 1948-49

COUNTY	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes (in Thousands)	Number of Pupils Belonging	Wealth per Pupil
State Total and Average	\$3,705,778	306,598	\$12,087
Baltimore City	1,718,132	110,055	15,611
County Total and Average	1,987,646	196,543	10,113
Allegany	131,956	15,069	8,757
Anne Arundel	111,349	15,659	7,152
Baltimore	448,614	33,003	13,593
Calvert	9,874	2,479	3,983
Caroline	20,263	3,203	6,326
Carroll	60,935	6,697	9,099
Cecil	61,985	5,017	12,355
Charles	19,359	4,372	4,428
Dorchester	34,426	4,337	7,938
Frederick	88,610	9,095	9,743
Garrett	23,781	4,579	5,193
Harford	89,137	7,578	11,763
Howard	27,018	3,710	7,282
Kent	20,948	2,277	9,200
Montgomery	325,958	21,072	15,469
Prince George's	203,908	24,357	8,372
Queen Anne's	22,660	2,467	9,185
St. Mary's	16,389	2,565	6,389
Somerset	17,750	3,437	5,164
Talbot	30,561	3,094	9,877
Washington	128,321	13,083	9,808
Wicomico	58,593	5,633	10,402
Worcester	35,251	3,760	9,375

CHART 6

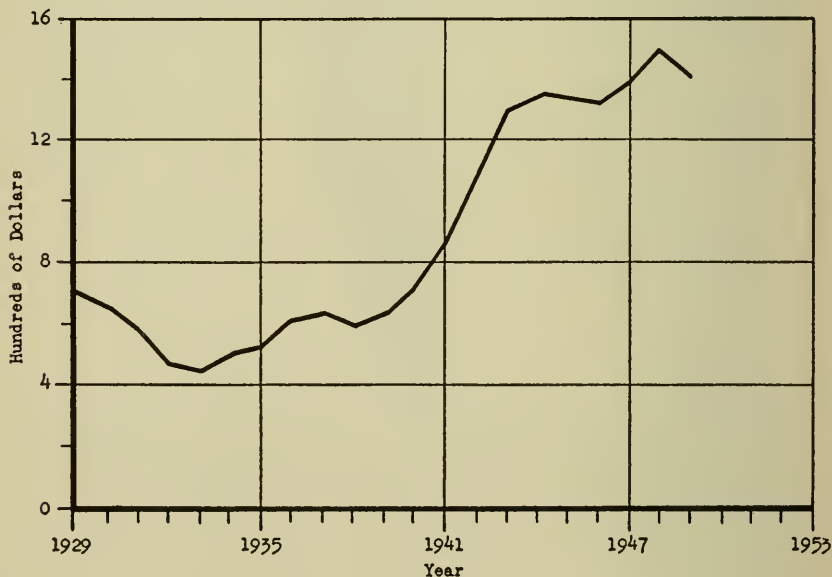
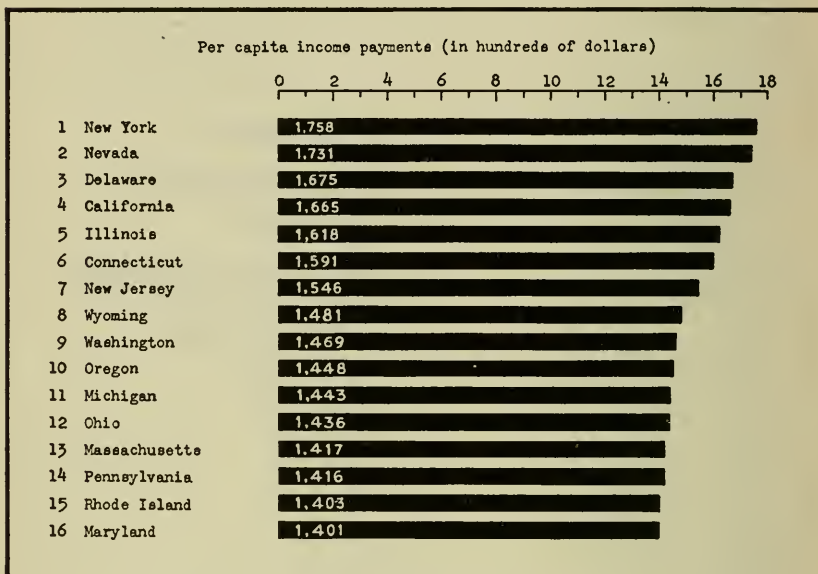
**Sate Individual Income Tax per Capita: Counties of Maryland
and Baltimore City: 1948-49**



Sources: Report of the Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, Fiscal Year 1949, page 91; population estimates from Bureau of Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health.

CHARTS 7 and 8

Per Capita Income Payments in Sixteen States, Including Maryland: 1948-49
and Per Capita Income Payments in Maryland: 1929-1949



Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1950.

TABLE 134

Parent-Teacher Associations in Maryland County White and Colored Schools:
1948 and 1949

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Total Counties	455	475	80.8	84.2	245	250	91.4	92.9
Allegany	34	36	87.2	92.3	1	1	50.0	50.0
Anne Arundel	33	36	100.0	100.0	33	31	100.0	93.9
Baltimore	44	45	93.6	93.8	16	17	100.0	100.0
Calvert	7	6	100.0	100.0	15	15	88.2	88.2
Caroline	8	8	88.9	88.9	2	3	50.0	75.0
Carroll	16	16	88.9	88.9	4	4	100.0	100.0
Cecil	13	15	61.9	71.4	3	3	75.0	75.0
Charles	9	8	100.0	100.0	21	21	100.0	100.0
Dorchester	15	19	55.6	70.4	10	10	83.3	83.3
Frederick	18	22	58.1	71.0	3	4	37.5	50.0
Garrett	26	24	55.3	51.1	..	..	..	..
Harford	23	20	76.7	71.4	8	8	80.0	80.0
Howard	8	9	72.7	90.0	4	8	50.0	100.0
Kent	12	12	100.0	100.0	6	6	100.0	100.0
Montgomery	44	46	97.8	100.0	20	20	100.0	100.0
Prince George's	47	50	88.7	92.6	37	37	100.0	100.0
Queen Anne's	9	5	56.3	31.3	13	13	100.0	100.0
St. Mary's	6	11	40.0	68.8	13	10	92.9	71.4
Somerset	12	12	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0
Talbot	11	11	100.0	100.0	7	9	77.8	100.0
Washington	38	38	86.3	88.4	1	1	100.0	100.0
Wicomico	12	16	75.0	100.0	10	11	90.9	100.0
Worcester	10	10	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0

TABLE 135
High School Equivalence Examinations in Maryland: 1942-49

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,	APPLICANTS		Number of Certificates Issued
	Nonhigh School Graduates*	High School Graduates†	
1942.....	64	...	6
1943.....	70	...	14
1944.....	55	...	9
1945.....	72	...	26
1946.....	1,128	...	477
1947.....	2,411	148	1,169
1948.....	1,469	129	‡1,525
1949.....	1,129	156	°1,288

* Includes re-tests.

† Includes high school graduates who took tests at request of colleges.

‡ Includes 443 certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services.

° Includes 457 certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services.

TABLE 136
Graduates of Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges: 1940-1949

Year	TOTAL WHITE GRADUATES		FROST-BURG	SALISBURY	TOTAL			TOWSON		BOWIE		COPPIN	
					Three-Yr. Graduates	Four-Year Graduates	COUNTIES	BALTIMORE CITY		Three-Yr. Graduates	Four-Year Graduates	Three-Yr. Graduates	Four-Year Graduates
	Three-Yr. Graduates	Four-Year Graduates	Four-Year Graduates	Four-Year Graduates				Three-Yr. Graduates	Four-Year Graduates				
1940.....	33	122	31	24	33	67	39	33	28	33	..	30	..
1941.....	..	135	28	33	..	74	40	..	34	1	15	..	..
1942.....	..	176	40	27	..	109	51	..	58	..	42	..	32
1943.....	..	216	†61	†52	..	†103	†53	..	†50	..	†19	..	27
1944.....	..	200	44	48	..	98	47	..	51	..	29	..	25
1945.....	..	124	23	21	..	80	41	..	39	..	20	..	36
1946.....	..	127	30	33	..	44	26	..	18	..	30	..	41
1947.....	..	65	17	9	..	39	21	..	18	..	25	..	24
1948.....	..	91	13	19	..	59	32	..	27	..	24	..	34
1949.....	..	117	26	25	..	66	*42	..	24	..	25	..	20

† January and August, 1943.

* Includes three graduates from out-of-State.

† Includes two Morgan State College graduates who received elementary certificates after work at Bowie.

TABLE 137
Home County and Teaching County of 1948 Maryland State Teachers College Graduates as of Fall of 1948

AREA	ALL 1948 WHITE GRADUATES		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON		BOWIE	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
Total State.....	91	91	13	13	19	19	59	59	24	24
Teaching.....	..	*87	..	12	..	17	..	*58	..	24
Not Teaching.....	..	†4	..	1	..	2	..	†1	..	..
Out-of-State.....	2	4	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..
Baltimore City.....	27	24	..	..	..	..	27	24	..	..
Total Counties.....	62	58	13	12	19	17	30	29	24	24
Allegany.....	9	5	9	5	..	5	1	1	2	4
Anne Arundel.....	1	8	..	2	..	1	18	18	1	2
Baltimore.....	18	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Caroline.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	3	7	..	3	..	2	3	2	1	..
Cecil.....	3	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	4
Dorchester.....	2	2	..	..	2	1	..	1	2	2
Frederick.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Garrett.....	2	1	2	1	..	..	3	2	..	..
Harford.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Howard.....	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Montgomery.....	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..
Prince George's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	5	4	..	..	5	4	..	..	2	2
Talbot.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	3	1	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	2
Wicomico.....	6	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	4	2
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

* Includes one who is teaching in private school.

† Includes one who is serving with U. S. Navy.

TABLE 138

Total Enrollment* at Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1939-1948

FALL OF	Total White	Frostburg	Salisbury	Towson	Bowie	Coppin
1939.	1,067	223	273	571	131	164
1940.	953	221	221	511	150	156
1941.	823	195	209	419	155	161
1942.	638	145	159	334	120	154
1943.	537	96	154	287	109	130
1944.	440	83	120	237	110	134
1945.	580	150	163	267	121	122
1946.	1,032	329	248	455	129	125
1947.	1,178	258	310	610	152	159
1948.	1,372	336	300	736	160	172

* Includes all students registered, i.e., those in teachers college, junior college, and extension and special students; see also TABLES 139, 140, and 141.

TABLE 139

Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1948

CLASS	Total White	Frostburg	Salisbury	Towson	Bowie	Coppin
TEACHER TRAINING						
Total.	920	194	126	600	157	172
Freshman.	330	76	18	236	44	57
Sophomore.	249	42	42	165	45	64
Junior.	207	47	37	123	36	30
Senior.	134	29	29	76	32	21
JUNIOR COLLEGE						
Total.	328	68	124	136	3	..
Freshman.	193	38	70	85	1	..
Sophomore.	135	30	54	51	2	..
OTHER STUDENTS						
Extension or Evening.	124	74	50	..	..	..
Elementary School.	528	163	126	239	120	727

TABLE 140
Enrollment in Teacher Training Classes at Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County—Class: Fall of 1948

AREA	TOTAL WHITE				FROSTBURG				SALISBURY				TOWSON				BOWIE			
	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors
Grand Total.....	330	249	207	134	76	42	47	29	18	42	37	29	236	165	123	76	44	45	36	32
Out-of-State.....	3	3	3	5	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	3
Baltimore City.....	126	88	60	29	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	125	87	59	28	3	..	2	1
Total Counties.....	201	158	144	100	75	41	46	27	16	41	35	27	110	76	63	46	41	45	33	28
Allegany.....	61	36	38	21	61	36	38	21	..	..	..	..	13	3	5	6	1	2	2	3
Anne Arundel.....	13	3	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35	23	22	6	4	1	..
Baltimore.....	35	35	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..
Baltimore Calvert.....	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	..	1
Carroll.....	7	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	3	3	..	3	2	..
Cecil.....	3	4	5	8	..	..	..	..	1	4	4	8	2	1	1	..	5	2	5	1
Charles.....	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	1	1	1	8	5	1	1	..	..
Dorchester.....	5	4	4	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	10	6	9	5	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	10	3	4	2	8	3	4	2	1	1	..	3	9	7	5	1	1	..	1	1
Harford.....	10	8	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	2	..	1	..	2	1
Howard.....	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	3	2	..	..
Kent.....	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	11	2	4	1	1	2	..	1
Montgomery.....	11	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	3	1	6	9	9	4
Prince George's.....	3	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	1	1	3	1	1	3	3	3
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	3
St. Mary's.....	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	1	2	5	3	3	..	..	1	2	2	1	5	2
Somerset.....	2	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	3	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..
Talbot.....	3	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Washington.....	17	6	7	7	4	1	3	3	5	13	10	9	13	5	4	4	5	1	3	1
Wicomico.....	5	14	10	9	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	..	..	1	1	..	3	8	1	..
Worcester.....	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..

TABLE 141

Enrollment in Junior Colleges of Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County-Class:
Fall of 1948

AREA	TOTAL WHITE		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON		BOWIE	
	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores
Grand Total.....	193	135	38	30	70	54	85	51	1	2
Out-of-State.....	9	5	1	1	6	4	2	..	..	..
Baltimore City....	47	33	1	..	1	1	45	32	..	..
Total Counties....	137	97	36	29	63	49	38	19	1	2
Allegany.....	37	28	35	28	..	..	2	..	..	..
Anne Arundel....	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..
Baltimore.....	27	16	..	..	1	..	26	16	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	5	2	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Cecil.....	1	5	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	4	4	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	7	3	..	..	3	2	4	1	..	1
Howard.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Montgomery....	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Prince George's..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Queen Anne's....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	7	8	..	..	7	8	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	3	5	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	24	20	..	..	24	20	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	11	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE 142

Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1940-49

YEAR	Average Enrollment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees	To State
FROSTBURG							
1940.....	214	\$80,919	\$37,869	\$43,050	\$378	\$a177	\$201
1941.....	210	82,220	36,535	45,685	392	a174	218
1942.....	186	83,889	33,398	50,491	451	a179	272
1943.....	116	69,071	20,757	48,314	595	a179	416
1944.....	75	*85,257	13,536	*71,721	1,136	a180	956
1945.....	73	*85,601	14,573	*71,028	1,173	a200	973
1946.....	91	108,882	11,281	97,601	1,197	b124	1,073
1947.....	243	152,531	30,820	121,711	628	b127	501
1948.....	225	210,925	40,024	170,901	937	b178	759
1949.....	270	236,332	54,730	181,602	875	b203	672
SALISBURY							
1940.....	268	\$93,633	\$48,746	\$44,887	\$350	\$a182	\$168
1941.....	211	84,281	40,444	43,837	400	a192	208
1942.....	194	92,625	37,588	55,037	478	a194	284
1943.....	143	68,922	23,185	45,737	482	a162	320
1944.....	114	*87,428	22,572	*64,856	767	a198	569
1945.....	103	*93,031	21,157	*71,874	903	a205	698
1946.....	153	104,121	22,184	81,937	681	b145	536
1947.....	280	145,226	46,960	98,266	519	b168	351
1948.....	273	191,221	64,408	126,813	700	b236	464
1949.....	258	231,054	54,557	176,497	895	b211	684
TOWSON							
1940.....	535	\$224,929	\$88,414	\$136,515	\$420	\$a165	\$255
1941.....	482	219,112	82,597	136,515	455	a171	284
1942.....	403	222,487	74,468	148,019	553	a185	368
1943.....	292	187,934	53,264	134,670	644	a183	461
1944.....	234	*208,906	43,145	*165,761	892	a184	708
1945.....	222	*211,981	46,227	*165,754	955	a208	747
1946.....	264	250,048	32,550	217,498	947	b123	824
1947.....	454	325,098	64,302	260,796	716	b142	574
1948.....	625	430,679	102,645	328,034	689	b164	525
1949.....	750	469,299	84,996	384,303	626	b113	513
BOWIE							
1940.....	121	\$57,695	\$17,098	\$40,597	\$477	\$d141	\$336
1941.....	140	60,295	19,270	41,025	431	d138	293
1942.....	144	63,134	19,359	43,775	439	d135	304
1943.....	104	56,693	15,960	40,733	545	d153	392
1944.....	103	*72,307	14,939	*57,368	702	d145	557
1945.....	103	*76,536	15,099	*61,437	743	d145	598
1946.....	121	93,004	17,055	75,949	769	e141	628
1947.....	124	108,230	17,809	90,421	873	e144	729
1948.....	152	163,153	22,972	140,181	1,073	f151	922
1949.....	157	172,046	28,341	143,705	1,096	f181	915

* Includes bonus payments by State.

a Day students paid \$100, women residents \$316, and men boarders \$128.

b In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for white teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Board is \$216 for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$100 additional, out-of-state students, \$200.

d Resident students paid \$140. There is no tuition fee.

e Resident students paid \$155. There is no tuition fee.

f Resident students paid \$171. There is no tuition fee.

TABLE 143
Receipts and Expenditures at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1948-49

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	RECEIPTS				EXPENDITURES					
	Instruction		Dormitory		Instruction			Dormitory		
	Students	State	Students	State	Ad- ministration	Salary of Instructors	Other	Ad- ministration	Food	Other
Total	\$66,173.26	\$683,239.88	\$156,450.50	\$202,866.44	\$92,522.48	\$419,487.44	\$237,403.22	\$30,644.72	\$122,636.66	\$208,035.56
Frostburg	25,847.90	140,999.03	28,881.72	40,602.71	17,381.96	89,127.00	60,337.97	1,273.59	24,010.19	44,200.65
Salisbury	20,035.41	137,120.05	34,501.78	39,376.52	21,851.64	82,478.06	52,845.76	4,783.82	33,564.83	35,529.65
Towson	20,084.95	302,112.34	64,911.00	82,190.63	46,100.44	200,007.78	76,089.07	14,769.91	50,345.64	81,986.08
Bowie	185.00	103,008.46	28,156.00	40,696.58	7,188.44	47,874.60	48,130.42	9,817.40	14,716.00	44,319.18

TABLE 144
Inventories at Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges as of June 30, 1949

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$4,038,984	\$265,838	\$3,029,438	\$793,708
State Department of Education	192,987	.....	.....	192,987
Teachers' Retirement System	12,032	.....	.....	12,032
State Teachers College, Bowie	647,546	36,714	508,392	107,440
State Teachers College, Frostburg	610,974	80,591	441,767	129,616
State Teachers College, Salisbury	927,131	20,563	776,931	89,637
State Teachers College, Towson	1,698,314	127,970	1,302,348	267,996

TABLE 145

Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions* During the Year Ending July 31, 1949

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1949	Members in Active Service May 31, 1949
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$942,095.64	5,965
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	\$880,430.35	5,664
Allegany.....	79,670.62	487
Anne Arundel.....	66,109.96	401
Baltimore.....	126,220.60	790
Calvert.....	10,072.45	76
Caroline.....	14,307.24	100
Carroll.....	27,421.66	209
Cecil.....	22,438.52	157
Charles.....	16,171.38	117
Dorchester.....	21,321.78	152
Frederick.....	34,652.95	236
Garrett.....	19,276.93	129
Harford.....	32,135.21	223
Howard.....	15,906.97	115
Kent.....	12,824.86	80
Montgomery.....	120,254.41	670
Prince George's.....	98,026.82	644
Queen Anne's.....	12,537.10	85
St. Mary's.....	8,742.76	60
Somerset.....	15,845.19	113
Talbot.....	12,495.92	87
Washington.....	70,193.86	429
Wicomico.....	27,467.18	183
Worcester.....	16,335.98	121
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$61,665.29	301
JUNIOR COLLEGES.....	\$4,839.99	25
Hagerstown.....	1,202.25	8
Montgomery.....	3,637.74	17
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$25,314.97	122
Bowie.....	2,983.94	16
Frostburg.....	5,750.48	24
Salisbury.....	5,143.50	26
Towson.....	11,437.05	56
DEPARTMENT.....	\$18,120.17	82
County Libraries.....	2,245.59	17
Education.....	15,457.58	62
Retirement.....	417.00	3
OTHER SCHOOLS.....	\$13,390.16	72
Barrett School for Girls.....	731.00	4
Md. School for the Deaf.....	4,087.40	24
Md. Training School for Boys.....	3,621.96	18
Montrose School for Girls.....	1,955.10	9
Rosewood State Training School.....	1,794.40	10
St. Mary's Seminary and Junior College.....	1,200.30	7

* To the Annuity Savings Fund.

TABLE 146
Books and Pictures Lent by the Maryland Division of Library Extension, 1948-49

BOOKS AND PICTURES LENT TO											
COUNTY	Total	Libraries			Comm. Groups, Camps	Individuals	Schools			Colored	
		County	Public	College and Special			White		Elem.		High
							Elem.	High			
Total State.....	*34,102	22,023	4,041	534	842	1,203	3,393	1,858	108	100	
Baltimore City	422	...	45	...	...	377	...	...	...	...	
Total Counties	33,680	22,023	3,996	534	842	826	3,393	1,858	108	100	
Allegany	2,114	...	1,111	1	...	11	203	788	...	...	
Anne Arundel	1,698	1,698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Baltimore	7,900	7,634	...	9	...	57	100	...	100	...	
Calvert	925	...	3	...	...	23	555	238	6	100	
Caroline	495	...	309	...	...	26	115	45	...	...	
Carroll	1,481	...	34	380	84	364	559	60	...	...	
Cecil	1,843	1,703	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	
Charles	462	...	...	...	...	...	352	108	2	...	
Dorchester	810	...	316	...	7	101	386	186	...	...	
Frederick	1,340	334	404	125	570	20	35	...	...	...	
Garrett	369	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	
Harford	2,644	2,423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Howard	987	987	...	...	...	...	221	...	...	...	
Kent	420	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	
Montgomery	1,690	...	1,144	...	135	50	358	168	...	...	
Prince George's	2,241	2,128	113	...	...	104	139	...	...	...	
Queen Anne's	1,417	1,417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
St. Mary's	525	...	110	8	...	19	188	200	...	...	
Somerset	384	...	283	...	...	19	42	40	...	...	
Talbot	683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Washington	557	557	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wicomico	2,470	2,459	...	11	...	32	...	25	...	...	
Worcester	225	...	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

TYPE OF BOOK	Grand Total	BY TYPE OF SERVICE GIVEN			Pictures and Films
		One-Month Loan	Long-Loan Traveling Libs.	Exhibits	
Total.....	*34,320	18,197	11,000	4,784	339
Adult non-fiction.....	.....	9,804	971	.....	.....
Adult fiction.....	.....	3,799	901	.....	.....
Juvenile.....	.....	4,594	9,128	.....	.....

* 218 items not recorded for counties.

TABLE 147

Appropriations by Source for Maryland Libraries Open to the Public and Amount per Capita: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	APPROPRIATION FOR PUBLIC LIBRARIES					1947 Population (Esti- mated)	Total Amount per Capita
	Total	County Funds	City or District Funds	State Funds	Other Funds		
Total State.....	\$1,576,543	\$211,720	\$1,256,484	\$44,973	\$63,366	2,096,979	\$.75
Baltimore City.....	1,194,030	.....	1,164,270	17,182	12,578	947,000	1.26
Total Counties.....	382,513	211,720	92,214	27,791	50,788	1,149,979	.33
Allegany.....	26,090	.....	23,250	.....	2,840	94,423	.28
Anne Arundel.....	29,990	19,004	450	4,103	6,433	82,826	.36
Baltimore.....	85,917	74,511	.....	6,233	5,173	197,636	.43
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,388	...
Caroline.....	414	.....	.....	.....	414	17,930	.02
Carroll*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,430	...
Cecil†.....	14,005	11,370	.....	2,113	522	28,332	.49
Charles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,859	...
Dorchester.....	2,568	900	500	.....	1,168	28,994	.09
Frederick.....	16,952	5,000	5,035	.....	6,917	60,569	.28
Garrett.....	6,557	4,488	.....	1,758	311	23,495	.28
Harford†.....	19,562	16,602	.....	2,104	856	40,874	.48
Howard.....	6,712	5,136	.....	1,374	202	18,533	.36
Kent.....	1,088	100	.....	.....	988	13,719	.08
Montgomery†.....	37,674	.....	37,674	.....	.....	119,602	.31
Prince George's.....	48,658	33,813	9,272	5,369	204	130,500	.37
Queen Anne's.....	5,924	4,000	.....	1,158	766	14,462	.41
St. Mary's.....	859	.....	.....	.....	859	32,318	.03
Somerset.....	1,805	900	200	.....	705	20,736	.09
Talbot.....	15,978	5,600	2,500	1,503	6,375	19,056	.84
Washington.....	48,063	20,000	13,333	.....	14,730	73,040	.66
Wicomico.....	12,652	9,796	.....	2,076	780	37,926	.33
Worcester.....	1,045	500	.....	.....	545	21,331	.05

* No report on financial data.

† Only one of two libraries reporting financial data.

‡ One of six libraries not reporting.

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TABLE 148—Amount of and per Pupil Expenditure by Boards of Education from Public Funds for School Library Books: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTRY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS									
	AMOUNT			PER PUPIL BELONGING						
	Total	White		Colored		Total	White		Colored	
		Elementary	High	Elementary	High		Elementary	High	Elementary	High
Total State.....	\$111,014.02	\$56,272.44	\$41,604.12	\$7,521.84	\$5,615.62	\$ 36	\$ 36	\$.50	\$.15	\$.32
Baltimore City	10,295.32	2,622.54	5,132.65	972.36	1,567.77	.09	.05	.21	.03	.17
Total Counties.....	100,718.70	53,649.90	36,471.47	6,549.48	4,047.85	.51	.50	.63	.29	.47
Allegany.....	7,349.19	3,784.19	3,305.00	140.00	120.00	.49	.44	.54	.90	1.15
Anne Arundel	4,170.48	1,866.69	1,946.00		417.79	.27	.23	.51		.45
Baltimore	22,346.69	13,574.07	6,569.71	1,674.32	583.59	.68	.69	.67	.64	.71
Calvert.....	1,250.62	537.94	461.33	342.00	203.35	.50	.31	1.10	.35	.64
Caroline.....	1,901.50	743.50	487.50	263.00	131.50	.50	.50	.50	.48	.55
Carroll.....	1,214.68	644.30	600.18			.18	.15	.26		
Cecil.....	2,690.89	1,882.61	586.16	155.53	66.50	.54	.66	.35	.54	.35
Charles.....	1,439.42	816.55	482.60	171.72	166.25	.37	.41	.57	.11	.39
Dorchester.....	1,161.44	297.03	683.85	59.93	120.63	.23	.16	.62	.06	.32
Frederick.....	4,061.29	2,585.08	1,261.91	107.73	106.48	.45	.43	.43	.18	.47
Garrett.....	2,954.62	2,141.47	813.15			.65	.65	.49		
Harford.....	1,857.42	933.04	933.04	238.53	169.59	.42	.42	.49	.36	.45
Howard.....	1,964.00	809.60	809.60	276.00	201.00	.61	.50	.81	.49	.45
Kent.....	2,334.22	1,050.86	631.75	465.24	386.37	1.01	1.07	1.79	.98	.76
Montgomery.....	2,737.81	2,600.83	4,535.35	257.40	314.23	.97	.20	7.71	.19	.55
Prince George's	12,738.81	7,153.43	3,968.53	1,172.26	444.57	.52	.52	.53	.37	.38
Queen Anne's	301.01	211.36	89.65			.12	.19	.14		
St. Mary's	864.52	571.56	293.36			.34	.54	.49		
Somerset.....	1,718.50	645.50	373.50	477.00	223.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
Talbot.....	649.03	76.30	410.23	82.50	100.00	.21	.06	.50	.09	.82
Washington	12,823.67	7,084.54	5,516.58	130.28	94.27	.98	.92	1.60	.70	.79
Wicomico.....	4,497.63	2,459.29	1,452.99	317.35	268.00	.80	.82	1.28	.29	.69
Worcester.....	1,360.68	682.86	349.50	208.69	119.63	.36	.45	.40	.23	.26

TABLE 149

Expenditures for Health Services Furnished School Children in Maryland by County and Baltimore City Health Departments: Year Ending June 30, 1949

Data Furnished by the State Department of Health

COUNTY	NUMBER OF PERSONNEL*						ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR HEALTH SERVICES°					Per Cent of Children, Ages 7-15 Attending Public Schools	Est. Expenditures on Health Services of Public School Pupils
	Health Officers		Nurses	Sanitarians	Stenog's & Clerks	Lab. Helpers	Others	Amount†	Source of Funds (in per cents)				
	In Charge	Assist-ant							Federal	State	County Levy‡			Other
Total State.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.....	..	..	..	....	\$822,287.90
Baltimore City ..	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	....	179,955.98
Total Counties....	22	4	212	52	114	40	92	\$2,436,018.29	18.0	44.4	31.3	86.4	642,331.92
Allegany.....	1	1	14	4	6	6	8	†206,567.24	13.4	49.9	34.8	84.4	44,249.74
Anne Arundel....	1	1	23	4	15	3	8	†211,629.52	54.1	26.7	11.4	90.2	65,421.51
Baltimore.....	1	1	43	6	14	..	16	†366,789.26	5.8	22.7	62.9	80.4	99,427.81
Calvert.....	1	..	5	1	3	1	1	†44,789.76	24.0	53.2	18.5	92.8	12,470.87
Caroline.....	1	..	7	1	3	..	4	50,788.81	17.1	67.9	13.7	97.1	12,180.97
Carroll.....	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	†40,566.44	11.3	69.2	14.6	92.3	9,689.48
Cecil.....	1	..	8	2	4	3	1	†1,537.49	29.8	52.7	13.3	91.4	18,122.24
Charles.....	1	..	6	1	3	4	1	83,190.56	29.6	60.9	8.3	82.4	14,426.99
Dorchester.....	1	..	5	2	2	3	3	†77,863.46	12.8	74.0	9.0	96.1	16,179.27
Frederick.....	1	..	6	2	4	4	2	†99,805.02	20.9	52.9	16.7	88.1	21,501.72
Garrett.....	1	..	4	1	2	..	2	†52,329.65	9.1	79.7	10.7	95.9	11,896.03
Harford.....	1	..	11	1	4	..	1	†66,460.34	14.5	59.3	21.2	91.8	17,707.97
Howard.....	1	..	3	1	2	..	1	†37,474.47	14.8	61.2	15.9	85.2	9,872.96
Kent.....	1	..	4	1	2	..	2	†53,951.10	15.5	46.1	29.0	96.4	17,464.31
Montgomery.....	1	1	20	6	22	5	10	†312,625.00	10.8	25.2	51.6	77.5	102,782.88
Prince George's	1	..	10	7	6	..	11	†146,045.22	10.3	30.7	50.9	88.3	44,514.84
Queen Anne's...	1	..	4	1	2	..	1	†39,971.88	8.2	70.9	17.9	95.4	10,746.58
St. Mary's.....	1	..	5	1	3	..	1	42,049.07	27.7	56.9	6.6	47.7	5,642.87
Somerset.....	1	..	3	1	2	..	3	63,574.75	19.9	61.5	18.2	95.7	13,276.67
Talbot.....	1	..	3	1	3	4	1	†47,968.70	18.1	66.0	13.4	94.8	12,393.28
Washington ..	1	..	13	5	6	4	5	†174,123.54	14.1	54.1	29.2	93.2	47,172.01
Wicomico.....	1	..	8	3	3	3	4	†96,043.72	24.2	60.8	9.3	95.7	20,867.45
Worcester.....	1	..	5	1	2	..	5	59,873.29	24.4	57.9	14.1	96.0	14,323.47

* Includes all personnel in the health department.

† Expenditures made by the local boards of education for health services to public school pupils are included as follows: Allegany \$1,646.65; Anne Arundel \$2,870.48; Baltimore \$1,349.04; Calvert \$85.80; Carroll \$264.78; Dorchester \$180.00; Frederick \$212.19; Garrett \$938.00; Harford \$1,527.62; Howard \$79.00; Kent \$986.00; Montgomery \$20,257.23; Prince George's \$3,864.29; Queen Anne's \$374.79; Talbot \$436.43; Washington \$4,463.07; and Wicomico \$1,059.95.

‡ Not reported.

° Excludes expenditures for tuberculosis and chronic disease hospitals and for the State hospital in-patient program.

TABLE 150

Examinations, Inspections, Nursing and Immunizations of School Children by County Health Officers and Services for Crippled Children by the Maryland State Department of Health: 1948-49

Data Furnished by the State Department of Health

COUNTY	NUMBER OF SCHOOL CHILDREN			IMMUNIZATIONS BY COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENTS		SERVICES PROVIDED FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN BY STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH				
	Examined	Inspected	Visited by Nurses	Diphtheria	Smallpox	Number of Clinics Held	Attendance	Children Hospitalized	Cost of	
									Hospital Care	Appliances
Total State.....	12,581	108,429	35,173	13,642	7,516	283	7,951	527	\$147,495.92	\$5,983.52
Baltimore City.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	56,709.20	.....
Total Counties.....	12,581	108,429	35,173	13,642	7,516	283	7,951	381	90,786.72	5,983.52
Allegany.....	1,221	21,463	3,860	1,012	1,350	8	1,228	31	15,778.35	235.76
Anne Arundel.....	1,469	23,400	3,368	1,379	968	122	2,024	27	4,188.80	115.75
Baltimore.....	167	19,659	5,847	1,129	709	.....	.....	32	14,672.40	1,877.93
Calvert.....	49	480	660	72	58	3	35	4	3,141.60	183.65
Caroline.....	353	778	493	79	205	2	78	6	3,002.73	223.25
Carroll.....	532	660	540	71	10	2	27	6	605.65	*9.85
Cecil.....	181	2,147	1,601	133	79	2	86	4	1,093.98	119.36
Charles.....	831	117	409	1,416	503	6	147	10	1,844.00	31.35
Dorchester.....	85	1,798	530	86	102	3	20	6	2,811.73	196.05
Frederick.....	1,305	4,998	1,553	405	220	19	354	18	6,546.86	38.45
Garrett.....	123	374	507	900	84	3	289	10	2,411.00	270.78
Harford.....	54	995	2,480	1,011	76	2	88	6	413.00	209.70
Howard.....	207	2,325	465	117	180	2	42	12	2,542.78	278.70
Kent.....	189	699	95	254	254	2	72	3	2,131.06	254.56
Montgomery.....	4,346	9,848	4,088	1,600	713	51	875	23	4,388.70	360.12
Prince George's.....	100	748	1,554	63	712	4	161	20	7,322.56	485.65
Queen Anne's.....	14	6,938	512	90	12	2	31	1	39.78	67.00
St. Mary's.....	42	971	505	2,868	152	4	171	11	1,847.20	502.40
Somerset.....	47	166	203	91	143	3	141	3	830.05	38.65
Talbot.....	74	911	532	77	151	6	146	5	2,633.40	57.45
Washington.....	413	3,089	3,402	38	25	27	1,328	128	8,477.19	329.03
Wicomico.....	735	3,506	996	577	650	7	461	6	1,442.50	78.50
Worcester.....	44	2,358	425	333	160	3	147	9	2,621.40	33.28

* Figure in italics represents a refund.

TABLE 151

**Report of School Dental Clinics Conducted Under the Auspices of the Maryland State
Department of Health, Year Ending June 30, 1949**

COUNTY	Number of Clinicians	Time Given to Service	Number of Children		Number of				
			Ex- amined by Dentist	Treated	Total Opera- tions	Fillings Inserted	Teeth Extracted	Clean- ings	Treat- ments
Total.....	27	.....	33,796	6,533	23,916	12,725	5,261	1,939	3,991
Allegany.....	1	Full	4,185	753	3,493	634	1,140	344	1,375
Anne Arundel.....	4	Part	1,266	448	1,148	507	490	67	84
Baltimore.....	11	Part	10,455	1,949	6,655	4,332	1,018	564	741
Calvert.....	2	Part	1,338	220	855	480	247	14	114
Charles.....	1	Part	262	74	74	3	0	71	0
Frederick.....	2	Part	315	259	789	508	146	33	102
Howard.....	1	Part	842	174	527	164	352	11	0
Kent.....	1	Part	194	248	897	555	245	20	77
Montgomery.....	1	Full	11,548	759	3,650	2,257	495	2	896
Prince George's.....	2	Part	890	247	873	418	305	58	92
Washington.....	1	Full	2,501	1,402	4,955	2,867	823	755	510

* The scope of service varies, either full-time or part-time, meaning one or more one-day clinics per month.

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Statement of Appropriation for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

Account	Balance July 1, 1948	RECEIPTS				DISBURSEMENTS		REVERSIONS		Total Dis- bursements and Reversions	Balance June 30, 1949		
		General Fund Appro- priation	Special Fund Appro- priation	Special Fund Budget Credit	Transfers by Budget Amendment		Total Appro- priation Available	General Fund Prior Year Appro- priation	Current Year Disbursements			General Fund Prior Year Appro- priation	Current Year Reversions
					In	Out							
Teachers Retirement System:													
County Teachers		\$1,673,678.00						\$1,673,678.00			\$1,673,678.00		
Baltimore City Teachers		1,226,535.00						1,226,535.00			1,226,535.00		
Expense Fund—Administration		25,182.00		\$81.99	\$462.00			25,140.00		\$585.99	25,725.99		
Total—Retirement System		\$2,925,395.00		\$81.99	\$462.00			\$2,925,353.00		\$585.99	\$2,925,938.99		
Aid Per Classroom Unit		\$4,165,584.00			\$71,600.00			\$4,237,184.00			\$4,237,184.00		
Basic Aid Per Pupil		6,040,540.00						6,020,390.00		\$9,896.00	6,030,286.00		
Equalization Fund		11,345,958.00			\$208,189.00			8,952,248.29		2,185,548.29	11,377,890.00		
Part Payment of Salaries of School Officials		751,363.00		\$63.86	52,900.00			793,912.19		10,414.67	804,326.86		
Incentive Fund for Buildings		1,519,395.00						1,301,432.00		217,963.00	1,519,395.00		
Education of Physically and Mentally Handicapped Children	\$12,166.37	35,000.00					47,166.37	\$11,101.42	\$1,064.95		\$6,505.70		
Adult Education	922.90	50,000.00					50,922.90	388.21	534.69		50,922.90		
Junior Colleges		60,000.00					60,000.00	30,000.00		30,000.00	60,000.00		
Public Libraries		76,000.00		759.73			76,759.73	44,969.00		31,790.73	76,759.73		
Approval of Trade Schools		3,000.00					3,000.00	1,407.94			1,592.06		
Child Study Program	1,113.45	6,000.00					7,113.45	887.63	225.82	1,373.23	68.00		
Equivalence Examinations	118.50	5,000.00					5,118.50	115.00	3.50	1,244.75	144.22		
Library Service (Books, Periodicals, Binding)	542.27	15,000.00					15,542.27	541.80	.47	.16			
Medical Examinations of Teachers and Bus Drivers		9,000.00		1,515.00			10,515.00	10,449.00		1.00	10,450.00		
Physical Education and Recreation	1,587.52	15,000.00					16,587.52	12,463.46	370.83	2,298.44	238.10		
Professional Services and Workshops	1,051.35	10,000.00					11,051.35	9,443.48	22.39	30.22	1,126.30		
Publications and Printing	5,708.49	8,000.00		14.60			13,723.09	3,259.08			6,179.08		
State Board of Education—Expenses		1,250.00					1,250.00	884.44		365.56			
Veterans Education	13,249.53	5,000.00		68,411.01			86,660.54	72,057.74		14,602.80			
Vocational Rehabilitation	10,229.27	100,000.00		246,242.28			356,471.55	346,220.76		1,250.79			
Institutional On-the-Farm Training	32,322.05			151,237.37			183,559.42	183,543.08		16.34			
Related Instruction	1,048.93			69,581.04			70,629.97	65,512.22		5,117.75			
State Department of Education	9,204.78	337,647.00		34,453.03	33,729.00		415,033.81	378,609.41		19,441.39	9,778.23		
State Teachers College, Bowie	43,701.41	147,945.00		20,694.32	2,880.00		277,589.87	187,888.79	2,457.11	3,565.58	46,135.50		
State Teachers College, Frostburg	11,522.81	168,699.00		24,416.68	4,309.00		253,627.53	250,043.77		3,575.07	8.69		
State Teachers College, Salisbury	15,000.00	133,617.00		24,116.68	28,389.00		245,174.22	238,997.04		3,208.37	2,968.89		
State Teachers College, Towson	5,981.20	319,411.00		53,046.53	47,016.00		510,888.80	493,939.49		6,469.12	10,480.11		
Total	\$165,470.83	\$28,251,404.00	\$207,040.44	\$684,128.47	\$241,285.00	\$208,189.00	\$29,344,139.74	\$31,980.24	\$29,649,609.46	\$29,238,015.63	\$106,124.11		

Note: Returned checks (\$127.65) not included in Rehabilitation receipts nor in balance 6/30/49.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Department of Education and the State Teachers Colleges, for the
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1949

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	State Department of Education	Towson State Teach- ers College	Frostburg State Teach- ers College	Salisbury State Teach- ers College	Bowie State Teach- ers College
R E C E I P T S					
Balance Forwarded from 1947-1948.....	\$ 9,204.78	\$ 43,701.41	\$ 11,522.81	\$15,000.00	\$ 5,981.20
General Fund Appropriation.....	337,647.00	147,945.00	168,699.00	133,617.00	319,411.00
Students' Fees.....		22,369.14	44,680.04	54,557.19	85,434.07
Receipts to Budget Items.....	34,453.03	20,694.32	24,416.68	13,611.03	53,046.53
Transfers by Budget Amendment.....	33,729.00	2,880.00	4,309.00	28,389.00	47,016.00
Total Funds Available.....	\$415,033.81	\$237,589.87	\$253,627.53	\$245,174.22	\$510,888.80
D I S B U R S E M E N T S					
Salaries, Wages, and Special Payments.....	\$300,791.03	\$109,887.46	\$155,197.38	\$146,324.70	\$336,478.99
General Repairs.....	445.48	2,191.02	5,689.28	2,784.84	2,522.96
Motor Vehicle Repairs.....	999.27	500.29	182.38	174.73	826.90
Light, Heat, Power, and Water ..	42.00	5,977.84	3,140.51	4,965.03	8,774.32
Travel.....	23,874.42	203.55	798.79	654.89	1,172.07
Transportation.....	131.31	12.55	48.44	1,815.96	196.74
Communication.....	12,024.92	844.61	1,178.81	789.17	3,600.87
Printing Other than Office Supplies.....		776.74	674.75	1,828.63	4,269.25
All Other Contractual Services....	4,261.32	1,132.43	2,900.00		425.47
Food.....		24,461.08	15,190.89	36,610.43	39,913.04
Forage and Veterinary Supplies ..		751.10			174.94
Fuel.....		2,606.74	2,957.64	4,674.53	17,405.27
Office Supplies.....	7,322.19	396.14	252.01	729.79	1,829.31
Medical and Laboratory Supplies ..		209.45	1,068.11	581.52	443.12
Laundry, Cleaning, and Disin- fecting Supplies.....		931.90	337.00	892.49	1,559.44
Refrigeration Supplies.....			22.70		29.20
Educational, Vocational, and Recreational Supplies.....	8,691.15	1,955.88	1,757.96	3,603.57	3,790.78
Agricultural and Botanical Sup- plies.....		65.69	199.23		359.38
Motor Vehicle Supplies.....	3,611.09	1,355.22	703.44	714.89	1,961.47
Power Plant Supplies.....		6.35	49.94		270.02
Wearing Apparel.....					388.54
Household Supplies.....		1,339.37	2,116.80	2,141.54	5,189.21
All Other Supplies.....	1,499.62	12.95	43.82	19.00	526.39
Building Materials.....		247.26	1,210.59	1,093.74	2,350.21
Motor Vehicle Equipment Material.....		2.90	120.38		229.64
Materials for Equipment.....		166.30		26.89	50.00
Highway Materials.....					1,001.94
All Other Materials.....				47.04	
Office Equipment.....	8,437.76	6.50	372.58	728.00	
Household Equipment.....		738.56	2,639.49	1,009.55	2,671.81
Medical and Laboratory Equip- ment.....			1,228.49	541.50	
Live Stock.....					324.00
Agricultural and Botanical Equipment.....		226.85			796.88
Motor Vehicles.....	2,237.95		105.00		2,717.98
Educational, Vocational, and Recreational Equipment.....	688.56	1,468.45	3,451.31	3,103.67	5,720.94
Tools and Machinery.....			65.67	2.80	48.87
Rent.....	1,045.00				
All Other Equipment.....					11.84
Structural Equipment.....			10,978.62		
Insurance.....	506.34	900.00	328.73	453.70	1,587.41
All Other Fixed Charges.....					479.00
Cafeteria.....		10,362.78	10,021.30	14,997.05	16,189.92
Veterans' Clearing Account.....			11,824.91	6,386.28	20,521.98
Prior Year Funds.....	6,747.67	18,094.83	11,322.02	221.41	5,900.08
Refunds on Students' Fees.....		56.00	1,887.50	1,557.00	1,228.00
Summer Session.....					1.31
Total Disbursements.....	\$383,357.08	\$187,888.79	\$250,043.77	\$238,997.04	\$493,939.49
Unexpended Balance Returned to State Treasury.....	\$ 21,898.50	\$ 3,565.58	\$ 3,575.07	\$ 3,208.37	\$ 6,469.12
Balance, June 30, 1949.....	\$ 9,778.23	\$ 46,135.50	\$ 8.69	\$ 2,968.81	\$ 10,480.19

**Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges, Fiscal Year Ending
June 30, 1949**

SOURCE AND PURPOSE	Total	Bowie	Frostburg	Salisbury	Towson
Cash Balance Brought Forward from 1948					
General Bond Issue of 1939	\$ 44,394.82	.....	\$44,394.82	.....	.....
Unexpended Amounts Remaining in the General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance	49,809.39	\$11,983.00	5,250.24	.....	\$32,576.15
Reconstruction of Dormitory	2,386.98	2,386.98	.....		
Construction of Dormitory for Boys ...	34,730.21	.....		\$ 3,730.21	31,000.00
Total Available	\$131,321.40	\$14,369.98	\$49,645.06	\$ 3,730.21	\$63,576.15
Disbursements					
General Bond Issue of 1939	\$44,394.82	.....	\$44,394.82	.....	.....
General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance	22,384.13	.....	2,750.24	.....	\$19,633.89
Reconstruction of Dormitory	2,299.58	\$ 2,299.58	.....		
Construction of Dormitory for Boys	3,504.97	.....		\$ 3,504.97	.....
Purchase of Dormitory Equipment	114.40	.....	114.40	.....	.....
Total Disbursements	\$72,697.90	\$ 2,299.58	\$47,259.46	\$ 3,504.97	\$19,633.89
General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance	\$27,310.86	\$11,983.00	\$ 2,385.60	.....	\$12,942.26
Reconstruction of Dormitory	87.40	87.40	.....		
Construction of Dormitory for Boys	31,225.24	.....		\$ 225.24	31,000.00
Balance Forwarded to 1950 ..	\$58,623.50	\$12,070.40	\$ 2,385.60	\$ 225.24	\$43,942.26

TABLE I—Number of Maryland Public Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS				WHITE SCHOOLS							COLORED SCHOOLS				
	Grand Total*	Total Elementary	Total Secondary	Total White*	Elementary				High			Total Colored*	Elementary			
					Total Elementary	One-Teacher	Two-Teacher	Three-Teacher	Graded	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	Total Elementary	One-Teacher	Two-Teacher	Three-Teacher
Total State.....	985	878	226	662	575	73	91	30	381	49	117	17	303	82	103	34
Baltimore City.....	152	122	34	98	75	..	..	..	75	13	2	12	47	..	4	1
Baltimore County.....	118	118	..	†71	†71	..	..	..	†71	..	..	..	†47	..	4	1
Calvert.....	4	4	4	†4	†4	..	..	..	†4	†4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	12	..	12	9	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	5	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	4	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	†7	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	9	..	9	†7	..	..	..	..	†7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	25	21	10	18	17	4	5	..	14	1	7	1	4	1	2	1
Frederick.....	29	25	9	21	17	4	5	..	8	4	4	1	19	1	6	2
Frederick.....	39	37	8	27	26	14	6	3	6	7	1	1	12	6	3	1
Garrett.....	39	36	9	31	28	26	9	1	18	2	5	..	8	3	4	..
Harford.....	47	46	10	47	46	26	9	2	14	8	8	..	10	4	4	..
Howard.....	38	36	10	28	26	5	1	1	17	5	5	..	10	4	4	..
Kent.....	18	17	5	10	9	1	1	1	8	..	8	..	8	2	2	1
Montgomery.....	18	16	12	10	9	1	1	1	7	4	4	..	8	6	4	..
Prince George's.....	66	56	13	46	37	1	5	2	30	5	5	2	20	3	4	1
Queen Anne's.....	91	79	21	54	45	1	5	3	37	15	10	..	37	7	14	4
St. Mary's.....	29	25	4	16	13	3	8	2	15	3	3	..	13	8	10	1
Somerset.....	30	28	4	16	14	4	8	2	5	2	2	..	14	8	4	..
Talbot.....	21	18	7	12	10	3	2	1	5	1	4	..	9	9	5	3
Washington.....	20	18	4	11	9	2	2	1	5	3	3	1	9	4	3	..
Wicomico.....	44	40	11	43	39	1	9	3	23	3	6	..	11	4	3	1
Worcester.....	27	26	16	16	15	2	2	2	9	5	5	..	11	4	4	..
Worcester.....	19	18	7	10	10	..	3	2	5	4	4	..	8	..	4	1
Total Counties.....	833	756	192	564	500	73	91	30	306	36	115	5	256	82	99	33
Allegany.....	41	37	12	39	35	1	6	2	26	3	8	..	2	1	20	..
Anne Arundel.....	69	61	9	36	29	..	1	2	22	4	4	..	33	5	8	1
Baltimore.....	65	60	16	48	44	..	1	1	42	6	7	..	17	2	4	5
Calvert.....	23	22	2	6	6	..	1	1	4	1	1	..	16	9	4	1
Caroline.....	13	13	6	9	9	..	3	..	6	5	5	..	4	4	2	2
Carroll.....	22	21	10	18	17	..	3	..	14	9	8	..	4	4	1	1
Cecil.....	25	21	9	21	17	4	5	..	8	4	4	1	4	4	2	2
Charles.....	29	25	9	21	17	4	5	..	6	4	4	1	19	6	6	1
Dorchester.....	39	37	8	27	26	14	6	3	6	7	1	1	12	3	4	1
Dorchester.....	39	36	9	31	28	26	9	1	18	2	5	..	8	3	4	..
Frederick.....	47	46	10	47	46	26	9	2	14	8	8	..	10	4	4	..
Harford.....	38	36	10	28	26	5	1	1	17	5	5	..	10	4	4	..
Howard.....	18	17	5	10	9	1	1	1	8	..	8	..	8	2	2	1
Kent.....	18	16	12	10	9	1	1	1	7	4	4	..	8	6	4	..
Montgomery.....	66	56	13	46	37	1	5	2	30	5	5	2	20	3	4	1
Prince George's.....	91	79	21	54	45	1	5	3	37	15	10	..	37	7	14	4
Queen Anne's.....	29	25	4	16	13	3	8	2	15	3	3	..	13	8	10	1
St. Mary's.....	30	28	4	16	14	4	8	2	5	2	2	..	14	8	4	..
Somerset.....	21	18	7	12	10	3	2	1	5	1	4	..	9	9	5	3
Talbot.....	20	18	4	11	9	2	2	1	5	3	3	1	9	4	3	..
Washington.....	44	40	11	43	39	1	9	3	23	3	6	..	11	4	3	1
Wicomico.....	27	26	16	16	15	2	2	2	9	5	5	..	11	4	4	..
Worcester.....	19	18	7	10	10	..	3	2	5	4	4	..	8	..	4	1

* Elementary and high schools in the same organization under the same principal are included only once in the total number of white, colored, and grand total of schools.
† Includes 5 elementary; 2 elementary and junior high, and 1 vocational school which also have occupational centers; and 2 separate occupational centers; but excludes the three hospital schools.
‡ Includes 3 elementary and 1 junior high school which also have occupational centers and 1 separate occupational center.

TABLE II—Total Enrollment† in Maryland Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year Ending June 30, 1949
A. White and Colored Totals—White Enrollment

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS WHITE AND COLORED			TOTAL WHITE			WHITE ELEMENTARY				WHITE JUNIOR, JUNIOR- SENIOR, AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Elem- entary	High	Total	Boys	Girls	Grades 1 to 7 (8)				Total	Boys	Girls
							Total	Boys	Girls	Grades 1 to 6			
Total State*	322,738	217,508	105,230	251,927	129,560	122,367	8,791	4,517	4,274	156,075	81,352	74,723	87,061
Baltimore City*	117,476	81,872	35,604	78,762	41,218	37,552	....	....	....	52,406	27,529	24,877	43,691
Baltimore	81,223	51,321	20,071	26,253	13,315	12,938	....	....	....	52,293	27,218	25,075	13,681
Occupational	1,767	1,767	....	1,094	825	269	....	....	....	1,094	825	269	....
Junior High	20,071	14,315	20,071	14,315	7,090	7,225	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Senior High	13,120	10,610	13,120	10,610	5,711	4,899	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Vocational	2,807	2,807	2,807	1,763	1,128	635	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total Counties*	205,262	135,636	69,626	173,165	88,350	84,815	8,791	4,517	4,274	103,669	53,823	49,846	60,705
Allegany	15,590	9,069	6,521	15,319	7,908	7,411	265	151	114	8,642	4,538	4,104	3,219
Anne Arundel	16,774	11,741	5,033	12,731	6,431	6,290	619	326	293	8,041	4,124	3,917	3,917
Baltimore	35,142	23,821	11,321	31,454	16,011	15,443	....	....	....	21,032	10,853	10,199	10,432
Calvert	2,610	1,829	781	1,274	664	610	....	....	....	1,827	831	376	447
Caroline	3,362	2,180	1,182	2,545	1,317	1,228	....	....	....	1,572	835	737	973
Carroll	7,097	4,557	2,540	6,696	3,392	3,304	....	....	....	3,271	1,593	1,475	1,783
Cecil	5,343	3,370	1,973	4,851	2,459	2,392	....	....	....	3,068	1,538	1,475	1,783
Charles	4,611	3,261	1,350	2,533	1,314	1,219	....	....	....	1,632	875	757	901
Dorchester	4,510	2,969	1,541	3,072	1,520	1,520	21	7	14	1,902	982	910	1,149
Fredrick	9,462	6,182	3,280	8,588	4,276	4,312	1,015	504	511	4,338	2,280	2,258	3,035
Garrett	4,783	3,489	1,294	4,783	2,438	2,345	2,103	1,081	1,022	1,386	735	651	1,294
Harford	8,153	5,468	2,685	7,065	3,544	3,521	878	468	410	3,903	1,956	1,947	2,284
Howard	4,002	2,687	1,315	3,161	1,644	1,517	....	....	....	2,105	1,110	985	1,120
Kent	2,426	1,560	866	1,680	881	799	....	....	....	1,070	576	494	610
Montgomery	22,643	15,456	7,137	20,431	10,578	9,853	....	....	....	13,851	7,290	6,561	3,585
Prince George's	26,230	17,537	8,633	21,643	11,238	10,405	246	130	116	14,018	7,330	6,688	3,778
Queen Anne's	899	1,729	899	1,909	957	952	....	....	....	1,234	640	594	317
St. Mary's	2,890	1,967	923	1,916	1,001	915	29	12	17	1,222	647	575	665
Somerset	3,590	2,322	1,268	2,132	1,109	1,023	....	....	....	1,340	709	631	732
Talbot	3,254	2,063	1,191	2,173	1,093	1,080	....	....	....	1,310	693	617	863
Washington	13,519	8,096	5,423	13,202	6,656	6,546	725	366	359	7,189	3,660	3,520	2,630
Wicomico	5,914	4,311	1,603	4,350	2,166	2,184	3,014	1,542	1,472	1,180	71	68	529
Worcester	3,996	2,581	1,415	2,549	1,274	1,275	....	....	....	1,617	845	772	1,932
Total Counties*	205,262	135,636	69,626	173,165	88,350	84,815	8,791	4,517	4,274	103,669	53,823	49,846	60,705
Allegany	15,590	9,069	6,521	15,319	7,908	7,411	265	151	114	8,642	4,538	4,104	3,219
Anne Arundel	16,774	11,741	5,033	12,731	6,431	6,290	619	326	293	8,041	4,124	3,917	3,917
Baltimore	35,142	23,821	11,321	31,454	16,011	15,443	....	....	....	21,032	10,853	10,199	10,432
Calvert	2,610	1,829	781	1,274	664	610	....	....	....	1,827	831	376	447
Caroline	3,362	2,180	1,182	2,545	1,317	1,228	....	....	....	1,572	835	737	973
Carroll	7,097	4,557	2,540	6,696	3,392	3,304	....	....	....	3,271	1,593	1,475	1,783
Cecil	5,343	3,370	1,973	4,851	2,459	2,392	....	....	....	3,068	1,538	1,475	1,783
Charles	4,611	3,261	1,350	2,533	1,314	1,219	....	....	....	1,632	875	757	901
Dorchester	4,510	2,969	1,541	3,072	1,520	1,520	21	7	14	1,902	982	910	1,149
Fredrick	9,462	6,182	3,280	8,588	4,276	4,312	1,015	504	511	4,338	2,280	2,258	3,035
Garrett	4,783	3,489	1,294	4,783	2,438	2,345	2,103	1,081	1,022	1,386	735	651	1,294
Harford	8,153	5,468	2,685	7,065	3,544	3,521	878	468	410	3,903	1,956	1,947	2,284
Howard	4,002	2,687	1,315	3,161	1,644	1,517	....	....	....	2,105	1,110	985	1,120
Kent	2,426	1,560	866	1,680	881	799	....	....	....	1,070	576	494	610
Montgomery	22,643	15,456	7,137	20,431	10,578	9,853	....	....	....	13,851	7,290	6,561	3,585
Prince George's	26,230	17,537	8,633	21,643	11,238	10,405	246	130	116	14,018	7,330	6,688	3,778
Queen Anne's	899	1,729	899	1,909	957	952	....	....	....	1,234	640	594	317
St. Mary's	2,890	1,967	923	1,916	1,001	915	29	12	17	1,222	647	575	665
Somerset	3,590	2,322	1,268	2,132	1,109	1,023	....	....	....	1,340	709	631	732
Talbot	3,254	2,063	1,191	2,173	1,093	1,080	....	....	....	1,310	693	617	863
Washington	13,519	8,096	5,423	13,202	6,656	6,546	725	366	359	7,189	3,660	3,520	2,630
Wicomico	5,914	4,311	1,603	4,350	2,166	2,184	3,014	1,542	1,472	1,180	71	68	529
Worcester	3,996	2,581	1,415	2,549	1,274	1,275	....	....	....	1,617	845	772	1,932

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and city.

† Includes enrollment in pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, and special classes but excludes the following: pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers colleges—white, Allegany, 75B, 90G; Prince George's, 47B, 45G; Also excludes the following enrollment in home and hospital classes in Baltimore City: Home instruction, white, 38B, 71G; colored, 32B, 45G; Hospital classes, white, 102B, 92G; colored, 22B, 18G.

TABLE II—Continued—Total Enrollment† in Maryland Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year Ending June 30, 1949

B. Colored Enrollment

COUNTY	TOTAL COLORED			COLORED ELEMENTARY						COLORED JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Grades 1 to 7 (8)			Grades 1 to 6			Total	Boys	Girls
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls			
Total State*	70,811	35,476	35,335	7,593	3,847	3,746	45,049	23,741	21,308	18,169	7,888	10,281
Baltimore City*	38,714	19,452	19,262	.....	.....	.....	29,466	15,657	13,809	9,248	3,795	5,453
Elementary	28,930	15,295	13,635	.....	.....	.....	28,930	15,295	13,635	.....	.....	.....
Occupational	673	437	236	.....	.....	.....	673	437	236	.....	.....	.....
Junior High	5,756	2,363	3,393	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,756	2,363	3,393
Senior High	2,510	883	1,627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,510	883	1,627
Vocational	1,044	577	467	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,044	577	467
Total Counties*	32,097	16,024	16,073	7,593	3,847	3,746	15,583	8,084	7,499	8,921	4,093	4,828
Allegany	271	144	127	.....	.....	.....	162	87	75	109	57	52
Anne Arundel	4,043	2,010	2,033	1,644	835	809	1,437	733	704	962	442	520
Baltimore	3,658	1,850	1,808	273	137	136	2,496	1,320	1,176	889	393	496
Calvert	1,336	672	664	.....	.....	.....	1,002	540	462	334	132	202
Caroline	817	416	401	.....	.....	.....	608	315	293	209	101	108
Carroll	401	191	210	.....	.....	.....	286	135	151	115	56	59
Cecil	492	247	245	.....	.....	.....	302	149	153	190	98	92
Charles	2,078	1,019	1,059	1,078	550	528	551	273	278	449	196	253
Dorchester	1,438	729	709	909	467	442	137	68	69	392	194	198
Frederick	874	440	434	312	164	148	317	157	160	245	119	126
Garrett	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	1,088	556	532	46	27	19	641	330	311	401	199	202
Howard	841	427	414	134	69	65	448	242	206	259	116	143
Kent	746	371	375	.....	.....	.....	490	259	231	256	112	144
Montgomery	2,212	1,060	1,152	1,605	787	818	2,931	1,492	1,439	607	273	334
Prince George's	4,587	2,279	2,308	402	209	193	495	262	233	1,254	578	676
Queen Anne's	719	362	357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	100	124
St. Mary's	974	494	480	127	66	61	589	310	279	258	118	140
Somerset	1,458	760	698	107	65	42	875	469	406	476	226	250
Talbot	1,081	526	555	.....	.....	.....	753	376	377	328	150	178
Washington	317	159	158	.....	.....	.....	191	95	96	126	64	62
Wicomico	1,564	752	812	1,037	511	526	121	70	51	406	171	235
Worcester	1,447	733	714	.....	.....	.....	964	512	452	483	221	262

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and city.

† Includes enrollment in pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, and special classes but excludes the following: pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges—white, Allegany, 75B, 90C; Baltimore, 119B, 122G; Wilcomico, 59B, 71G; colored, Anne Arundel, 16B, 21G; Prince George's, 47B, 45G. Also excludes the following enrollment in homes and hospital classes in Baltimore City: Home instruction, white, 38B, 71G; colored, 32B, 15G; Hospital classes, white, 102B, 92G; colored, 22B, 18G.

TABLE III—Number of Pupils and Teachers in Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT						COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT						Total Number of Different Teachers		
	Kindergarten			Elementary				Kindergarten			Elementary					
	B	G		B	G			B	G		B	G				
ALLEGANY							CALVERT									
*LaSalle Institute, Cumberland.....	..	..	73	199	73	..	Our Lady, Star of the Sea, Solomons.....	11	18	32	25	6	12	4		
*St. Joseph's, Midland.....	..	..	163	..	178	56	CAROLINE	..	..	..	26	..	..	6		
*St. Mary's, Cumberland.....	..	..	172	..	173	..	St. Gertrude's Academy, Ridgely.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
*St. Michael's, Frostburg.....	..	..	195	..	181	100	CARROLL	..	..	99	94	12	22	6		
*St. Patrick's, Cumberland.....	..	..	72	..	81	..	*St. John's, Westminster.....	..	..	24	34	..	..	2		
*St. Patrick's, Mt. Savage.....	..	..	79	23	78	30	St. Joseph's, Taneytown.....	..	..	123	128	12	22	8		
*St. Peter's, Westport.....	..	..	248	210	210	132	Total (2).....	..	..	98	85	..	..	4		
*SS. Peter and Paul's, Cumberland.....	..	..	1,002	222	974	318	CECIL	..	..	150	164	26	46	9		
Total (8).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Immaculate Conception, Elkton.....	..	..	88	84	16	23	8		
ANNE ARUNDEL							CHARLES	..	..	238	248	42	69	17		
St. Jane Frances', Riviera Beach.....	..	..	55	61	50	69	*Sacred Heart, La Plata.....	..	..	101	86	..	..	4		
*St. Mary's, Annapolis.....	..	..	229	..	221	..	*St. Mary's, Bryantown.....	..	..	76	56	..	..	6		
Total (2).....	..	..	284	61	271	69	Total (2).....	..	..	110	99	..	..	4		
St. Mary's (Col.), Annapolis.....	..	..	34	..	29	..	St. Mary's (Col.), Bryantown.....	..	..	142	94	35	39	10		
BALTIMORE							FREDERICK	..	..	30	18	..	71	8		
Ascension, Halethorpe.....	13	24	135	..	159	..	St. Anthony's, Emmitsburg.....	..	..	30	18	..	56	3		
Little Flower, Woodstock.....	..	..	35	538	31	..	St. Euphemia's, Emmitsburg.....	..	..	..	26	..	..	20		
*Joyola High, Towson.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	*St. John's, Frederick.....	..	..	358	293	78	166	51		
*Maryvale, Brooklandville.....	7	12	26	14	14	62	*St. Peter's, Libertytown.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Mt. de Sales, Catonsville.....	..	..	301	..	253	..	Vistation, Frederick.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, Middle Riv.	..	..	139	..	124	..	Total (6).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
St. Agnes, Woodlawn.....	..	..	142	227	161	..	GARRETT	..	..	31	31	..	..	3		
St. Charles, Pikesville.....	..	..	102	103	103	..	St. Peter's, Oakland.....	..	..	104	81	..	..	5		
*St. Charles College, Catonsville.....	..	..	255	228	228	..	HARFORD	11	13	..	..	..	..	..		
St. Clement's, Lansdowne.....	..	..	31	30	30	..	St. Margaret's, Bel Air.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
St. Clement's, Rosedale.....	..	..	144	131	131	..	HOWARD	..	..	76	72	..	..	4		
St. John's, Hyde.....	..	..	49	29	29	..	St. Augustine's, ElkrIDGE.....	..	..	40	60	..	..	..		
St. Joseph's, Fullerton.....	..	..	238	227	227	..	St. Louis', Clarksville.....	..	..	32	35	..	..	5		
St. Mark's, Catonsville.....	..	..	180	202	202	..	St. Mary's, Ilchester.....	..	..	72	66	..	..	..		
St. Michael's, Overlea.....	..	..	267	276	276	..	St. Paul's, Ellicott City.....	..	..	40	66	..	..	..		
St. Rita's, Dundalk.....	..	..	133	131	131	30	*Trinity, Ilchester.....	2	4	260	299	..	67	21		
*St. Stephen's, Bradshaw.....	..	..	350	285	285	..	Total (5).....	2	4	18	26	..	67	39		
St. Ursula's, Parkville.....	..	..	62	..	..	..	St. Paul's (Col.), Ellicott City.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2		
Towson.....	..	..	254	161	257	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
*School of the Immaculate and Catholic High, Towson.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total (21).....	20	36	2,843	954	2,641	261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

TALE III—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers in Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT								COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT								Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Kindergarten				Elementary					Kindergarten				Elementary					
	B		G		B		G			B		G		B		G			
MONTGOMERY																			
Academy of the Holy Names, Silver Spring																			
*Georgetown Prep., Garrett Park																			
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda	43	30	289	288															
Sacred Heart Country Day, Bethesda				92															
St. Angela's, Rockville				42															
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring	66	55	232	206															
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg			124	94															
St. Michael's, Silver Spring			338	331															
Total (8)	109	85	1,064	1,051															
PRINCE GEORGE'S																			
DeMatha Catholic High, Hyattsville																			
Holy Redeemer, Berwyn																			
*La Salle Hall, Ammendale																			
St. James', Mt. Rainier			224	185															
St. Jerome's, Hyattsville			295	301															
St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro			58	64															
*St. Mary's, Laurel			110	97															
Total (7)			892	816															
St. Mary's (Col.), Upper Marlboro			51	37															
ST. MARY'S																			
Holy Angel's, Avenue			97	90															
Leonard Hall, Leonardtown			127	181															
Little Flower, Great Mills			166																
Our Lady, Medley's Neck			46	45															
Sacred Heart, Bushwood			65	46															
St. John's, Hollywood			106	98															
St. Joseph's, Morganza			153	101															
*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown			93	144															
*St. Michael's, Ridge			95	87															
Total (9)			948	792															
St. Joseph's (Col.), Morganza			89	122															
St. Peter Claver's and Cardinal Gibbons' Inst. (Col.), Ridge			75	95															

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Board of Education.

† Nursery.

‡ Girls in Commercial course given after eight years of elementary school.

TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers		
	Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Secondary			Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Secondary			
											Full-time	Part-time	Full-time
ALLEGANY													
London Kindergarten*	15	15	..	..	1	BALTIMORE—(Continued)	48	..	..	2	..	..	..
Hill Street Kindergarten	..	22	..	..	1	Middle River—Essex Comm. Kgm.	16	17	..	4	..	..	..
Tri-Towns Kindergarten	..	32	..	..	1	Miss Crater's Country School	18	..	..	1	..	..	..
Waddell Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	1	Mrs. Gabel's Kindergarten	2	..	..	13	4	..	..
Total (4)	15	94	..	..	4	Mrs. Swain's Nursery School	46	..	..	3	..	..	..
ANNE ARUNDEL						Oldfields School	21	..	..	3	..	..	..
Asbury Pre-School Center	5	5	..	..	1	Pikesville Kindergarten	..	89	..	17	2	..	..
Dreary Landing Kindergarten	..	31	..	..	2	St. Timothy's School	..	13	..	2	..	..	..
Farrell School	..	48	..	..	4	Seventh Day Adventist, Essex	9	..	..	5	4	..	..
Fair and Play Group	..	22	..	..	2	Valley Outdoor School	6	..	..	2	..	..	..
Gibson Island Country School	..	..	10	..	1	Victory Villa Nursery & Kindergarten	69	..	..	1	..	..	..
Holiday School	..	..	41	..	3	Walston School	5	..	..	1	..	..	..
Linthicum Kindergarten	..	20	..	..	2	Total (28)	332	356	497	785	151	45	..
Severn School	..	..	91	..	8	CARROLL	..	26	..	..	1	..	..
Wroxeter-on-Severn	..	..	..	..	4	Westminster Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (9)	5	126	142	101	35	Cecil	..	..	195	52	13	3	..
BALTIMORE						Jacob Tonne Institute	..	..	19	1	2	3	..
Aunt Eva's Kindergarten	..	7	..	..	1	Seventh Day Adventist, Perryville	..	..	14	90	9	..	..
Blue Bird School	..	36	38	..	5	West Nottingham Academy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Catoxville Kindergarten Ass'n.	31	29	..	..	3	Total (3)	..	..	228	143	24	6	..
Crockett Kindergarten	9	26	..	..	3	DORCHESTER	..	19	..	..	1	..	..
Crosby School	40	19	53	..	5	Bradley Kindergarten	..	22	..	..	1	..	..
Epiphany Chapel Nursery and Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	3	Mrs. Collins' Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fullerton Kindergarten	9	43	..	..	1	Total (2)	..	41	..	..	2	..	..
Garrison Forest School	..	28	60	138	5	FREDERICK	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glendon Community Kindergarten	..	12	..	..	7	Camp Detrick	12	18	..	..	3	..	..
Greenwood School	..	..	5	46	12	Emmetsburg Kindergarten	14	14	..	..	2	..	..
Hannah More Academy	..	..	14	64	13	Hood College Nursery School	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Happy Acres	21	17	..	..	3	Kathryne Bennett Kindergarten	20	10	..	..	1	..	..
Happy Day	..	..	..	..	2	Linganore Hills Farm, Kindergarten	..	9	..	..	1	..	..
Higfield Nursery School	28	12	..	..	4	Thurmont Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Knox Nursery School	31	..	..	..	4	Wilson Place Kindergarten	..	50	..	..	1	..	..
Laurel Nursery School	38	..	..	..	5	Total (7)	32	109	..	..	11	..	..
McDonough Kindergarten	..	18	297	402	31								
McDonough School	..	..	..	..	14								

TABLE IV—Continued

Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary		Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary	Full-time	Part-time
HARFORD					MONTGOMERY—(Continued)						
Aberdeen Kindergarten	..	17	..	..	Miss Libbey's School	15	18	25	..	5	3
Concord Fields Coop., Pre-School Center	14	35	..	..	Mother Goose School	15	15	..	..	2	1
Edgewood Coop. Pre-School Center	10	21	..	..	Olney Coop. Nursery School	9	..	9	..	2	1
Swan Meadows Coop. Pre-School Center	26	41	..	..	Penn-y-Bryn School	5	..	..	..	1	1
Tiny Tot School	9	5	..	..	Rock Creek Park Nursery School	28	..	..	..	3	1
Total (5)	59	119	..	..	Rockville Nursery School	19	..	..	..	2	..
					Silver Spring Nursery School	..	..	219	..	9	..
HOWARD					Sligo Elementary School	..	..	21	..	1	..
Elkridge Kindergarten	..	16	..	..	Spencerville Church School	12	..	..	203	9	7
Elmwood Manor	..	..	24	..	Takoma Academy	39	24	39	..	1	..
Total (2)	..	16	24	..	Takoma Park Coop. Nursery School	17	..	..	..	5	..
					Town and Country School	..	..	29	..	4	..
KENT					Warren School	..	..	..	..	1	..
Jack and Jill Kindergarten	..	24	..	..	Westmoreland Hills Coop. Nursery	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventh Day Adventist, Chestertown	..	..	10	..	Total (35)	511	234	963	665	161	43
Seventh Day Adventist, Rock Hall	..	..	..	..							
Total (3)	..	24	16	..	PRINCE GEORGE'S	..	..	42	..	4	..
					Avondale Country School	..	25	..	..	1	..
MONTGOMERY					Berwyn Kindergarten	..	41	30	..	2	1
Alexander School	42	28	17	..	Briarley Military Academy	16	10	..	..	3	..
Bethesda-Chevy Chase Coop. Nursery	29	..	..	..	College Park Coop. Kindergarten	2	1	7	..	2	1
Bethesda Community Nursery	50	..	..	..	Dale Nursery School & Kindergarten	8	8	..	..	2	1
Bullis School	..	..	..	..	Foxchase School	16	16	..	..	1	1
Chevy Chase Country Day School	27	18	30	187	Greenbelt Child Care Coop.	..	126	..	..	3	..
Children's Garden School	7	15	15	..	Greenbelt Coop. Nursery	..	105	..	..	1	1
Cynthia Warner School	15	20	43	..	Greenbelt Kindergarten—Center	..	13	..	..	1	..
Garden Coop. Nursery School	28	..	..	..	Greenbelt Kindergarten—North End	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenbrook Nursery School	20	18	27	..	Happy Hours School	12	11	16	..	2	4
Grace Church Coop., Silver Spring	18	12	32	..	Hillside Church School	..	..	..	..	4	3
Green Acres School	32	5	8	..	Humpty-Dumpty Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hite School	5	5	27	29	Hyattsville Coop. Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	2	..
Honeywell Foundation	..	50	27	8	Jack and Jill School	..	..	..	..	4	..
J. Enos Ray Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	Kaywood Gardens Nursery School	8	8	19	..	1	1
Jesup Blair Comm. Nursery	29	..	225	..	Kiddieland Nursery School	24	18	..	..	5	..
John W. Andrews School	..	..	..	..	Pied Piper School	7	3	..	..	1	..
Kensington Coop. Nursery School	30	19	26	..	Playhours Nursery School	16	5	148	..	1	..
Landon School	..	..	144	183	Trinity Lutheran School	..	40	..	..	4	..
Longfellow School	..	10	103	..	University Park Kindergarten Ass'n	..	..	..	..	1	..
Longwood School	..	..	..	43	Total (22)	162	475	279	..	46	12

TABLE IV—Continued

Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	Part-time			
	Nursery	Kinder-garden	Ele-mentary	Secondary		Nursery	Kinder-garden	Ele-mentary	Secondary					
										Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	
QUEEN ANNE'S Gunston School..... Seventh Day Adventist, Grasonville	..	1	10	19	5	1	..	..	31	14	352	..	29	4
Total (2).....	..	1	14	19	6	1	..	..	15	13	..	..	3	1
St. Mary's Charlotte Hall..... Miss Ruth's Kindergarten..... Patuxent Pk. Nursery & Kindergarten..... St. Mary's Seminary—Jr. College.....	..	8	..	138	12	..	..	..	23	3	13	..	2	..
Total (4).....	5	20	..	173	19	3	..	..	90	26	11	..	3	1
TALBOT Country School..... Oxford P.T.A. Kindergarten.....	14	50	69	..	12	1	..	..	59	19	53	13	3	..
Total (2).....	14	66	69	..	13	1	..	..	21	21	167	289	37	8
WASHINGTON Miss Hoffmeier's Primary School..... St. James' School..... St. Jude's School..... Seventh Day Adventist, Smithsburg	..	..	22	85	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	10	2
Total (4).....	6	5	110	102	21	5	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	3
WISCONSIN Mrs. Herold's School..... Lake St. Nursery School (Colored) ..	21	30	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2
WORCESTER Work and Play Group.....	8	13	..	..	2	..	..	..	58	58	196	89	10	6
BALTIMORE CITY Armistead Gardens Nursery..... Beth Jacob..... Beth Thibon..... Boys' Latin School..... Broadway Nursery School..... Brooklyn Comm. Nursery School..... Bryn Mawr School.....	30	43	84	..	3	1	3	..	1,038	499	2,267	1,197	354	142
	28	21	70	..	9	3	12	..	17	..	..	..	2	..
	21	20	60	96	2	3	1	..	24	..	..	..	3	1
	28	..	..	..	10	3	3	..	32	..	..	..	2	2
	100	..	..	..	5	1	3	..	8	..	73	..	3	..
	10	38	222	109	19	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Enrollment for 1948-49 estimated; report not received or incomplete.
† Closed on or before June 30, 1949.

TABLE V.—Number of Pupils Reported Enrolled in Maryland Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE				Total Number of Different Teachers	COLORED				Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Enrollment					Enrollment					
	Total	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary		Total	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary		
											Second-ary
CATHOLIC PARISH AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS*											
Total State.....	137	52,646	22	1,031	42,411	9,182	1,510	14	2,416	232	77
Baltimore City	61	32,457	22	562	25,977	5,796	857	8	1,624	203	55
Total Counties.....	76	20,189	..	369	16,434	3,386	653	6	792	29	22
Allegany.....	8	2,516	..	..	1,976	540	74	..	63	..	..
Anne Arundel	2	685	..	..	555	130	15	..	..	..	2
Baltimore	21	6,755	..	56	5,484	1,215	202	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	1	104	..	29	57	18	4	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1	26	..	..	26	..	6	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2	285	..	..	251	34	8	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	1	183	..	..	183	..	4	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	2	597	..	..	486	111	17	1	187	..	4
Frederick.....	6	895	..	..	651	244	51	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	1	82	..	..	82	..	3	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	209	..	24	183	..	5	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	5	632	..	6	559	67	39	1	44	..	2
Montgomery	8	2,731	..	194	2,113	472	93	..	88	..	..
Prince George's.....	7	1,885	..	..	1,708	177	51	2	381	29	12
St. Mary's.....	9	2,033	..	..	1,740	293	60	..	410	..	..
Washington.....	1	541	..	60	396	85	21	..	..	..	..
OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†											
Total State.....	176	12,235	2,187	2,254	4,609	3,185	1,145	5	167	73	15
Baltimore City	41	5,001	1,038	499	2,267	1,197	496	4	146	73	13
Total Counties.....	135	7,234	1,149	1,755	2,342	1,988	649	1	21	..	2
Allegany.....	4	109	15	94	142	101	4	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	9	374	32	126	497	785	196	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	28	1,970	332	356	1,266	1,011	40	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	1	26	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	3	371	..	..	228	143	30	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	2	41	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	7	141	32	109	..	..	11	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	5	178	59	119	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	2	40	..	16	24	..	5	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	3	40	..	24	16	..	4	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	35	2,373	511	234	963	665	204	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	22	916	162	475	279	19	58	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	2	34	..	14	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	4	198	5	20	69	173	22	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	2	149	66	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	4	223	6	5	110	102	26	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	1	30	..	30	..	..	2	1	21	..	2
Worcester.....	1	21	8	13	..	..	2	..	..	..	..

* Figures furnished by Superintendents of Catholic Schools.

† Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PUPILS			WHITE PUPILS				COLORED PUPILS			
	Grand Total	Total Elementary Schools	Total High Schools	Total White	Elementary		Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High	Total Colored	Elementary		Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High
					Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6			Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	
Total State.....	*306,597.9	*206,350.3	100,247.6	*238,595.0	*8,487.7	*147,469.4	82,637.9	†68,002.9	7,399.1	†42,994.1	17,609.7
Baltimore City.....	110,055.0	76,091.0	33,964.0	73,074.0	.....	48,196.0	24,878.0	36,981.0	.....	27,895.0	9,086.0
Elementary and Occupational	76,091.0	76,091.0	.....	48,196.0	.....	48,196.0	.....	27,895.0	.....	27,895.0	.....
Junior High.....	18,819.0	.....	18,819.0	18,819.0	.....	.....	13,211.0	5,608.0	.....	.....	5,608.0
Senior High.....	12,537.0	.....	12,537.0	10,112.0	.....	.....	10,112.0	2,425.0	.....	.....	2,425.0
Vocational.....	2,608.0	.....	2,608.0	1,555.0	.....	.....	1,555.0	1,053.0	.....	.....	1,053.0
Total Counties.....	*196,542.9	*130,259.3	66,283.6	*165,521.0	*8,487.7	*99,273.4	57,759.9	†31,021.9	7,399.1	†15,099.1	8,523.7
Allegany.....	*15,069.3	*8,807.7	6,261.6	*14,809.2	252.2	*8,399.6	6,157.4	260.1	.....	155.9	104.2
Anne Arundel.....	†15,638.9	†10,944.8	4,714.3	11,768.8	583.6	7,390.2	3,795.0	†3,890.1	1,590.9	†1,380.1	919.1
Baltimore.....	*33,002.6	*22,417.3	10,583.3	*29,447.0	.....	*19,787.3	9,759.7	3,455.6	2,69.4	2,360.6	825.6
Calvert.....	2,478.8	1,793.5	1,178.3	1,178.3	.....	788.1	420.6	1,300.1	.....	975.4	324.7
Caroline.....	3,203.1	2,042.6	1,160.3	2,419.7	.....	1,495.9	923.3	789.9	.....	546.7	237.2
Cecil.....	6,696.6	4,286.8	2,409.3	4,311.3	.....	4,011.6	2,299.7	385.3	.....	275.2	110.1
Charles.....	5,017.5	3,162.2	1,855.3	4,540.3	.....	2,872.3	1,667.6	477.2	.....	289.5	187.7
Dorchester.....	4,372.1	3,092.4	1,473.7	2,870.4	.....	1,519.7	850.7	2,001.7	1,045.5	527.2	429.0
Frederick.....	4,337.5	2,889.5	1,478.0	2,949.1	19.6	1,826.0	1,103.5	1,388.4	881.4	132.5	374.5
Garrett.....	9,095.0	5,967.3	3,127.7	8,253.8	955.1	4,397.2	2,901.5	1,841.2	303.3	311.7	226.2
Harford.....	4,579.4	3,350.3	1,229.1	4,579.4	2,024.3	1,326.0	1,229.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	7,578.2	5,043.7	2,534.5	6,548.8	806.6	3,582.4	2,159.8	1,029.4	42.3	612.4	374.7
Kent.....	3,710.3	2,467.0	1,243.3	2,916.4	.....	1,920.1	996.3	793.9	127.2	419.7	247.0
Montgomery.....	2,276.8	1,435.7	821.1	1,558.3	.....	981.1	577.2	718.5	.....	474.6	243.9
Prince George's.....	7,371.1	6,737.1	3,737.1	18,950.6	.....	12,785.0	6,165.6	2,121.2	1,549.7	†2,820.2	1,169.0
Queen Anne's.....	†24,356.8	†16,340.2	8,016.6	19,979.3	232.4	12,899.3	6,847.6	†4,377.1	388.3	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	2,587.2	1,608.2	839.0	1,779.1	.....	1,135.0	644.1	688.1	.....	473.2	214.9
Somerset.....	3,567.6	2,723.9	838.7	2,653.5	26.3	1,027.5	599.7	911.1	119.0	553.1	239.0
Talbot.....	3,093.0	2,237.4	1,199.6	2,044.6	.....	1,292.6	752.0	1,392.4	100.1	844.7	447.6
Washington.....	13,082.3	7,966.9	5,126.6	2,053.3	.....	1,236.0	817.3	1,040.2	.....	730.9	309.3
Wicomico.....	8,682.7	7,882.6	4,200.3	12,777.5	707.3	6,989.9	5,081.3	305.4	.....	186.4	119.0
Worcester.....	*3,627.7	*4,111.0	1,521.7	*4,145.7	*2,880.3	1,329.9	1,132.5	1,487.0	982.0	115.8	389.2
Worcester.....	3,760.3	2,421.6	1,338.7	2,386.7	.....	1,508.3	878.4	1,373.6	.....	913.3	460.3

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 164; Towson, 240; Salisbury, 126; total, 530.
† Excludes following number belonging in elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 30; Prince George's, 90; total, 120.

TABLE VII—Average Daily Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PUPILS			WHITE PUPILS			COLORED PUPILS		
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total White	Elementary		Total Colored	Elementary	
					Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6		Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6
Total State.....	\$279,599.6	\$187,200.6	92,399.0	\$218,459.6	*7,851.5	*134,141.6	\$61,140.0	6,672.3	\$38,535.2
Baltimore City.....	98,519.0	67,489.0	31,030.0	65,461.0	.....	42,636.0	33,058.0	.....	24,853.0
Baltimore County.....	67,489.0	67,489.0	.....	42,636.0	.....	42,636.0	24,853.0	.....	24,853.0
Occupational.....	17,246.0	.....	17,246.0	12,206.0	.....	.....	5,040.0	.....	5,040.0
Junior High.....	11,473.0	.....	11,473.0	9,212.0	.....	.....	2,261.0	.....	2,261.0
Vocational.....	2,311.0	.....	2,311.0	1,407.0	.....	.....	904.0	.....	904.0
Total Counties.....	\$181,080.6	\$119,711.6	61,369.0	\$152,998.6	*7,851.5	*91,505.6	\$28,082.0	6,672.3	\$13,682.2
Allegany.....	\$14,286.3	78,327.3	5,959.0	\$14,037.0	239.6	*7,937.4	249.3	.....	150.3
Anne Arundel.....	\$14,220.3	\$9,944.0	4,276.3	10,758.7	535.5	6,727.6	\$3,461.6	1,412.3	\$1,268.6
Baltimore.....	\$30,102.3	\$20,374.5	9,727.8	\$26,985.4	.....	*18,022.5	3,116.9	234.9	2,177.1
Calvert.....	2,233.6	1,545.6	688.0	1,090.1	.....	700.2	1,143.5	.....	843.4
Caroline.....	2,994.5	1,913.1	1,081.4	1,419.1	.....	1,419.4	705.5	.....	492.7
Carroll.....	6,224.8	3,954.7	2,270.1	5,888.9	.....	3,717.6	389.6	.....	237.1
Cecil.....	4,530.9	2,849.4	1,681.5	4,123.6	.....	2,599.7	335.9	.....	247.7
Charles.....	3,882.0	2,720.9	1,161.1	2,147.8	.....	1,367.6	780.2	.....	443.7
Dorchester.....	4,086.2	2,695.3	1,386.9	2,801.8	18.2	1,739.6	1,044.0	903.5	443.3
Frederick.....	8,392.2	5,482.7	2,909.5	7,626.6	880.1	4,049.1	1,284.4	818.2	1,233.3
Garrett.....	4,229.0	3,099.7	1,129.3	4,229.0	1,862.8	2,366.9	765.6	275.4	278.1
Harford.....	6,931.8	4,579.8	2,352.0	5,989.3	727.1	3,259.9	1,129.3	.....	39.7
Howard.....	3,401.1	2,246.2	1,154.9	2,697.0	.....	1,767.8	942.5	.....	553.5
Kent.....	2,129.4	1,365.5	763.9	1,456.9	.....	923.1	704.1	110.3	368.1
Montgomery.....	19,266.4	13,057.5	6,208.9	17,368.4	.....	11,658.0	672.5	.....	225.7
Prince George's.....	\$22,589.5	\$15,176.3	7,413.2	\$18,544.8	217.1	11,990.2	\$1,898.0	1,400.8	\$442.4
Queen Anne's.....	2,312.4	1,511.6	800.8	1,662.1	.....	1,059.3	\$4,044.7	365.1	\$2,600.9
St. Mary's.....	2,301.7	1,551.4	750.3	1,567.1	24.4	1,937.1	650.3	.....	432.3
Somerset.....	3,207.3	2,073.7	1,127.6	1,922.6	.....	1,209.2	794.1	106.0	484.9
Talbot.....	2,907.1	1,858.2	1,048.9	1,919.1	.....	1,161.4	1,278.7	96.1	484.3
Townsend.....	12,128.9	7,333.4	4,795.5	11,843.4	663.9	6,495.7	298.5	.....	696.8
Washington.....	\$5,261.1	\$3,825.1	1,436.0	\$3,885.1	*2,882.8	1,425.0	\$1,766.0	.....	173.8
Wicomico.....	3,467.8	2,221.7	1,246.1	2,224.4	.....	1,403.0	1,376.0	911.0	306.3
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,243.4	.....	818.7

* Excludes following average daily attendance for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 155.8; Towson, 224.5; Salisbury, 117.5; total, 497.8.

† Excludes following average daily attendance for elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 28.1; Prince George's, 83.5; total, 111.6.

TABLE VIII—Aggregate Days of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED			WHITE DAY SCHOOLS			COLORED DAY SCHOOLS			
	Grand Total	Elementary	High	Total White	Elementary		Total Colored	Elementary		Jr., Jr.-Sr., and Sr. High
					Grades 1-7 (6)	Grades 1-6		Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	
Total State.....	*† 51,764,815.0	*† 34,670,377.0	17,094,438.0	*40,420,571.5	*1,429,099.0	*24,850,820.0	†11,344,243.5	1,217,457.0	†7,173,001.0	2,953,785.5
Baltimore City.....	18,522,806.0	12,688,791.0	5,834,015.0	12,307,889.0	.....	8,016,480.0	6,214,917.0	.....	4,672,311.0	1,542,806.0
Baltimore County.....	12,688,791.0	12,688,791.0	.....	8,016,480.0	.....	8,016,480.0	4,672,311.0	.....	4,672,311.0	.....
Occupational.....	3,242,321.0	.....	3,242,321.0	2,294,868.0	.....	.....	947,453.0	.....	.....	947,453.0
Junior High.....	2,156,966.0	.....	2,156,966.0	1,731,864.0	.....	.....	425,102.0	.....	.....	425,102.0
Senior High.....	434,728.0	.....	434,728.0	264,677.0	.....	.....	170,051.0	.....	.....	170,051.0
Vocational.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties.....	*† 33,242,009.0	*† 21,981,586.0	11,260,423.0	*28,112,682.5	*1,429,099.0	*16,834,340.0	†5,129,326.5	1,217,457.0	†2,500,690.0	1,411,179.5
Allegany.....	*2,657,168.0	*1,548,787.0	1,108,381.0	*2,610,802.0	44,547.0	*1,476,284.0	46,366.0	.....	27,956.0	18,410.0
Anne Arundel.....	†2,573,580.0	†1,799,561.0	774,019.0	1,947,222.0	96,918.5	1,217,591.5	†626,358.0	255,620.0	†229,481.0	141,307.0
Baltimore.....	*5,705,586.0	*3,865,920.5	1,839,665.5	*5,114,215.5	.....	*3,419,204.0	594,370.5	44,618.0	402,098.5	144,654.0
Baltimore County.....	404,211.0	379,681.0	124,530.0	197,183.0	.....	126,609.0	207,028.0	.....	153,072.0	53,956.0
Calvert.....	539,029.0	344,383.0	194,646.0	412,031.0	.....	255,507.0	126,998.0	.....	88,876.0	38,122.0
Carroll.....	1,144,925.5	727,258.0	417,697.5	1,033,142.5	.....	683,680.0	61,813.0	.....	43,628.0	18,185.0
Cecil.....	1,829,045.5	521,282.0	307,760.5	754,591.5	.....	475,657.0	74,451.0	.....	45,625.0	28,326.0
Charles.....	†1,711,702.5	499,017.0	212,685.5	393,064.5	.....	250,279.0	318,638.0	166,213.0	82,525.0	69,900.0
Dorchester.....	746,980.5	492,793.5	254,187.0	511,398.0	3,310.0	316,985.0	235,582.5	149,916.5	22,582.0	63,084.0
Federick.....	1,526,976.0	997,445.0	529,531.0	1,387,740.0	160,071.0	736,743.0	139,236.0	50,025.0	50,606.0	38,605.0
Garrett.....	780,716.0	572,287.0	208,429.0	730,716.0	344,062.0	228,225.0	170,577.0	7,165.0	100,194.0	63,218.0
Harford.....	1,254,415.0	828,716.5	425,698.5	1,033,838.0	131,578.0	589,779.5	131,550.0	20,627.0	68,819.0	42,204.0
Howard.....	686,255.0	421,029.5	215,225.5	504,605.0	.....	331,583.5	122,896.0	68,791.0	80,791.0	42,105.0
Kent.....	389,427.5	249,732.0	139,695.5	266,531.5	.....	168,941.0	97,590.5	255,807.0	149,268.0	91,480.0
Montgomery.....	3,542,306.0	2,399,839.0	1,142,367.0	3,195,019.0	.....	2,144,132.0	347,287.0	65,970.5	189,253.0	37,411.0
Prince George's.....	†4,084,808.5	†2,743,776.5	1,341,932.0	3,354,848.0	39,081.0	2,169,003.0	117,772.0	19,207.0	88,759.5	74,708.0
Queen Anne's.....	418,738.0	273,770.5	144,967.5	300,966.0	4,433.0	191,845.5	145,377.5	17,399.0	126,104.0	52,708.0
St. Mary's.....	427,897.0	290,191.5	137,705.5	282,519.5	.....	177,792.0	178,812.0	.....	139,253.0	20,114.5
Somerset.....	579,589.5	375,456.0	204,133.5	347,959.5	.....	218,804.0	178,312.0	.....	19,254.0	64,834.0
Talbot.....	525,733.0	336,344.5	189,388.5	346,921.0	.....	210,240.5	51,406.5	.....	148,177.0	76,363.0
Washington.....	2,183,070.5	1,319,875.5	863,195.0	2,131,664.0	119,501.5	1,169,282.0	249,077.0	164,889.0	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	*962,301.0	*692,360.0	259,941.0	*703,224.0	.....	22,620.0	225,040.0	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	627,521.0	401,979.5	225,541.5	402,481.0	.....	253,802.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes following aggregate days of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 28,051.0; Towson, 41,089.5; Salisbury, 21,156.0; total 90,296.5.

† Excludes following aggregate days of attendance in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 5,082.0; Prince George's, 15,113.0; total, 20,195.0.

TABLE IX—Average Days in Session and Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	AVERAGE DAYS IN SESSION				PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE			
	White Day Schools		Colored Day Schools		White Day Schools		Colored Day Schools	
	Elementary		Elementary		Elementary		Elementary	
	Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6
Total State.....	*182.0	*185.3	184.9	185.4	†92.5	†91.0	92.5	90.5
Baltimore City.....	.....	188.0	188.0	188.0	.....	88.5	91.7	90.3
Baltimore County.....	.....	188.0	.....	188.0	.....	88.5	.....	.....
Elementary and Occupational.....	.....	.....	.....	188.0	.....	.....	89.1	.....
Junior High.....	.....	.....	.....	188.0	.....	.....	.....	89.9
Senior High.....	.....	.....	.....	188.0	.....	.....	.....	93.6
Vocational.....	.....	.....	.....	188.0	.....	.....	.....	85.8
Total Counties.....	*182.0	*184.0	183.6	182.8	†92.5	†92.2	92.9	90.7
Allegany.....	186.0	*186.0	186.0	186.0	95.0	†94.5	95.2	95.0
Anne Arundel.....	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	91.8	91.0	92.1	84.9
Baltimore.....	.....	*189.7	189.1	189.9	.....	†91.1	91.8	92.6
Calvert.....	.....	180.8	181.0	181.7	.....	92.4	92.7	91.8
Caroline.....	.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	.....	90.9	94.2	89.3
Carroll.....	.....	183.9	184.0	184.0	.....	92.7	94.4	89.8
Cecil.....	.....	182.9	183.0	182.8	.....	90.5	91.4	88.7
Charles.....	.....	183.0	183.0	183.5	.....	96.3	91.7	88.7
Dorchester.....	181.0	182.2	183.0	183.2	93.4	93.4	94.5	91.5
Frederick.....	181.9	182.0	182.0	183.1	92.1	92.1	93.0	91.5
Garrett.....	184.7	184.5	184.6	182.0	.....	93.3	91.9	93.8
Harford.....	181.0	180.9	181.0	181.0	90.1	93.3	91.9	93.2
Howard.....	.....	187.6	186.2	187.0	.....	91.0	92.7	91.4
Kent.....	.....	183.0	183.0	183.0	.....	92.1	93.3	94.3
Montgomery.....	.....	183.9	183.0	183.0	.....	94.1	92.4	93.0
Prince George's.....	180.0	180.9	180.9	182.6	93.4	91.2	92.6	87.0
Queen Anne's.....	.....	181.0	181.0	*180.4	.....	.....	90.4	92.0
St. Mary's.....	182.0	182.5	183.7	183.0	92.8	93.3	93.5	92.1
Somerset.....	181.6	181.4	181.4	181.2	.....	93.5	94.9	92.5
Talbot.....	.....	181.0	180.4	181.0	.....	94.0	92.7	91.0
Washington.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	93.9	.....	92.2	93.9
Wicomico.....	*181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	†93.1	94.1	95.1	92.2
Worcester.....	.....	180.9	181.0	181.0	.....	93.0	93.5	92.3

* Excludes following average days in session for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 180.0; Towson, 183.0; Salisbury, 180.0; Bowie—Anne Arundel, 180.9; and Prince Georges, 181.0.

† Excludes following per cent of attendance for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 95.2; Towson, 93.6; Salisbury, 92.7; Bowie—Anne Arundel, 92.6; and Prince Georges, 93.0.

TABLE X—Number of Positions in Maryland Public Schools and County Offices: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS				PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS														
	Total	Ele-men-tary	Se-pa-rate Junior High Schools	Senior, Jr.-Sr., and Voc.	All White Schools			Elementary 1-6, 7 (8)			Total High Schools			Separate Junior High Schools			Senior, Jr.-Sr., and Vocational H. Schools		
					Total	Men	Wo-men	Total	Men	Wo-men	Total	Men	Wo-men	Total	Men	Wo-men	Total	Men	Wo-men
Total State	10,333.5	6,287.9	1,333.1	3,312.5	8,640.8	1,721.6	6,919.2	4,736.0	248.1	4,487.9	3,904.8	1,473.5	2,431.3	1,079.0	315.3	763.7	2,825.8	1,158.2	1,667.6
Baltimore City	4,067.4	2,470.5	815.4	781.5	2,798.3	522.3	2,276.0	1,566.1	73.3	1,492.8	1,232.2	449.0	783.2	593.9	141.7	452.2	638.3	307.3	331.0
Elementary	2,383.4	2,383.4	...	...	1,511.0	50.6	1,460.4	...	...	1,460.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Occupational	87.1	87.1	...	...	55.1	22.7	32.4	...	...	32.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Junior High	815.4	...	815.4	...	593.9	141.7	452.2	...	...	...	593.9	141.7	452.2	...	...	...	518.4	235.0	283.4
Senior High	608.6	...	...	608.6	518.4	235.0	283.4	...	...	...	518.4	235.0	283.4	...	...	...	119.9	72.3	47.6
Vocational	172.9	...	...	172.9	119.9	72.3	47.6	...	...	...	119.9	72.3	47.6	...	...	...	119.9	72.3	47.6
Total Counties	6,866.1	3,817.4	517.7	2,531.0	5,842.5	1,199.3	4,643.2	3,169.9	174.8	2,995.1	2,672.6	1,024.5	1,648.1	485.1	173.6	311.5	2,187.5	850.9	1,336.6
Allegany	530.4	268.8	24.4	237.2	519.3	108.7	410.6	263.8	11.7	252.1	255.5	97.0	158.5	24.4	10.9	13.5	231.1	86.1	145.0
Anne Arundel	511.9	300.7	69.8	141.4	393.4	70.8	322.6	218.2	6.0	212.2	175.2	64.8	110.4	69.8	24.8	45.0	105.4	40.0	65.4
Baltimore	1,009.8	606.2	79.6	324.0	911.7	192.4	719.3	540.8	43.7	497.1	370.9	148.7	222.2	79.6	33.8	45.8	291.3	114.9	176.4
Calvert	88.6	54.0	...	34.6	46.6	10.6	36.0	26.0	2.0	24.0	26.0	8.6	12.0	...	...	...	20.6	8.6	12.0
Caroline	120.0	51.0	...	63.0	94.0	18.0	76.0	42.0	...	...	52.0	18.0	34.0	...	...	...	52.0	18.0	34.0
Carroll	248.6	125.0	4.3	119.3	234.8	48.6	186.2	117.8	6.2	111.6	117.0	42.4	74.6	4.3	2.1	2.2	112.7	40.3	72.4
Cecil	191.2	93.7	3.5	94.0	173.2	37.8	135.4	85.7	1.8	83.9	87.5	36.0	51.5	3.5	2.4	1.1	84.0	33.6	50.4
Charles	154.9	89.2	24.2	41.5	90.8	19.0	71.8	45.0	1.0	44.0	45.8	18.0	27.8	20.5	9.0	11.5	25.3	9.0	16.3
Dorchester	170.5	95.0	12.0	63.5	123.5	24.6	98.9	64.0	2.6	61.4	59.5	22.0	37.5	12.0	3.0	9.0	47.5	19.0	28.5
Frederick	306.8	157.5	35.6	113.7	279.3	62.1	217.2	140.5	16.5	124.0	138.8	45.6	93.2	35.6	10.5	25.1	103.2	35.1	68.1
Garrett	170.3	108.6	...	61.7	170.3	56.9	113.4	108.6	21.0	87.6	61.7	35.9	25.8	...	...	...	61.7	35.9	25.8
Harford	269.6	142.5	...	127.1	234.6	41.5	193.1	122.5	4.0	118.5	112.1	78.1	74.6	...	...	...	112.1	78.1	74.6
Howard	142.0	74.3	...	67.7	116.1	21.2	94.9	58.3	3.0	55.3	57.8	18.2	39.6	...	...	...	57.8	18.2	39.6
Kent	90.5	47.7	...	42.8	66.0	11.4	54.6	33.7	...	33.7	32.3	11.4	20.9	...	...	...	32.3	11.4	20.9
Montgomery	772.0	435.3	119.6	217.1	703.1	146.9	556.2	392.4	20.5	371.9	310.7	126.4	184.3	119.6	43.4	76.2	191.1	83.0	108.1
Prince George's	832.0	479.8	81.0	271.2	676.5	100.2	576.3	375.8	8.3	367.5	300.7	91.9	208.8	60.0	12.0	48.0	240.7	79.9	160.8
Queen Anne's	97.0	53.0	...	44.0	71.0	11.0	60.0	37.0	...	37.0	34.0	11.0	23.0	...	...	...	34.0	11.0	23.0
St. Mary's	105.4	65.6	...	39.8	71.7	7.0	64.7	42.9	1.0	41.9	28.8	6.0	22.8	...	...	...	28.8	6.0	22.8
Somerset	125.4	63.7	1.0	60.7	80.9	15.5	65.4	38.7	...	38.7	42.2	15.5	26.7	1.0	1.0	...	41.2	14.5	26.7
Talbot	118.5	61.0	...	57.5	81.0	20.0	61.0	39.0	4.0	35.0	42.0	16.0	26.0	...	...	...	42.0	16.0	26.0
Washington	485.8	253.1	54.8	177.9	472.8	131.1	341.7	247.6	19.5	228.1	225.2	111.6	113.6	54.8	20.7	34.1	170.4	90.9	79.5
Wicomico	184.7	113.1	...	71.6	135.8	23.0	112.8	82.2	2.0	80.2	53.6	21.0	32.6	...	...	...	53.6	21.0	32.6
Worcester	140.2	72.6	...	59.7	96.1	21.0	75.1	47.4	...	47.4	48.7	21.0	27.7	...	...	...	48.7	21.0	27.7

TABLE X—Continued—Number of Positions in Maryland Public Schools and County Offices: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS										Clerks in Schools	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY & CLERICAL POSITIONS IN SCHOOL BOARD OFFICES												
	All Colored Schools				Elementary 1-6, 7 (8)				Total High Schools				Separate Junior High Schools				Senior, Jr.-Sr., and Voc. H.S.							
	Total		Men		Total		Men		Total			Men		Total		Men		Total		Men		Total		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
Total State.....	2,292.7	1,451.0	1,841.7	1,551.9	1,174.2	1,377.7	740.8	276.8	464.0	254.1	88.4	165.7	486.7	188.4	298.3	289	35.8	81.3	65.9	38.0	85.4	52.0	77.0	203.7
Baltimore City.....	1,269.1	1,242.3	1,026.8	904.4	1,105.8	798.6	364.7	136.5	228.2	221.5	74.8	146.7	143.2	61.7	81.5	96	17.0	26.5	18.1	21.5	143.0	147.0	151.0	195.0
Baltimore.....	872.4	92.8	779.6	872.4	92.8	779.6	364.7	136.5	228.2	221.5	74.8	146.7	143.2	61.7	81.5	55	17.0	26.5	18.1	21.5	143.0	147.0	151.0	195.0
Calvert.....	32.0	13.0	19.0	32.0	13.0	19.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Carroll.....	221.5	14.8	146.7	221.5	14.8	146.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Charles.....	90.2	29.7	60.5	90.2	29.7	60.5	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Cecil.....	53.0	32.0	21.0	53.0	32.0	21.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	193	28.8	54.8	47.8	16.5	42.4	5.0	26.0	108.7
Chesapeake.....	1,023.6	208.7	814.9	647.5	68.4	579.1	376.1	140.3	235.8	32.6	13.6	19.0	343.5	126.7	216.8	193	28.8	54.8	47.8	16.5	42.4	5.0	26.0	108.7
Dorchester.....	11.1	3.1	8.0	5.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	9	1.5	4.0	4.3	1.0	3.3	...	3.0	8.0
Frederick.....	118.5	21.0	97.5	82.5	10.0	72.5	36.0	11.0	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1.0	4.0	4.3	1.0	3.3	...	3.0	8.0
Garrett.....	98.1	15.5	82.6	65.4	7.0	58.4	32.7	8.5	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	2.5	6.5	6.5	1.0	5.0	...	3.5	10.0
Harford.....	42.0	7.0	35.0	28.0	1.0	27.0	14.0	6.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Howard.....	26.0	7.0	19.0	15.0	2.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Kent.....	13.8	5.0	8.8	7.2	3.2	4.0	6.6	1.8	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Montgomery.....	18.0	5.0	13.0	8.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Prince George's.....	64.1	12.2	51.9	44.2	3.0	41.2	19.9	9.2	10.7	3.7	1.1	2.6	16.2	8.1	8.1	2	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Queen Anne's.....	47.0	14.0	33.0	31.0	6.0	25.0	16.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
St. Mary's.....	27.5	7.0	20.5	17.0	2.5	14.5	10.5	4.5	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1.0	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	...	...	1.0
Somerset.....	35.0	8.0	27.0	20.0	3.0	17.0	15.0	5.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.6	...	1.0	4.0
Talbot.....	25.9	4.2	21.7	16.0	1.0	15.0	9.9	3.0	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.7	1.6	...	1.0	4.0
Washington.....	24.5	6.0	18.5	14.0	1.0	13.0	10.5	3.0	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	...	1.0	4.0
Worcester.....	155.5	27.9	127.6	104.0	7.9	96.1	51.5	20.0	31.5	21.0	8.5	12.5	36.5	15.0	15.0	37	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	...	1.0	4.0
Allegany.....	26.0	6.0	20.0	16.0	3.0	13.0	10.0	3.0	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	1.3	6.4	5.8	2.0	5.0	...	4.8	15.0
Anne Arundel.....	33.7	6.0	27.7	22.7	2.0	20.7	11.0	4.0	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	...	...	2.0
Baltimore.....	44.5	6.5	38.0	25.0	2.0	23.0	19.5	4.5	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	...	...	2.0
Calvert.....	37.5	6.5	29.0	22.0	2.0	20.0	15.5	3.5	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	...	1.6
Carroll.....	13.0	3.0	10.0	8.0	1.0	7.0	5.0	1.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1.5	4.0	4.9	1.0	3.0	...	3.5	5.0
Charles.....	48.9	12.8	36.1	30.9	4.8	26.1	18.0	8.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	...	...	2.0
Cecil.....	44.1	12.0	32.1	25.2	3.0	22.2	18.9	9.0	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	2.0

† Includes those not allocated by type of school.
‡ Distributed by type of organization supervised.

TABLE XI-A—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total State Aid	Aid per Classroom Unit	Basic Aid per Pupil	Equalization Fund	Part-Payment of Officials' Salaries	Incentive Fund for Buildings	Aid for Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Other
Total State.....	\$24,294,744.96	\$4,203,447.31	\$6,020,780.00	\$8,954,312.92	\$780,586.72	\$1,301,432.00	\$29,651.74	\$23,641.27	\$30,000.00	\$2,950,893.00
Baltimore City.....	5,253,804.68	\$1,471,353.03	2,097,200.00	.....	‡232,478.65	236,901.00	‡10,000.00	.....	10,000.00	‡1,195,872.00
Total Counties.....	*19,040,940.28	2,732,094.28	3,923,580.00	8,954,312.92	548,108.07	1,064,531.00	19,651.74	23,641.27	20,000.00	*1,755,021.00
Allegany.....	1,544,438.87	212,172.00	304,158.00	‡891,774.96	40,155.56	90,420.00	3,478.85	2,279.50	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	1,468,086.90	204,760.00	314,952.00	805,640.59	33,166.67	104,914.00	‡3,325.14	1,328.50	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	1,266,653.37	408,528.00	666,900.00	.....	61,083.33	126,928.00	‡2,235.54	6,028.50	.....	.....
Calvert.....	333,036.11	35,420.00	50,296.00	215,576.77	11,183.34	20,560.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	414,849.96	48,000.00	64,724.00	267,542.75	12,642.21	21,941.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	699,316.62	99,452.00	135,476.00	403,243.04	21,553.33	38,754.00	‡350.75	487.50	.....	.....
Cecil.....	439,225.01	76,480.00	100,612.00	223,975.55	‡16,133.34	21,318.00	‡558.12	148.00	.....	.....
Charles.....	534,654.93	61,179.08	88,044.00	‡337,689.64	13,135.21	34,657.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	551,077.14	68,400.00	87,696.00	348,847.82	15,866.67	28,128.00	‡710.65	1,428.00	.....	.....
Frederick.....	840,196.65	122,708.00	184,386.00	459,473.46	22,547.57	50,147.00	‡837.62	97.00	.....	.....
Garrett.....	661,162.27	68,120.00	92,476.00	‡449,091.96	‡16,366.67	34,337.00	‡370.64	.....	.....	400.00
Harford.....	546,343.18	107,840.00	152,800.00	229,026.21	24,055.56	31,836.00	145.41	640.00	.....	.....
Howard.....	433,936.79	56,808.00	75,154.00	‡263,120.39	14,544.36	24,077.00	143.04	90.00	.....	.....
Kent.....	285,434.37	36,200.00	46,292.00	176,694.40	13,433.33	12,707.00	107.64	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	1,343,708.90	297,208.00	384,608.00	519,008.18	56,133.34	67,663.00	‡2,979.38	‡6,109.00	10,000.00	.....
Prince George's.....	2,287,493.22	332,812.00	489,456.00	‡1,241,653.72	57,560.02	158,910.00	2,378.71	4,722.77	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	314,498.73	38,800.00	49,668.00	‡200,758.65	12,000.00	13,199.00	73.08	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	335,844.67	40,937.20	51,024.00	‡212,037.95	‡14,447.55	17,292.00	‡105.97	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	441,024.70	50,180.00	69,242.00	‡281,621.36	13,833.34	25,822.00	326.00	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	329,950.86	47,400.00	62,036.00	190,729.14	13,200.00	16,369.00	216.72	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,296,281.83	193,750.00	263,304.00	720,564.16	35,716.67	72,083.00	764.00	.....	10,000.00	.....
Wicomico.....	505,587.82	‡73,880.00	114,228.00	267,943.84	18,000.00	31,137.00	398.98	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	413,516.38	56,060.00	76,048.00	248,248.38	11,400.00	21,332.00	145.50	‡282.50	.....	.....

* Includes \$1,729,481.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,140.00 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.

† For the Employees' Retirement System on account of teachers.

‡ Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1948 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1949.

TABLE XI-B—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Education	School Lunch Program	FROM VETERANS ADMINISTRATION			Other
				Institutional On-the-Farm Training	On-the-Job, Related Training	Schools	
Total State . . .	\$1,235,487.40	\$205,671.51	\$569,549.34	\$164,691.74	\$59,651.85	\$139,489.77	\$96,433.19
Baltimore City .	277,449.81	*48,376.16	*139,694.37	.....	38,875.32	50,503.96	.....
Total Counties	958,037.59	157,295.35	429,854.97	164,691.74	20,776.53	88,985.81	96,433.19
Allegany	195,373.35	*21,562.78	*95,475.90	*4,467.16	*2,375.60	71,491.91	.....
Anne Arundel . .	46,736.72	*7,545.49	*28,509.09	10,064.08	*618.06	.....	.....
Baltimore	75,681.82	*18,864.15	*46,723.57	8,615.15	1,478.95	.....	.....
Calvert	21,041.49	2,081.57	*2,200.49	16,759.43	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	12,536.42	*1,421.09	*6,493.25	*4,622.08	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	27,353.23	*1,281.08	*11,810.92	11,573.88	*2,687.35	.....	.....
Cecil	13,380.93	*1,568.37	*6,612.91	*4,639.94	559.71	.....	.....
Charles	67,369.84	*1,043.22	*4,437.15	9,149.96	.....	.....	†52,739.51
Dorchester . . .	17,915.45	*4,564.08	*7,232.27	4,647.31	*1,084.18	.....	387.61
Frederick	45,394.09	*5,766.58	*23,225.23	9,411.17	*6,991.11	.....	.....
Garrett	16,907.65	*6,604.26	*3,432.16	6,871.23	.....	.....	.....
Harford	35,773.60	*6,682.51	*20,121.57	8,969.52	.....	.....	.....
Howard	21,240.37	*4,226.21	*9,322.68	7,691.48	.....	.....	.....
Kent	10,427.48	*1,444.84	*3,743.15	*5,239.49	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery . . .	92,293.53	33,905.07	*48,106.74	2,219.52	1,167.20	.....	†6,895.00
Pr. George's . . .	76,651.34	*9,201.97	*48,974.07	*18,475.30	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's . .	8,408.33	*1,307.58	*4,362.17	*2,738.58	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	37,591.26	*227.76	720.98	231.45	.....	.....	†36,411.07
Somerset	21,147.87	*2,166.72	*7,528.36	11,452.79	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	11,706.49	*3,771.42	*5,361.03	2,574.04	.....	.....	.....
Washington . . .	76,331.76	*17,691.82	*30,446.23	8,737.09	1,962.72	17,493.90	.....
Wicomico	17,409.63	*1,710.30	*9,270.56	5,168.59	1,260.18	.....	.....
Worcester	9,364.94	*2,656.48	*5,744.49	372.50	*591.47	.....	.....

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1948 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1949.

† For salaries, operation and maintenance expenditures at the Indian Head School in Charles County and the Frank Knox School in St. Mary's County.

‡ Includes \$3,520.00 from nonresident patrons of day schools.

TABLE XII—Receipts from All Sources* for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total Receipts	Balance, July 1, 1948		Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes Administered by		Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Cities, Counties, and States	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Short-Term Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds	State and Federal Funds†	The Board of Education	Local Governing Bodies					
Total State.....	\$96,511,418.62	\$1,410,417.13	\$16,916,896.67	\$25,530,232.36	\$35,307,519.06	\$4,467,010.13	\$68,949.46	\$249,705.39	\$111,330.08	\$10,369,239.30	\$81,907.02
Baltimore City ..	25,078,316.93	†	b	5,531,254.49	417,679,080.07	1,740,172.45	651,280.33	50,189.03	.....	.....	26,340.56
Total Counties.....	€71,463,101.69	1,410,417.13	18,916,896.67	€19,998,977.87	17,628,438.99	2,726,837.68	17,669.13	199,516.36	111,330.08	10,369,239.30	58,566.46
Allegany	5,354,130.65	686,469.98	2,160,323.90	1,739,812.22	1,018,521.39	261,640.00	.....	13,591.15	2,721.78	50,000.00	13,041.73
Anne Arundel ..	6,156,157.55	199,517.28	63,288,231.57	1,514,323.62	1,258,075.61	.....	€1,701.40	.....	1,586.82	.....	1,191.25
Baltimore	12,264,368.41	427,104.79	1,194,994.47	1,312,333.19	3,719,591.16	585,446.66	855.00	40,804.25	175.00	4,950,000.00	3,061.89
Calvert	919,790.81	25,967.91	382,130.00	354,077.60	76,337.27	49,100.84	194.84	180.00	6,302.74	15,000.00	499.74
Caroline	646,804.80	21,970.98	32,152.10	427,386.38	153,350.63	9,730.00	81.29	235.00	43.85	.....	1,252.64
Carrall	1,742,949.91	224,428.96	56,879.90	726,069.85	522,772.09	.....	2.62	1,108.00	6,510.00	200,000.00	328.03
Charles	988,946.05	5,273.63	21,621.80	452,005.94	485,870.62	19,462.50	28.50	.....	823.69	.....	1,292.37
Chesapeake	1,890,947.46	75.18	811,669.90	602,024.77	152,775.52	19,692.50	154.01	.....	3,700.00	.....	855.58
Dorchester	921,533.27	615,765.04	28,860.00	568,992.59	263,797.89	43,646.25	.....	70.00	1.50	.....	400.00
Frederick	1,789,572.99	49,310.12	52,646.00	885,590.74	685,089.50	113,990.60	225.74	1,137.00	64.82	.....	920.47
Garrett	2,585,582.38	43,670.65	140,358.59	678,069.92	193,036.47	.....	10,551.25	5,117.20	12,202.76	1,501,795.83	776.73
Harford	6,025,528.41	477.94	64,341,585.17	582,116.78	976,838.09	93,512.50	.....	4,483.97	20,209.43	.....	6,304.51
Iowa	1,206,068.84	61,890.19	651,487.09	455,177.16	220,484.49	10,431.04	.....	400.00	1,315.97	.....	993.40
Kent	1,591,450.50	27,395.82	979,767.89	295,861.85	196,500.00	69,999.75	42.92	474.00	2,448.52	.....	950.75
Montgomery ..	8,585,131.66	652,328.65	658,767.44	1,436,002.43	2,807,318.84	630,571.82	.....	590.00	2,746.79	3,000,000.00	4,484.76
Prince George's ..	9,064,821.70	€18,986.93	3,718,811.48	2,364,144.56	1,713,536.46	508,071.97	€1,582.05	1,309.00	6,037.23	652,443.47	14,189.52
Queen Anne's ..	513,391.07	169.78	.....	322,907.06	173,755.95	14,160.00	.....	428.33	374.75	.....	1,245.70
St. Mary's	532,120.36	4,721.51	20,233.19	373,435.93	132,235.97	.....	728.66	.....	20.50	.....	744.60
Somerset	647,728.90	12,840.71	31,562.85	402,172.57	117,688.67	7,537.50	.....	10.00	15,273.05	.....	527.05
Talbot	665,177.19	510.20	19,657.19	311,657.35	282,239.76	17,200.00	738.74	.....	1,569.70	.....	1,604.25
Washington	3,150,711.14	6145,732.94	10,327.58	1,372,613.59	1,499,675.14	107,047.50	.....	423.36	4,012.48	.....	1,107.52
Wicomico	1,822,346.53	665,700.26	526,295.99	522,997.45	671,853.00	83,413.75	350.78	216.00	2,681.95	.....	2,742.35
Worcester	874,071.11	29,548.88	34,532.57	422,881.32	361,194.47	22,182.50	.....	180.00	2,808.75	.....	42.62

* Excludes expenditures for health services by State and county health departments.

† See TABLE XI-A and XI-B for details

‡ Sinking fund balances are excluded as follows: Anne Arundel \$131,614.33; Prince George's \$249,440.97; Baltimore City \$2,041,416.45.

§ Includes \$1,302.00 paid by the U. S. Navy on behalf of trustees at Bainbridge and Perry Point.

x Includes \$106,654.13 received from Junior College students.

b Includes \$14,248.29 from Junior College students and \$4,382.10 from parents of kindergarten pupils.

c Through error and/or omission in reporting basic data, the balance shown in TABLE XIII for the year ending June 30, 1948 was incorrectly stated.

d Sinking fund earnings are included as follows: Anne Arundel \$1,380.57; Prince George's \$700.00; Baltimore City \$51,280.33.

e Includes \$777,718.29 disbursed from Fifth School Loan funds for school building purposes.

e Includes \$1,729,481.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,140.00 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements* for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Balance, June 30, 1949			Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Tuition to Adjoining Counties, Cities, and States	Total Current Disbursements	General Control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies*	Charges (Including Rent)
	Grand Total	General Funds	Building Funds											
Total State.....	\$96,541,418.62	\$1,329,715.34	\$12,379,911.23	\$2,831,792.05	\$4,893,175.00	\$20,338,145.37	\$33,285.43	\$57,507,185.75	\$1,727,919.54	\$40,627,384.08	\$4,216,599.51	\$2,030,371.61	\$5,407,235.84	\$3,557,674.57
Baltimore City ..	25,078,316.93	†	.....	25,078,316.93	1,628,980.33	823,370.76	.....	22,625,965.84	776,972.17	16,313,481.99	2,032,915.53	573,533.42	1,344,870.69	1,584,222.04
Total Counties....	†71,463,101.69	1,329,715.34	12,379,911.23	†57,753,475.12	3,264,194.67	19,514,775.11	33,285.43	†34,941,219.91	950,947.37	24,313,932.09	2,183,683.98	1,456,838.19	4,062,365.15	†1,973,452.53
Allegany.....	5,354,130.65	23,972.28	2,227,187.46	3,092,970.91	261,640.00	101,897.12	.....	2,729,433.79	71,764.15	1,980,339.45	195,008.17	76,462.46	394,917.23	10,942.33
Anne Arundel.....	6,156,157.55	439,087.53	387,704.98	5,729,363.04	414,724.31	2,900,115.73	516.00	4,410,012.48	73,392.68	1,751,895.09	177,075.76	142,126.56	258,472.40	11,049.99
Baltimore.....	12,264,368.41	654,706.83	186,459.21	11,423,202.37	585,446.66	6,084,638.54	505.50	4,732,611.67	106,891.21	3,687,797.80	304,683.85	203,861.76	419,352.12	30,011.93
Calvert.....	919,790.81	1,073.29	82,013.43	836,704.09	68,797.50	324,457.28	.....	443,449.31	21,546.17	280,274.34	21,226.57	17,938.37	99,923.31	2,540.35
Caroline.....	646,804.80	21,432.97	1,200.00	624,171.83	9,730.00	70,129.09	335.00	543,977.74	15,699.79	388,965.46	24,244.49	18,859.67	92,850.17	3,358.16
Carroll.....	1,742,849.91	201,096.16	98,950.47	1,442,803.28	.....	354,622.19	411.00	1,087,870.09	29,636.24	801,710.04	56,617.33	33,975.75	156,305.53	9,925.20
Cecil.....	988,496.05	15,120.10	36,920.63	936,455.32	.....	51,403.59	.....	865,589.23	23,177.54	631,876.36	63,268.64	40,856.19	97,901.64	8,508.86
Charles.....	1,590,947.46	1,590.36	809,204.91	780,152.19	66,180.00	13,608.34	120.00	700,243.55	17,833.86	486,870.09	54,670.47	21,030.89	105,999.73	13,888.51
Dorchester.....	921,533.27	67.00	652.17	920,814.10	54,134.12	71,975.86	767.00	793,937.12	23,528.06	539,088.49	56,619.90	46,455.61	120,121.83	8,123.23
Frederick.....	1,789,572.99	21,458.60	16,990.98	1,751,123.41	114,121.85	228,034.50	3,467.50	1,405,499.56	29,333.78	1,013,727.02	84,672.08	45,135.51	225,541.09	7,087.08
Garrett.....	2,585,882.38	27,624.12	1,576,587.43	881,370.83	.....	46,385.05	18,162.76	816,823.02	28,357.97	573,068.58	36,478.89	34,421.21	139,500.94	4,995.43
Harford.....	6,025,528.41	470.42	3,170,518.35	2,854,009.64	93,512.50	1,479,082.36	698.13	1,281,246.65	35,091.51	940,177.95	80,247.61	73,482.91	146,551.06	5,696.04
Howard.....	1,266,658.84	57,826.77	23,827.37	1,185,004.70	35,402.42	514,130.28	1,332.00	634,140.00	19,994.50	454,676.26	40,435.31	22,826.02	94,260.10	1,947.81
Kent.....	1,591,450.50	62,988.05	928,982.07	599,630.38	69,999.75	79,888.56	115.00	494,627.07	19,464.89	319,201.82	26,133.00	13,026.24	69,133.02	2,665.10
Montgomery.....	8,585,134.66	25,683.12	1,171,257.90	7,388,193.64	644,071.82	2,335,699.25	2,356.85	4,406,065.72	135,832.78	3,213,899.90	379,138.32	181,415.36	470,925.08	24,854.28
Prince George's.....	9,064,824.70	†11,608.43	1,441,416.26	7,611,800.01	568,344.47	3,166,345.24	1,025.82	3,876,084.48	122,271.29	2,902,611.12	255,279.92	213,522.98	360,076.02	21,323.15
Queen Anne's.....	513,394.07	1,214.34	.....	512,179.73	1,416.00	14,392.09	.....	483,626.74	14,402.35	332,199.02	24,135.16	23,912.82	85,442.86	4,054.53
St. Mary's.....	532,120.36	1,075.65	44,602.33	486,442.38	85.00	1,972.20	.....	484,345.18	17,741.42	331,995.26	31,567.92	18,716.42	81,571.41	2,849.42
Somerset.....	647,728.90	15,351.60	44,677.25	587,700.05	7,537.50	24,684.70	925.00	554,552.85	17,680.92	390,993.55	28,142.21	29,824.21	86,527.77	1,384.40
Talbot.....	665,177.19	2,112.66	.....	657,320.00	17,200.00	11,285.42	367.50	526,467.08	15,414.65	375,692.43	28,321.33	28,199.28	74,966.46	3,872.93
Washington.....	3,159,711.14	73,705.65	.....	3,086,005.49	107,047.50	577,570.66	1,832.87	2,399,554.46	67,548.64	1,844,036.38	126,600.14	95,883.29	255,157.48	10,328.53
Wicomico.....	1,822,346.25	54,918.25	15,133.50	1,752,294.51	83,413.75	765,788.51	167.50	902,925.02	26,421.27	637,591.52	53,007.45	41,500.03	123,872.18	20,532.57
Worcester.....	874,074.11	15,565.16	.....	858,508.95	29,182.50	194,667.35	180.00	634,476.10	17,908.67	435,294.76	35,109.46	34,215.72	102,995.79	8,891.70

* Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments.
† Includes \$1,729,481.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,140.00 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.
‡ Excludes sinking fund balances as follows: Baltimore City \$2,042,834.09; Anne Arundel \$139,994.90; Prince George's \$267,071.69.

TABLE XIV—Disbursements for General Control: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	Total General Control	Board Members' Expenses	Superintendents		Assistant Superintendents and Administrative Assistants		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visiting Teachers		Office Expenses	Printing, Auditing and Legal Services	Admin. Bldg.—Maintenance, Operation, Rent	Other Costs of General Control
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel				
Total State.....	\$1,727,919.54	\$12,146.78	\$179,410.01	\$11,722.29	\$300,419.99	\$15,410.25	\$206,277.45	\$21,691.87	\$327,375.02	\$44,279.31	\$190,559.59	\$75,159.78
Baltimore City.....	776,972.17	.....	13,950.06	333.71	171,155.45	6,660.40	37,041.39	2,592.30	229,570.43	10,259.73	145,253.06	39,206.61
Other Baltimore Counties.....	950,947.37	12,146.78	165,459.95	11,388.58	129,264.54	8,749.85	169,236.06	19,039.57	97,804.59	34,019.58	45,306.53	35,953.17
Allentown.....	71,764.15	300.00	9,600.00	876.66	13,600.00	660.98	13,333.33	1,385.36	4,889.36	1,173.20	7,037.25	4,357.97
Anne Arundel.....	73,392.68	625.00	7,999.92	750.00	9,349.90	1,195.81	12,900.00	1,680.00	7,813.88	6,015.85	8,986.60	1,075.72
Baltimore.....	106,891.21	600.00	10,000.00	333.91	19,666.52	734.06	21,376.64	2,592.85	10,927.45	7,151.84	11,583.39	1,583.39
Cecil.....	21,546.17	500.00	6,000.00	450.00	.....	.....	4,100.02	450.00	4,295.08	92.75	.....	758.36
Charles.....	15,639.79	300.00	6,000.00	600.00	.....	.....	2,863.33	416.67	1,683.79	151.00	.....	952.00
Carroll.....	29,636.24	450.00	6,000.00	514.67	3,000.00	216.19	6,600.00	388.66	2,252.66	1,243.57	1,116.87	2,627.00
Cecil.....	23,177.54	708.34	7,000.00	500.00	.....	.....	4,300.00	500.00	1,003.10	1,106.75	.....	3,359.35
Charles.....	17,833.86	450.00	6,500.08	500.00	.....	.....	3,900.00	300.00	1,395.01	600.00	.....	138.73
Dorchester.....	23,528.06	600.00	6,500.00	407.31	.....	.....	4,100.00	357.76	1,639.12	1,097.14	1,229.35	2,197.86
Frederick.....	29,333.78	600.00	7,500.00	300.00	.....	.....	3,500.00	219.66	7,624.96	713.31	3,686.88	2,003.88
Garrett.....	28,357.97	300.00	6,093.40	389.65	2,499.26	156.65	3,500.00	752.75	3,821.38	1,157.40	.....	2,103.62
Harford.....	35,091.51	300.00	8,416.63	344.67	4,183.33	959.84	7,712.83	985.58	3,326.33	2,163.17	.....	580.87
Howard.....	19,994.50	433.34	6,250.00	495.00	.....	.....	4,800.00	495.00	2,269.13	352.45	368.71	832.17
Kent.....	19,464.89	300.00	6,000.00	500.00	.....	.....	3,700.00	500.00	3,957.07	751.32	1,110.00	944.08
Montgomery.....	135,832.78	1,775.00	10,000.00	400.00	35,850.04	1,638.53	17,400.00	1,826.01	9,490.37	4,835.95	16,431.80	2,003.88
Pr. George's.....	122,271.29	1,200.00	8,599.92	571.00	26,870.91	3,144.65	18,299.96	2,109.79	19,407.14	1,200.97	5,339.07	5,443.91
Queen Anne's.....	14,402.35	300.00	6,500.00	480.00	.....	.....	1,750.00	217.31	1,082.89	.....	.....	497.15
St. Mary's.....	17,694.45	305.10	5,500.00	480.00	420.00	.....	4,200.00	440.00	1,190.40	429.74	.....	1,072.21
Somerset.....	17,680.92	600.00	6,500.00	700.00	.....	.....	4,400.00	608.23	1,144.64	.....	.....	299.86
Talbot.....	15,414.65	300.00	6,000.00	450.00	.....	.....	3,200.00	350.00	763.87	.....	.....	392.52
Washington.....	67,548.64	600.00	9,000.00	321.77	13,824.58	43.14	11,774.95	1,222.06	10,874.40	1,089.24	.....	3,511.54
Wicomico.....	26,421.27	300.00	7,500.00	468.87	.....	.....	7,725.00	934.82	1,886.96	.....	.....	258.16
Worcester.....	17,968.67	300.00	6,000.00	555.07	.....	.....	3,800.00	307.06	1,648.21	.....	.....	1,002.82

TABLE XV—Disbursements for Instructional Service and Operation of School Buildings: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE						OPERATION							
	Total Instructional Service	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other	Total Operation	Janitors		Fuel, Water, Light, Power	Other
		Salaries	Travel								Wages	Supplies		
Total State	\$40,627,384.68	\$917,401.37	\$56,477.33	\$37,405,484.52	\$406,843.73	\$584,634.89	\$642,319.86	\$111,014.02	\$503,208.96	\$1,216,599.51	\$2,425,610.97	\$236,518.51	\$1,387,373.89	\$167,099.14
Baltimore City	*16,313,451.99	*6,366,934.09	*69,552.75	*15,305,623.75	*175,794.13	*112,024.01	*187,905.97	10,295.32	*2145,321.97	*2,032,915.53	*1,344,320.48	*65,867.52	*511,368.59	*111,358.94
Total Counties	24,313,932.69	550,467.28	46,924.58	22,099,860.77	231,049.60	472,610.88	454,413.89	100,718.80	357,886.99	2,183,683.98	1,081,290.49	170,650.99	876,005.30	55,737.20
Allegany	1,980,339.45	43,510.00	4,113.64	1,837,165.55	13,623.98	28,612.74	37,495.06	7,349.19	8,489.29	195,008.17	108,351.72	19,430.94	66,810.68	414.83
Anne Arundel	1,751,805.09	29,682.91	4,195.07	1,606,570.12	21,788.96	29,232.79	35,479.46	4,170.48	17,775.30	177,075.76	84,374.05	16,011.01	72,673.61	4,017.09
Baltimore	*3,687,797.80	75,908.70	5,222.49	*3,311,905.63	41,288.02	65,543.06	*67,164.48	22,346.69	*68,418.73	*304,963.85	169,073.17	*12,405.63	114,488.57	*8,726.48
Baltimore City	280,271.34	7,324.92	750.00	259,812.94	2,787.50	3,979.88	2,188.79	1,250.62	1,949.69	21,226.57	9,807.50	3,408.95	7,334.22	675.90
Calvert	388,965.46	10,700.00	1,228.76	355,164.68	1,664.41	7,840.93	8,407.07	1,601.50	2,358.11	24,244.49	11,466.10	2,292.13	10,539.26	37.00
Carroll	801,710.04	20,699.34	1,277.75	725,672.25	4,320.00	19,411.01	13,760.45	1,214.68	15,354.56	56,617.33	23,210.47	3,654.34	29,729.57	29.95
Cecil	631,876.36	13,720.00	1,603.78	573,872.53	6,300.00	15,885.54	19,429.31	2,690.80	4,971.40	63,268.64	32,540.32	8,892.02	22,853.84	982.46
Charles	486,820.69	11,050.00	1,375.00	439,135.90	2,504.16	21,814.64	19,691.71	1,439.42	2,806.26	51,670.47	25,295.76	11,038.53	16,934.56	1,401.62
Dorchester	539,088.49	13,100.00	836.78	502,161.57	4,580.00	11,028.05	5,668.86	1,161.44	4,281.79	56,619.90	27,275.20	6,385.63	27,218.26	640.81
Fredrick	1,013,727.02	23,320.76	1,135.65	935,617.50	11,582.50	19,777.76	9,915.03	4,061.20	8,316.62	84,672.08	40,280.55	5,665.15	38,234.39	491.69
Garrett	573,068.58	12,500.00	821.91	599,707.47	1,610.00	15,023.09	21,045.44	2,954.62	9,406.05	36,778.89	19,462.97	4,940.22	12,075.70	29.95
Harford	940,177.95	24,645.46	1,739.34	851,444.28	3,573.40	19,321.92	23,770.48	3,198.58	80,217.61	80,217.61	29,066.99	8,676.06	41,225.13	1,279.43
Howard	454,676.26	10,599.90	994.61	415,573.61	2,280.00	12,467.27	7,476.30	2,251.20	3,033.34	40,435.31	16,948.82	3,718.46	19,578.53	189.50
Kent	319,201.82	11,500.00	1,225.31	294,227.68	82.00	4,392.81	2,540.46	2,334.22	2,899.34	26,133.00	13,124.50	1,805.00	10,386.98	816.82
Montgomery	*3,213,899.90	74,063.14	5,137.15	*2,788,528.46	60,022.13	79,057.87	*58,363.16	*7,737.81	*140,990.18	*379,138.32	*194,948.91	*22,424.95	*129,754.88	*32,009.58
Prince George's	2,902,611.12	58,058.69	6,200.54	2,671,758.51	35,477.72	48,818.05	59,937.60	12,738.81	9,621.20	256,279.92	136,751.17	19,557.65	99,971.10	.....
Queen Anne's	332,199.02	10,750.00	1,444.05	296,728.60	706.41	10,432.94	7,061.41	301.01	5,481.01	24,135.16	10,546.00	1,880.52	11,708.64	.....
St. Mary's	*331,995.26	12,900.00	1,256.69	*293,643.09	3,640.00	7,131.87	*5,615.97	864.92	6,912.72	*31,557.92	*18,905.53	*2,199.74	*10,766.77	*915.88
Somerset	390,993.55	10,892.50	1,214.33	363,371.76	3,640.00	7,943.53	3,077.53	1,718.50	2,805.40	28,192.21	11,086.94	2,228.47	14,751.80	75.00
Talbot	375,692.43	11,250.00	950.00	347,742.20	512.40	4,207.09	7,009.76	649.03	3,371.95	28,321.33	10,257.95	1,908.79	13,784.80	2,369.79
Washington	*1,844,036.38	42,887.63	2,802.40	*1,699,192.10	14,756.40	22,393.54	31,999.19	12,825.67	17,177.36	126,600.14	56,233.38	9,959.60	60,407.16	153.47
Wicomico	637,591.52	13,308.33	821.75	582,592.23	4,576.69	11,553.52	15,632.67	4,407.63	4,789.30	53,007.45	21,266.04	3,477.42	28,110.82	1,230.20
Worcester	435,294.76	8,125.00	577.58	408,272.08	1,509.75	6,635.95	5,191.70	1,360.68	3,621.99	35,109.46	15,826.15	779.78	17,273.33	.....

* Includes expenditures for kindergarten as follows:

Baltimore City	\$531,147.99	\$15,846.46	\$355.32	\$493,693.23	\$8,706.81	\$492.96	\$8,001.88	\$113,449.14	\$75,144.49	\$3,770.85	\$26,346.56	\$7,878.24
Baltimore County	1,583.65	.....	.....	1,782.00	.....	.....	50.65	16.32	11.52	.....	.....	1.80
St. Mary's	119,971.23	.....	.....	98,020.00	.....	.....	1,543.50	10,532.56	5,807.98	835.11	2,392.28	1,450.29
Washington	5,070.00	.....	.....	4,400.00	.....	.....	224.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

† Includes miscellaneous expenses of supervision, travel of teachers, summer school allowances, teachers' institutes and associations, and salaries and expenses of home teachers of handicapped children.
 ‡ Includes payments by the Federal Government toward teachers' salaries: Charles \$21,000.00; St. Mary's \$19,900.00.
 § Includes \$29,673.36 summer school expenses.
 ¶ Includes direct expenditures for operation of school plants: Charles \$28,739.51; St. Mary's \$14,775.86.
 a Excludes the following expenditures for County Teachers College: supervisors' salaries and travel, \$9,234.00 and \$2.24; salaries of principals and teachers \$38,104.67; salaries of school clerks \$2,635.45; textbooks \$380.41; materials of instruction \$308.43; school library books \$102.80; other \$69.15.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Maintenance, Auxiliary Agencies, and Fixed Charges: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1919

COUNTY	MAINTENANCE			AUXILIARY AGENCIES					FIXED CHARGES				
	Total Maintenance	Salaries	Repairs, Replacements, and Other	Total Auxiliary Agencies	Transportation of Pupils	Health Services, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch Program*	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Other	Total Fixed Charges	Insurance	Rent	Other
Total State.....	\$2,030,371.61	\$409,288.68	\$1,621,085.93	\$5,407,235.84	\$2,869,228.44	\$240,272.74	\$605,152.05	\$1,259,291.72	\$433,282.89	\$3,557,071.57	\$183,717.82	\$26,025.84	\$3,347,930.91
Baltimore City	573,533.42	769,252.93	750,428.49	1,344,870.69	35,497.11	118,929.81	138,382.91	860,552.27	d191,508.59	1,584,222.04	23,198.12	9,386.92	e1,551,697.00
Total Counties.....	1,456,838.19	340,032.75	1,116,805.44	4,062,365.15	2,833,729.33	121,342.93	466,769.14	398,739.45	241,784.30	e1,973,452.53	160,579.70	16,638.92	e1,796,233.91
Allegany.....	76,462.46	3,200.00	73,262.46	394,917.23	171,866.49	6,734.30	115,722.76	100,593.68	.....	10,942.33	9,329.91	105.00	1,507.42
Anne Arundel.....	142,126.56	41,751.84	100,374.72	288,472.49	202,010.43	6,760.87	32,903.28	15,818.85	948.97	11,049.99	2,264.09	4,705.62	4,050.28
Baltimore.....	203,864.76	13,048.92	190,815.84	419,362.72	231,186.90	14,855.03	46,723.57	34,818.31	4,738.31	30,011.93	19,373.14	4,588.00	6,050.79
Calvert.....	17,938.37	1,800.00	16,138.37	99,923.51	78,528.36	287.40	2,468.94	18,638.81	.....	2,540.35	2,045.70	.....	494.65
Caroline.....	18,859.67	4,604.02	14,255.65	92,350.17	78,233.45	1,997.27	6,633.19	5,986.26	.....	3,358.16	2,559.54	358.00	.....
Carroll.....	33,675.75	1,979.30	31,696.45	156,305.53	121,003.78	2,557.41	12,448.12	20,296.22	.....	9,925.20	8,339.12	5.15	1,590.93
Cecil.....	40,856.19	2,500.00	38,356.19	97,901.61	83,012.83	2,983.10	6,612.91	5,292.80	.....	8,508.86	6,277.66	585.00	1,646.20
Charles.....	21,030.89	1,030.89	20,000.00	105,999.73	88,021.43	3,769.12	5,610.82	11,550.38	687.10	13,888.51	13,368.33	340.00	180.15
Dorchester.....	46,455.61	7,409.37	39,046.24	120,121.83	102,057.33	680.28	7,551.60	9,373.22	295.40	8,132.23	7,439.78	20.00	822.45
Frederick.....	45,135.51	2,349.96	42,785.55	225,541.09	172,946.95	4,209.76	32,258.46	15,785.85	340.07	7,087.08	5,376.46	.....	1,710.62
Garrett.....	34,421.21	1,963.52	32,457.69	139,500.94	125,511.79	1,841.73	3,432.16	7,511.50	1,203.76	4,995.43	890.01	2,181.67	1,923.75
Harford.....	73,482.48	14,478.13	59,004.35	146,551.06	92,368.15	3,399.42	23,040.34	26,050.00	1,693.15	5,696.01	3,920.52	975.00	790.52
Howard.....	22,826.02	1,855.00	20,971.02	94,260.10	76,649.09	79.00	9,322.68	7,842.13	367.20	1,947.81	1,222.14	1,089.98	755.69
Kent.....	13,929.24	3,819.00	9,210.24	64,132.02	56,498.00	1,688.80	4,219.20	6,509.41	217.61	2,665.10	2,075.10	590.00	.....
Montgomery.....	0181,415.36	87,945.80	993,469.56	470,925.08	218,475.70	24,357.23	55,357.05	31,449.28	a141,285.82	24,864.28	18,063.46	117.50	6,673.32
Prince George's.....	213,522.98	110,927.76	102,595.22	360,076.02	246,074.67	18,109.67	49,484.60	21,922.48	24,483.60	21,323.15	19,243.61	.....	2,079.51
Queen Anne's.....	23,392.82	2,082.00	21,310.82	85,412.86	73,945.90	2,009.46	4,590.50	6,550.40	327.60	1,051.53	2,600.11	70.00	1,294.00
St. Mary's.....	18,716.72	1,185.37	17,531.35	81,571.41	76,563.19	436.01	1,220.98	3,051.20	300.00	2,819.40	2,537.12	290.00	.....
Somerset.....	29,824.27	605.00	29,219.27	86,597.50	65,864.13	7,528.36	7,528.36	13,131.71	.....	1,384.40	545.38	.....	839.12
Talbot.....	28,199.28	605.00	27,594.28	74,966.46	63,543.54	1,040.72	6,182.92	4,199.28	.....	3,572.93	3,043.21	533.00	296.72
Washington.....	95,883.29	34,358.01	61,525.28	255,157.48	129,184.40	22,955.76	18,156.39	19,965.22	b64,895.71	10,328.52	7,491.35	25.00	2,812.18
Wicomico.....	41,500.03	1,869.75	41,500.03	123,872.18	98,395.41	3,919.68	9,540.94	12,016.15	.....	20,532.57	15,832.62	.....	4,699.95
Worcester.....	34,215.72	.....	32,345.97	102,995.79	94,787.11	440.00	5,810.37	1,988.31	.....	8,891.70	7,679.81	80.00	1,131.89

* Federal and local revenue funds only: excludes disbursements of payments by pupils for lunches.

† Includes expenditures by the Federal Government: the Indian Head School, Charles County \$6,279.79; the Frank Knox School, St. Mary's County, \$1,485.37 for salaries and \$246.84 for other purposes.

‡ Capital expenditures in Footnote "a", TABLE XVII, are included where applicable.

§ Includes \$33,334.75 paid by high school pupils toward the cost of transportation.

|| Excludes expenditures for health services rendered public school pupils by county, city and State health officers.

a Made up of \$8,791.99 for nursery school and \$132,493.83 for the Junior College.

b Includes \$64,523.41 for the Junior College.

c Contributed by the State and City to the Employees' Retirement System on account of teachers.

d Includes \$33,864.89 for nursery schools and \$135,320.85 for the Junior College.

e Includes \$1,729,481.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,140.00 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in these columns.

f Includes expenditures for kindergartens: salaries \$5,568.22; other \$29,620.69.

g Includes \$8,551.04 expended for kindergartens.

TABLE XVII—Disbursement for Debt Service and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY	DEBT SERVICE				CAPITAL OUTLAY								
	Tuition to Adjoining Cities, Counties, States	Short-Term and Current Loans			Bonded Debt		Other	Total Capital Outlay	Land and Its Improvements	Buildings		Furniture, Fixtures and Equip-ment	Motor Vehicles
		Total Debt Service	Re-demption	Interest	Redemption	Interest				New Construction	Alterations		
Total State.....	\$33,285.43	\$4,893,175.00	\$9,907.67	\$993.95	\$3,032,483.20	\$1,744,316.64	\$105,473.54	\$20,338,145.87	\$1,498,889.64	\$17,412,115.08	\$398,250.08	\$974,705.70	\$24,185.37
Baltimore City .....	.....	1,628,980.33	.....	.....	1,079,000.00	493,300.00	\$66,680.33	823,370.76	553,407.29	228,891.78	1,998.54	39,073.15	.....
Total Counties.....	33,285.43	3,264,194.67	9,907.67	993.95	1,953,483.20	1,251,016.64	48,793.21	19,514,775.11	945,482.35	17,213,223.30	396,251.54	935,632.55	24,185.37
Allegany.....	.....	261,640.00	.....	.....	186,000.00	75,640.00	.....	101,897.12	31,446.76	39,349.57	27,625.42	3,475.37	.....
Anne Arundel.....	516.00	414,724.83	.....	.....	204,000.00	202,344.26	\$8,380.57	2,900,115.73	43,618.96	2,673,879.24	.....	\$181,655.69	.....
Baltimore.....	505.50	585,446.86	.....	.....	331,666.66	253,780.00	.....	6,084,638.54	351,939.15	5,526,251.97	88,907.76	117,539.66	961.84
Calvert.....	.....	68,797.50	197.50	.....	50,500.00	18,100.00	.....	324,457.28	189.10	297,864.84	26.83	25,462.01	934.50
Caroline.....	335.00	9,730.00	.....	.....	7,000.00	2,730.00	.....	70,129.09	.....	69,864.09	.....	265.00	.....
Carroll.....	411.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	354,622.19	12,157.99	324,317.73	6,783.46	11,363.01	.....
Cecil.....	.....	19,462.50	.....	.....	15,000.00	4,462.50	.....	51,403.59	12,980.08	13,889.17	2,696.08	20,014.50	1,823.84
Charles.....	120.00	66,180.00	.....	.....	40,000.00	26,180.00	.....	13,608.64	2,697.56	452.45	37.36	10,421.27	.....
Dorchester.....	767.00	54,134.12	9,907.67	580.20	36,000.00	7,646.25	.....	71,975.86	57,835.83	17,975.86	.....	10,919.53	.....
Frederick.....	3,467.50	114,121.85	.....	131.25	85,000.00	28,990.60	.....	228,034.50	22,523.00	183,553.76	12,767.17	9,190.57	.....
Garrett.....	18,162.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,385.05	.....	44,477.84	.....	1,907.21	.....
Harford.....	695.13	93,512.50	.....	.....	12,500.00	81,012.50	.....	1,479,082.36	47,442.88	1,414,267.04	.....	7,330.07	.....
Howard.....	1,332.00	35,402.42	.....	.....	21,200.00	12,193.00	2,009.42	514,130.28	957.52	507,100.09	.....	6,072.67	.....
Kent.....	115.00	69,999.75	.....	.....	46,000.00	23,994.75	.....	79,888.56	2,147.00	65,103.88	2,575.70	10,061.98	.....
Montgomery.....	2,356.85	644,071.82	.....	.....	368,116.54	262,455.28	13,500.00	2,335,699.25	\$227,782.00	\$91,760,049.61	\$2166,078.47	\$4179,003.82	\$2,785.35
Prince George's.....	1,025.82	568,344.47	.....	.....	360,000.00	190,441.25	\$17,903.22	3,166,345.24	82,679.08	2,791,111.45	44,600.54	247,945.17	.....
Queen Anne's.....	.....	14,160.00	.....	.....	12,000.00	2,160.00	.....	14,392.99	88.94	260.01	11,014.80	2,269.24	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	85.00	.....	85.00	6,000.00	1,972.20	.....	1,972.20	88.85	95.50	195.00	1,594.85	.....
Soumset.....	925.00	7,537.50	.....	.....	.....	1,537.50	.....	24,684.70	.....	22,062.50	1,995.85	626.35	.....
Talbot.....	367.50	17,200.00	.....	.....	14,000.00	3,200.00	.....	113,285.42	6,300.75	106,037.87	.....	946.80	.....
Washington.....	1,832.87	107,047.50	.....	.....	88,500.00	18,547.50	.....	577,570.66	17,352.65	483,335.60	25,239.34	44,444.82	\$7,198.35
Wicomico.....	167.50	83,413.75	.....	.....	51,000.00	32,413.75	7,000.00	765,788.51	22,342.33	705,294.76	556.99	37,155.31	439.12
Worcester.....	180.00	29,182.50	.....	.....	19,000.00	3,182.50	.....	194,667.35	2,172.00	181,385.83	5,141.87	5,967.65	.....

* Includes \$7000.00 paid into sinking fund and \$1,380.57 earned on sinking fund investments.

† Includes \$1,418.95 for administration buildings.

‡ Expenditures on administration buildings are included as follows: a \$6,267.01; b \$4,782.80; c \$6,544.97; d \$2,120.48; e \$2,785.35.

§ Includes \$10,630.72 paid into sinking fund and \$700.00 earned on sinking fund investments.

|| Excludes purchases of school buses as follows:

	White			Colored		
	Total	Elementary	High	Elementary	High	
Baltimore.....	\$16,512.63	\$12,181.95	\$4,330.78	.....	.....	
Carroll.....	4,419.30	2,945.31	1,473.99	.....	.....	
Frederick.....	9,533.00	7,783.00	1,750.00	.....	.....	
Harford.....	9,800.44	8,458.69	1,341.75	.....	.....	
Montgomery.....	43,222.15	24,636.63	13,831.09	\$3,457.77	\$1,296.66	
Prince George's.....	97,768.33	27,790.16	58,295.52	8,035.21	8,717.44	
Washington.....	19,276.91	11,536.14	7,690.77	.....	.....	
Total.....	\$200,512.76	\$87,744.84	\$91,260.84	\$11,492.98	\$10,014.10	

|| Includes \$5,400.00 paid into sinking fund and \$51,280.33 earned on sinking fund investments.

TABLE XVIII—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public White Elementary Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1949

County	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries		SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION				Capital Outlay	
		Auxiliary Agencies†	Maintenance			Operation	Salaries	Travel	Principals	Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries		Other
Total State.....	\$20,774,733.20	\$1,537,020.51	\$964,385.86	\$1,808,503.39	\$16,464,823.44	\$396,086.25	\$25,844.22	\$1,349,990.88	\$13,905,891.73	\$241,089.44	\$219,756.77	\$56,272.44	\$269,891.71	\$4,701,398.61	
Baltimore City	6,312,652.76	61,156.64	232,445.42	700,717.96	5,318,332.74	141,823.41	4,098.65	401,760.88	4,596,576.87	36,188.72	53,856.97	2,622.51	81,404.70	104,407.38	
Total Counties	14,462,080.44	1,475,863.87	731,940.44	1,107,785.43	11,146,490.70	254,262.84	21,745.57	948,230.00	9,309,314.86	204,900.72	165,899.80	53,649.90	188,487.01	4,596,991.23	
Allegany	1,189,491.17	100,385.28	34,120.99	96,578.29	958,406.61	20,575.00	2,541.15	89,730.00	813,728.33	12,979.10	9,607.19	3,784.19	5,641.65	54,531.75	
Anne Arundel	980,210.57	98,836.98	76,225.97	98,091.23	720,066.39	16,782.91	1,845.07	71,730.00	587,218.00	14,408.54	12,816.08	1,906.69	17,949.01	118,663.83	
Baltimore	2,341,849.06	189,262.11	110,598.05	166,480.21	1,875,058.69	32,887.37	1,863.21	154,887.50	1,573,303.38	22,399.36	33,032.28	13,574.07	38,301.52	1,078,900.99	
Calvert	146,700.13	30,125.48	13,498.30	14,498.73	120,631.62	2,716.64	262.50	15,100.00	171,229.03	1,601.86	487.55	237.94	993.80	7,280.83	
Caroline	199,095.87	38,240.00	5,628.40	9,486.62	145,740.85	4,300.00	500.00	3,900.00	131,821.50	2,217.90	1,615.08	749.50	1,036.87	94.00	
Carroll	507,438.61	77,815.14	20,205.47	33,839.97	375,578.03	11,456.25	635.99	22,600.00	315,946.47	9,309.25	2,377.57	614.50	12,638.00	182,088.79	
Cecil	368,723.16	42,278.94	19,507.52	26,189.26	280,747.44	8,100.00	900.00	15,600.00	241,515.42	6,060.71	4,621.70	1,882.61	2,037.00	20,617.73	
Charles	226,677.26	35,063.16	10,604.36	28,080.30	182,929.46	4,500.00	350.00	7,900.00	128,067.70	6,840.00	2,457.55	618.85	2,213.36	4,733.07	
Dorchester	256,382.89	43,222.61	15,602.39	25,253.68	227,304.21	4,500.00	289.49	11,300.00	180,060.87	4,096.76	1,311.61	297.03	488.18	4,131.38	
Frederick	655,560.11	109,102.45	25,920.86	46,985.69	473,551.11	11,401.43	574.07	44,200.00	397,857.40	6,339.17	3,920.48	2,585.08	6,673.18	86,168.72	
Garrett	495,993.12	85,056.41	24,154.45	25,475.15	361,307.11	8,000.00	682.13	28,100.00	296,374.18	7,497.73	13,118.36	2,141.47	5,393.24	7,435.05	
Harford	555,635.75	48,656.64	39,057.06	41,294.21	426,657.84	9,187.50	670.59	30,800.00	361,514.05	8,834.01	7,847.94	1,857.42	5,916.33	357,494.02	
Howard	260,743.67	36,658.79	10,617.73	19,642.92	193,825.23	3,750.00	300.54	15,100.00	163,859.64	5,686.94	2,431.89	964.00	1,782.22	65,589.39	
Kent	164,197.73	22,869.47	5,308.80	13,313.54	122,705.92	4,700.00	500.00	8,000.00	105,556.55	1,536.47	608.83	1,080.86	753.21	4,776.36	
Montgomery	1,927,106.22	127,247.33	100,520.17	189,748.85	1,509,589.87	43,229.14	2,912.00	121,700.00	1,232,583.88	40,683.92	23,671.38	2,600.83	42,208.72	1,167,072.95	
Prince George's	1,696,561.37	102,881.37	99,038.29	127,190.81	1,367,450.90	23,063.27	3,189.46	133,522.50	1,136,922.05	21,422.89	20,921.55	7,153.45	291,255.73	304,620.17	
Queen Anne's	187,501.23	33,289.26	10,673.79	11,596.85	131,941.33	4,300.00	598.54	14,300.00	105,338.42	4,466.48	2,445.17	211.36	1,901.36	9,854.12	
St. Mary's	195,173.59	29,398.96	10,230.63	19,615.25	135,925.75	4,300.00	400.00	8,100.00	114,116.98	3,100.54	2,224.79	571.56	3,114.88	600.70	
Somerset	175,312.55	27,011.53	4,850.21	10,845.34	132,605.47	4,400.00	540.00	10,260.00	110,109.65	4,021.54	849.38	645.50	1,779.40	92.25	
Talbot	183,446.84	23,776.78	14,256.15	14,148.64	131,265.27	4,500.00	350.00	17,500.00	105,269.62	1,683.89	1,441.09	76.30	434.37	4,271.58	
Washington	1,105,418.57	83,356.44	48,235.66	62,018.45	911,808.02	19,080.00	1,345.15	87,000.00	767,967.68	10,059.84	8,455.98	7,081.54	10,814.33	195,345.91	
Wicomico	387,066.45	51,725.82	18,378.71	29,315.22	293,352.22	4,308.33	318.10	26,800.00	235,357.69	6,625.67	8,077.96	2,459.29	3,669.66	730,164.62	
Worster	225,794.82	39,602.94	14,707.48	15,150.22	156,333.88	4,325.00	177.58	10,500.00	135,076.28	2,298.15	1,578.09	682.86	1,695.92	192,278.02	

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments.

§ Includes all white elementary school principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

|| Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Allegany \$1,923.29; Anne Arundel \$20,032.32; Carroll \$600.00; Caroline \$573.80; Carroll \$2,920.00; Charles \$1,301.66; Frederick \$4,921.75; Garrett \$331.00; Howard \$912.00; Montgomery \$28,871.46; Prince George's \$18,968.23; St. Mary's \$2,600.00; Washington \$6,719.94; Wicomico \$2,272.63; Worcester \$504.80; Baltimore City \$49,611.14.

TABLE XIX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay; Maryland Public White Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1949

County	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISORS AND INSTRUCTION							Other	Capital Outlay		
	Auxiliary Agencies†	SCHOOL PLANT		Supervisors		Salaries		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries				
		Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Salaries	Travel	Principal						Teachers	
Total State	\$18,779,998.16	\$1,121,347.74	\$753,592.07	\$1,526,431.30	\$15,377,877.05	\$313,904.29	\$19,922.78	\$889,515.00	\$13,220,521.04	\$245,060.09	\$308,551.26	\$41,604.12	\$341,797.87	\$11,510,444.09
Baltimore City	6,558,107.98	82,243.14	198,930.48	713,008.74	5,593,325.62	103,385.40	2,973.35	170,200.00	5,068,121.65	44,400.09	74,805.42	5,182.65	\$124,307.06	69,946.34
Total Counties	12,221,190.18	1,039,104.60	554,661.59	812,872.56	9,784,551.43	210,518.89	10,949.43	716,315.00	8,132,399.39	200,660.60	233,745.84	36,471.47	217,490.81	11,440,497.75
Allegheny	1,202,087.02	91,100.54	39,919.34	93,871.77	977,195.37	22,935.00	1,572.49	49,500.00	843,193.96	14,087.56	27,153.43	3,305.00	\$14,847.93	47,365.37
Anne Arundel	816,515.99	76,716.13	59,174.39	628,390.80	8,200.00	1,800.00	1,800.00	37,000.00	539,142.32	8,850.06	15,249.01	1,946.00	\$14,473.41	1,968,118.42
Baltimore	1,748,721.17	117,782.61	81,979.20	101,700.44	1,447,254.92	32,558.65	2,339.06	70,255.00	1,218,306.26	34,221.64	25,511.41	6,509.71	\$7,583.19	4,276,275.41
Calvert	97,906.32	22,808.37	2,118.06	5,736.16	67,183.74	416.66	37.50	5,000.00	56,446.66	1,427.22	1,326.76	461.33	\$2,073.61	218,569.78
Caroline	271,639.96	23,598.14	9,446.70	10,651.66	163,931.46	3,820.00	470.00	21,700.00	126,310.11	3,319.95	5,051.30	457.50	\$2,211.60	117,000
Carroll	455,192.15	39,273.40	12,161.16	20,101.25	383,656.34	8,583.09	641.76	39,500.00	309,446.04	8,987.49	10,845.63	600.18	\$5,052.15	28,597.53
Cecil	374,363.90	30,364.29	17,661.50	29,441.25	296,893.74	4,473.00	568.40	33,800.00	235,360.85	7,272.24	12,770.04	586.16	\$2,063.05	24,788.20
Charles	267,761.78	25,823.39	8,882.68	15,093.54	156,959.17	2,850.00	500.00	23,170.00	120,365.65	5,259.18	1,957.51	482.60	\$2,374.21	4,268.88
Dorchester	206,706.42	25,006.85	22,587.52	22,452.68	194,662.37	4,500.00	343.65	29,000.00	150,093.68	5,210.00	3,230.73	638.85	\$2,400.46	58,692.78
Frederick	571,189.21	63,043.86	16,872.66	31,710.50	459,560.19	9,279.33	471.75	35,800.00	384,610.76	11,654.05	4,559.79	1,261.91	\$11,922.60	104,314.39
Garrett	278,511.51	43,500.87	12,448.43	11,003.74	211,561.47	4,500.00	139.78	21,600.00	163,633.29	7,625.36	7,927.08	813.15	\$5,422.81	38,950.00
Harford	490,742.27	37,112.08	26,167.20	29,316.31	394,146.95	12,732.06	521.81	35,740.00	314,318.37	8,272.03	12,341.02	993.04	\$9,188.02	39,116.54
Howard	233,580.91	23,265.78	9,278.24	15,610.60	185,376.32	3,583.30	320.00	19,100.00	150,589.28	5,412.08	3,881.71	809.60	\$1,680.35	129,541.30
Kent	144,689.52	14,011.96	4,667.60	7,593.10	118,414.86	4,700.00	500.00	16,500.00	92,255.42	1,553.41	1,446.90	631.75	\$927.35	52,116.77
Monterey	1,558,973.22	70,495.06	58,847.40	148,200.73	1,311,135.03	22,241.00	1,535.44	69,800.00	1,112,013.89	32,333.10	29,197.61	4,535.35	\$39,478.64	995,447.39
Prince George's	1,383,317.85	126,035.42	92,463.17	93,088.58	1,071,730.68	21,536.67	1,921.32	75,385.00	901,851.80	20,378.88	29,613.95	3,968.53	\$17,077.87	2,268,337.14
Queen Anne's	154,359.10	24,402.23	7,047.89	8,821.23	114,887.75	3,300.00	398.47	11,550.00	90,610.94	2,972.54	2,900.95	89.65	\$2,978.20	3,446.37
St. Mary's	127,385.62	27,551.28	4,977.60	7,272.10	89,552.55	3,020.00	356.69	8,800.00	71,619.46	1,093.95	2,646.01	293.36	\$1,723.08	1,271.15
Somerset	189,902.80	16,675.47	20,381.37	10,015.51	140,827.41	4,412.50	458.33	16,900.00	113,919.76	2,650.72	1,862.60	373.50	\$250.00	22,555.65
Talbot	177,474.08	20,721.53	10,425.26	8,686.31	137,637.95	4,500.00	350.00	12,900.00	111,122.40	1,089.05	4,126.60	410.23	\$3,139.67	1,184.80
Washington	1,048,040.00	62,915.52	44,479.68	57,994.18	892,650.62	23,807.63	1,457.25	48,715.00	753,889.14	11,752.07	22,585.70	5,516.58	\$14,927.25	62,364.99
Wicomico	25,326.40	25,106.10	17,623.65	14,045.42	184,651.23	4,600.00	248.73	17,900.00	159,572.13	3,212.99	4,268.66	1,482.99	\$3,395.73	33,893.78
Worcester	211,676.92	28,721.15	13,089.52	11,375.74	158,290.51	.....	.....	17,500.00	133,733.22	1,707.00	2,601.78	349.50	\$2,399.01	1,761.11

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.
‡ Excludes expenditures for health services by State and county health departments.

* Includes all white high school principals having two or more assistants without regard to race.

* Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Allegheny \$11 700 69; Anne Arundel \$8 707 00; Baltimore \$91 055 70; Canton \$11 927 50; Carroll \$11 927 50; Cecil \$11 927 50; Chester \$11 927 50; Columbia \$11 927 50; Delaware \$11 927 50; District of Columbia \$11 927 50; DuPage \$11 927 50; Essex \$11 927 50; Franklin \$11 927 50; Fulton \$11 927 50; Georgia \$11 927 50; Hamilton \$11 927 50; Harford \$11 927 50; Harrison \$11 927 50; Howard \$11 927 50; Illinois \$11 927 50; Indiana \$11 927 50; Iowa \$11 927 50; Kansas \$11 927 50; Kentucky \$11 927 50; Louisiana \$11 927 50; Maine \$11 927 50; Maryland \$11 927 50; Massachusetts \$11 927 50; Michigan \$11 927 50; Minnesota \$11 927 50; Missouri \$11 927 50; Montana \$11 927 50; Nebraska \$11 927 50; Nevada \$11 927 50; New Hampshire \$11 927 50; New Jersey \$11 927 50; New Mexico \$11 927 50; New York \$11 927 50; North Carolina \$11 927 50; North Dakota \$11 927 50; Ohio \$11 927 50; Oklahoma \$11 927 50; Oregon \$11 927 50; Pennsylvania \$11 927 50; Rhode Island \$11 927 50; South Carolina \$11 927 50; South Dakota \$11 927 50; Tennessee \$11 927 50; Texas \$11 927 50; Utah \$11 927 50; Vermont \$11 927 50; Virginia \$11 927 50; Washington \$11 927 50; West Virginia \$11 927 50; Wisconsin \$11 927 50; Wyoming \$11 927 50.

Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Allegany \$11,700.69; Anne Arundel \$9,797.00; Baltimore \$21,255.75; Calvert \$1,337.50; Caroline \$890.41; Carroll \$1,400.00; Charles \$1,202.50; Dorchester \$450.00; Frederick \$6,248.25; Garrett \$1,279.00; Harford \$3,573.49; Howard \$1,308.00; Kent \$82.00; Montgomery \$29,440.64; Prince George's \$13,325.49; St. Mary's \$1,040.00; Talbot \$512.40; Washington \$8,036.55; Wicomico \$20.43; Worcester \$1,004.95; Baltimore City \$66,298.66.

TABLE XX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools:
Year Ending June 30 1949

County	School Plant			Supervision and Instruction							Other	Capita Outlay	
	Total Current Expenses	Auxiliary Agencies†	Total Supervision and Instruction		Supervisors		Salaries		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction			School Libraries
			Maintenance	Operation	Salaries	Travel	Principals	Teachers					
Total State	\$6,309,021.49	\$328,622.35	\$193,784.92	\$187,789.21	\$5,298,845.01	\$130,472.12	\$7,270.84	\$404,108.38	\$4,570,952.02	\$61,673.90	\$58,317.71	\$7,521.84	\$1,336,328.76
Baltimore City	3,717,164.25	38,774.20	97,737.53	333,015.46	3,247,637.06	69,035.16	1,065.32	239,320.88	2,847,312.55	19,447.60	28,665.73	972.36	418,969.82
Total Counties	2,591,857.24	289,848.15	96,047.39	154,753.75	2,051,207.95	61,436.96	6,205.52	164,787.50	1,723,639.47	42,226.30	29,651.98	6,549.48	917,358.94
Allegany	22,990.41	418.48	1,156.50	1,932.23	19,483.20	4,700.00	550.00	15,650.00	18,780.29	431.50	120.10	140.00	11.31
Anne Arundel	328,101.16	14,393.88	14,313.35	23,242.82	276,148.69	4,700.00	550.00	15,650.00	244,719.24	3,979.22	3,647.12	155.53	2,903.11
Baltimore	291,490.34	21,388.46	11,029.83	23,242.82	236,819.23	4,735.21	459.07	18,573.57	198,578.57	4,129.07	5,833.39	1,674.32	35,856.39
Calvert	91,267.24	7,017.46	941.36	2,417.17	80,891.25	3,808.29	412.50	10,800.00	64,481.29	342.00	420.63	342.00	97,205.61
Caroline	63,372.46	11,740.33	894.60	2,332.22	48,405.31	1,800.00	228.76	9,540.00	34,390.27	1,535.44	405.23	263.00	33.75
Carroll	27,130.74	4,303.12	897.17	1,734.80	20,195.65	330.00	.....	.....	18,954.35	391.17	55.18	.....	72,522.95
Cecil	35,838.10	6,575.94	2,113.09	3,143.57	24,005.50	900.00	100.00	.....	21,062.24	1,306.05	371.09	155.53	963.79
Charles	149,063.70	18,219.00	3,825.70	6,901.95	120,117.05	3,700.00	525.00	11,400.00	95,331.42	7,064.24	1,543.25	171.72	2,832.53
Dorchester	125,327.41	22,857.14	4,370.86	4,924.16	93,175.25	4,100.00	203.64	10,300.00	75,954.70	1,921.29	435.69	59.93	200.00
Frederick	64,094.33	10,683.24	1,410.22	4,348.54	47,652.33	1,408.00	49.81	.....	43,598.00	1,306.92	750.91	107.73	35,808.03
Garrett	85,136.22	6,593.22	4,066.33	6,011.40	67,565.27	1,362.95	290.03	.....	62,155.00	1,314.11	1,347.14	238.53	857.51
Harford	60,151.14	8,204.36	3,050.15	2,504.47	46,395.16	2,177.73	249.38	2,900.00	39,403.02	434.52	664.96	276.00	289.55
Howard	64,256.27	12,590.47	2,689.17	3,356.25	45,701.38	2,100.00	225.31	2,900.00	38,470.04	656.12	278.88	465.24	1,796.25
Kent	237,574.04	29,359.22	9,400.95	18,973.28	179,849.59	6,304.00	528.00	22,600.00	141,358.70	4,140.38	2,902.06	287.40	65,223.22
Montgomery	377,082.73	26,698.39	13,581.16	25,907.72	310,895.46	5,890.78	544.88	33,560.00	256,280.77	5,221.54	5,708.96	1,172.26	142,553.24
Prince George's	70,755.07	10,066.68	4,948.99	2,253.12	53,459.28	1,850.00	318.22	3,200.00	44,833.00	1,934.57	946.00	.....	377.49
Queen Anne's	82,887.56	14,006.84	1,895.90	1,584.81	65,405.91	3,780.00	400.00	2,900.00	58,469.14	2,313.55	128.87	.....	50.42
St. Mary's	99,813.01	15,008.14	2,910.99	4,198.62	67,695.26	2,050.00	216.00	7,000.00	56,815.01	710.13	177.12	477.00	1,085.00
Somerset	82,678.35	14,360.99	2,768.71	3,831.20	61,717.45	2,250.00	250.00	3,500.00	53,845.96	1,005.28	555.92	62.50	107,720.04
Talbot	24,331.04	3,180.52	1,350.86	17,012.71	17,012.71	.....	.....	.....	16,491.26	138.97	215.69	130.28	189,938.73
Washington	124,411.48	16,082.76	3,528.03	5,926.80	98,863.89	4,400.00	254.92	10,100.00	79,555.91	848.29	2,519.01	317.35	592.32
Wicomico	94,108.44	16,156.41	3,998.47	4,191.43	69,762.13	3,800.00	400.00	2,800.00	60,111.29	1,443.94	594.78	208.69	177.95
Worcester .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes kindergarten and home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments.

§ Includes all colored elementary principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

|| Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Anne Arundel \$1,449.96; Caroline \$92.16; Frederick \$206.25; Prince George's \$1,400.00; Wicomico \$353.21; Baltimore City \$29,606.14.

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1949

County	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION							Capital Outlay			
		Auxiliary Agencies†	Maintenance		Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries			Textbooks		Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other
			Operation			Salaries	Travel	Principal	Teachers						
Total State.....	\$3,358,092.56	\$244,513.21	\$100,904.65	\$270,147.49	\$2,770,522.21	\$45,482.02	\$2,632.57	\$182,700.00	\$2,391,112.25	\$36,316.95	\$47,692.24	\$5,615.62	\$58,970.56	\$2,708,958.38	
Baltimore City	1,830,715.53	24,914.81	48,628.00	172,424.23	1,584,748.49	21,233.43	608.51	52,800.00	1,438,837.70	11,493.64	22,575.97	1,567.77	28,831.47	182,405.46	
Total Counties.....	1,555,377.03	219,603.40	52,276.65	97,723.26	1,185,773.72	24,248.59	2,024.06	129,900.00	955,274.55	24,823.31	25,116.27	4,047.85	20,339.09	2,528,552.92	
Allegany.....	29,201.07	1,696.49	1,370.63	2,625.88	23,508.07	.....	.....	4,300.00	17,932.97	514.58	614.34	120.00	26.18	.....	
Anne Arundel.....	161,594.81	24,167.47	2,053.19	9,569.90	125,804.25	.....	.....	4,900.00	110,710.47	2,264.97	3,767.25	417.79	2,743.77	660,024.37	
Baltimore.....	148,606.16	9,337.06	4,815.68	14,284.06	120,169.36	6,057.47	561.15	11,985.00	143,862.42	4,232.99	2,787.40	588.59	2,904.34	693,705.75	
Calvert.....	62,381.35	18,501.45	1,380.66	2,428.31	39,567.73	383.33	37.50	4,400.00	32,361.96	950.80	183.55	209.35	1,041.24	1,395.06	
Caroline.....	42,698.99	6,792.19	3,247.97	1,770.99	30,887.84	780.00	30.00	4,350.00	23,552.80	776.64	735.46	131.50	531.44	66,884.34	
Carroll.....	25,176.10	2,806.73	417.10	941.31	21,011.05	330.00	.....	3,800.00	15,425.39	723.10	482.07	.....	250.49	71,412.92	
Cecil.....	43,086.78	6,776.70	2,159.08	4,461.38	29,689.56	247.00	35.38	4,000.00	22,534.02	919.54	1,066.48	66.50	190.64	5,033.87	
Charles.....	73,242.41	10,806.67	1,067.15	4,592.08	56,785.91	.....	.....	6,500.00	46,401.13	2,651.22	756.40	166.25	310.91	1,673.16	
Dorchester.....	63,041.15	9,265.74	3,989.38	47,871.49	47,871.49	.....	.....	4,400.00	41,862.32	400.00	490.83	120.63	597.71	9,151.70	
Frederick.....	38,622.85	3,693.46	934.77	1,627.35	32,362.27	1,232.00	40.02	2,200.00	27,351.34	477.62	683.85	106.48	270.96	1,543.36	
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Hartford.....	64,507.90	5,093.18	4,266.89	3,656.56	51,586.27	1,362.95	256.91	8,100.00	38,786.86	801.77	1,435.38	169.59	464.81	11,659.75	
Howard.....	41,531.10	8,993.39	960.88	2,677.32	28,936.51	1,088.87	124.69	3,900.00	21,721.70	983.73	497.74	201.60	418.18	318,268.24	
Kent.....	44,583.36	9,489.56	953.67	1,868.11	32,272.02	.....	.....	4,600.00	25,945.67	646.78	208.85	186.37	687.35	21,200.18	
Montgomery.....	130,024.80	15,731.32	4,113.30	11,652.80	98,397.38	2,289.00	161.71	5,900.00	82,571.99	1,900.47	2,592.11	314.23	2,687.87	85,449.08	
Prince George's.....	202,978.75	33,563.29	8,440.36	10,092.81	150,882.29	7,577.97	544.88	15,175.00	119,061.39	1,797.74	3,693.48	444.57	2,587.26	450,925.69	
Queen Anne's.....	42,888.48	8,494.79	792.15	1,763.96	31,837.58	1,000.00	131.82	3,400.00	25,496.24	879.35	679.29	.....	150.88	1,042.08	
St. Mary's.....	48,159.41	9,148.05	1,902.50	3,065.76	36,323.10	1,800.00	100.00	7,900.00	24,637.51	623.88	646.30	.....	615.41	100.35	
Somerset.....	61,470.10	7,169.29	1,681.69	3,079.71	49,539.41	.....	.....	5,000.00	43,367.34	561.14	188.43	222.50	200.00	951.80	
Talbot.....	54,336.20	6,546.85	1,652.15	44,855.04	44,855.04	.....	.....	2,250.00	40,354.22	418.87	856.15	100.00	875.80	109.00	
Washington.....	35,433.66	3,059.98	1,842.09	3,800.56	26,731.03	.....	.....	5,000.00	20,129.02	444.66	741.82	94.27	321.26	121,434.16	
Wicomico.....	71,495.56	9,670.79	2,069.64	3,680.01	56,075.12	.....	.....	4,600.00	48,706.50	666.57	787.04	288.00	1,047.01	1,137.86	
Worcester.....	68,215.65	10,812.89	2,500.25	4,192.07	50,710.44	.....	.....	10,240.00	38,311.29	1,186.89	417.05	119.63	435.58	450.20	

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments.

x Includes all colored high school principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

• Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Anne Arundel \$2,148.43; Calvert \$850.00; Caroline \$138.24; Frederick \$206.26; Montgomery \$1,710.00; Prince George's \$1,784.00; Wicomico \$529.82; Baltimore City \$21,571.38.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
BALTIMORE—(Continued)																
Banneker Colored Sr.-Jr.	211.95	6.8	120	127	18	14	16			13	11			72		
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	174.62	8.3	189	207	27	27	33	5		15	16			93		
Sollers Point Colored Sr.-Jr.	150.54	17.6	436	492	56	91	77	32		41	27			261	2	
CALVERT																
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	215.06	34.6	688	746	105	98	78	100	45	31	33	53	17	316	378	6
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	230.68	20.6	390	421	66	45	35	42	43	230	234	34	17	181	176	14
Brooks Colored Sr.-Jr.	190.66	14.0	298	325	39	53	58	32	9	13	13	19		132	202	2
CAROLINE																
Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	215.71	63.0	1,082	1,160	159	130	136	93	116	106	102	11	12	96	518	427
Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	207.06	13.0	218	232	31	17	27	28	23	21	21	1	21	31	110	59
Caroline Sr.-Jr.	211.42	14.0	246	262	28	32	29	13	21	28	26	2	22	111	101	4
Preston Sr.-Jr.	239.18	7.0	110	117	15	15	12	8	15	17	11	1	13	17	32	40
Federalsburg Sr.-Jr.	207.84	12.0	219	231	36	26	27	30	13	22	10	27	2	27	91	86
Ridgely Sr.-Jr.	297.08	6.0	77	81	7	8	13	9	4	7	10	7	2	38	45	5
Lockerman Colored Sr.-Jr.	177.16	11.0	212	237	42	32	28	33	27	26	17	33	5	116	96	36
CARROLL																
Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	199.35	123.6	2,270	2,410	333	295	266	306	235	251	165	214	3	121	1,103	1,097
Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	185.40	13.0	253	244	34	23	24	39	24	27	13	17	6	5	105	113
Manchester Sr.-Jr.	214.80	14.0	253	268	40	28	31	32	22	27	22	19	2	18	135	117
Westminster Sr.-Jr.	177.45	33.5	733	773	89	85	65	108	73	70	68	66	4	5	102	97
Hampstead Sr.-Jr.	234.37	8.8	141	149	23	20	19	19	13	12	12	13		30	55	296
New Windsor Sr.-Jr.	232.20	9.7	153	162	26	14	20	13	19	23	12	13	1	2	6	77
Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.	219.00	9.2	162	176	17	20	24	22	26	17	7	19	1	17	88	58
Mt. Airy Sr.-Jr.	201.12	12.8	223	235	36	40	28	26	20	32	8	22	2	16	88	91
Charles Carroll Jr.	223.07	4.3	83	88	19	17	14	16	12	10	14	16		108	122	5
Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	223.25	6.6	99	110	22	13	15	14	9	13	4	8	3	56	49	
Cecil																
Cecilton Sr.-Jr.	225.00	97.5	1,682	1,856	254	232	210	220	198	196	159	166	6	104	879	825
Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	239.23	6.7	114	129	17	15	15	17	13	13	12	14	121	72	73	79
Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	259.93	7.4	109	118	11	20	15	11	10	10	9	9		55	48	15
Elkton Sr.-Jr.	206.55	14.5	480	526	66	51	50	54	37	60	35	56	2	34	244	204
Northeast Sr.-Jr.	195.37	25.4	275	299	45	41	32	35	31	31	27	23	5	21	132	131
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	215.96	13.9	256	280	34	48	40	35	25	27	23	25	1	38	119	127
Perryville Sr.-Jr.	248.17	9.2	142	156	24	24	13	22	17	21	12	12	3	20	70	75
Kenmore Jr.	269.55	6.9	92	99	13	10	15	12	12	13	7	4	1	2	54	46
Kenmore Jr.	286.90	3.5	56	61	16	7	7	14	11	7	6	6	2	35	29	
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	228.04	10.0	158	188	28	16	23	20	18	25	13	13		98	92	

a Includes third-year pupils who were graduated.

z Excludes following post-graduates: 1 boy and 4 girls.

TABLE XXII—Continued—Cost per Pupil, Number of Teachers, Average Number Attending and Belonging, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY Name of High School	1	Current Expense Cost per Pupil	2	3	4	Enrollment by Year and Sex*										11	12	Total Enrollment by Course																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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						Enrollment by Year and Sex*														Aademic	Gen. & Jr. High				Com- mercial		Voc.-Tech.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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x Excludes following post-graduates: 2 boys. a Includes third-year pupils who were graduated.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16														
HARFORD.....	217 54	127 12	2 352	2 535	288	291	285	284	260	279	229	239	13	12	202	187	214	10	12	97	137	1,141	1,102	87	78					
Old Post Road Sr.-Jr.....	238 00	11 4	174	190	18	16	23	25	26	29	21	9	..	..	..	12	18	10	15	14	12	94	89	..	..					
Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.....	201 24	17 2	335	353	47	42	44	41	41	30	18	46	..	..	..	21	29	18	25	2	31	25	158	172	..					
Belair Sr.-Jr.....	207 42	28 4	587	622	49	60	74	63	68	69	60	68	6	5	52	65	51	65	4	2	37	45	262	231	6					
Jarrettsville Sr.-Jr.....	264 82	13 2	209	229	28	26	28	28	23	23	23	19	26	..	..	17	19	14	19	1	11	19	89	94	..					
Slate Ridge Sr.-Jr.....	234 54	4 3	85	91	8	14	7	7	10	7	11	6	4	2	17	19	12	12	1	2	6	48	42	..	..					
Highland Sr.-Jr.....	315 70	7 3	97	110	16	10	14	15	8	12	14	4	..	..	..	18	12	12	8	1	2	1	44	41	..					
Dublin Sr.-Jr.....	251 16	10 0	159	170	12	20	18	24	14	27	12	16	..	..	..	18	12	16	12	1	2	52	77	..	..					
Harve de Grace Sr.-Jr.....	212 28	20 3	357	385	51	61	41	31	38	37	35	33	7	7	32	35	33	33	1	2	18	29	192	153	2					
Belair Colored Sr.-Jr.....	169 52	7 0	175	189	29	23	18	23	21	23	17	16	..	..	..	12	14	10	12	..	..	100	103	..	..					
Havre de Grace Col. Sr.-Jr.....	185 88	8 0	174	186	30	19	18	27	11	22	22	15	..	..	..	17	14	17	13	2	3	..	102	100	..	..				
HOWARD.....	221 23	67 71	155	1,243	181	176	159	140	116	146	108	105	..	..	..	89	103	79	91	1	5	34	39	567	508	24	83	28	40	
Elkridge Sr.-Jr.....	213 10	16 7	265	285	37	38	39	33	21	30	32	32	..	..	..	15	27	14	24	1	1	14	12	124	113	6	35	35	35	
Ellicott City Sr.-Jr.....	234 69	17 6	302	324	40	57	45	41	34	41	16	24	..	..	..	26	24	20	21	..	1	12	13	135	145	14	29	29	29	
Lisbon Sr.-Jr.....	228 35	12 1	198	209	50	30	17	17	16	28	12	14	..	..	..	20	18	19	14	..	..	4	8	107	86	4	13	13	13	
Clarksville Sr.-Jr.....	253 22	11 4	164	178	30	16	24	18	15	14	30	13	..	..	..	18	12	18	12	..	1	4	6	113	61	6	6	6	6	
Cooksville Colored Sr.-Jr.....	156 38	9 9	226	247	24	35	34	31	30	33	18	22	..	..	..	10	22	8	20	..	3	..	88	103	..	28	40	40	40	
KENT.....	230 51	42 8	764	821	110	92	83	95	76	99	78	61	..	..	..	60	89	58	84	..	6	40	59	372	365	7	25	25	25	
Millington Sr.-Jr.....	185 64	2 5	44	48	7	5	3	2	8	4	2	2	..	..	..	7	5	7	5	..	2	7	6	39	43	7	25	25	25	
Galena Sr.-Jr.....	283 24	6 2	83	90	15	8	5	9	5	9	13	7	..	..	..	6	15	5	14	..	2	32	39	129	100	7	25	25	25	
Chestertown Sr.-Jr.....	231 88	16 4	284	309	33	31	30	33	41	34	34	25	..	..	..	223	235	22	33	..	2	32	39	129	100	7	25	25	25	
Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.....	238 15	7 2	123	130	22	12	16	9	10	20	5	8	..	..	..	12	16	12	16	..	2	1	14	67	54	..	..	..	..	
Garnett Colored Sr.-Jr.....	178 06	10 5	230	244	33	36	27	41	18	28	22	19	..	..	..	12	18	12	16	..	2	..	112	144	..	..	..	..	..	
MONTGOMERY.....	255 11	336 70	2,098	6,737	688	641	687	642	620	545	622	520	469	360	453	356	440	440	15	950	990	2,381	2,222	38	364	228	90	90	90	
Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.....	260 49	47 0	869	943	...	...	...	...	...	196	176	195	142	126	135	126	135	135	2	270	250	264	194	7	28	41	3	3	3	
Montgomery Blair Sr.....	248 00	47 4	895	978	...	...	...	...	...	175	213	168	168	144	149	141	145	145	7	246	227	218	212	7	113	41	3	3	3	
Poolesville Sr.-Jr.....	324 43	12 5	173	190	18	25	15	17	27	18	19	21	13	10	8	9	8	8	48	40	48	176	214	13	87	86	14	14	14	
Richard Montgomery Sr.-Jr.....	257 17	30 8	577	622	93	70	38	68	57	49	52	41	50	25	49	26	48	48	33	33	45	83	192	16	22	9	8	8	8	
Sherwood Sr.-Jr.....	294 42	16 3	249	269	33	24	25	27	30	41	17	22	9	12	12	23	11	22	4	22	48	167	149	5	58	18	18	18	18	
Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.....	238 40	24 1	397	428	52	59	50	40	36	42	28	41	25	28	9	34	8	33	21	24	17	65	59	20	26	21	21	21	21	
Damasus Sr.-Jr.....	299 17	13 0	183	195	25	20	15	21	10	28	11	23	26	6	6	9	6	8	4	178	148	403	390	21	26	21	21	21	21	
Leland Jr.....	225 10	47 0	974	1,050	182	172	182	179	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	148	403	390	21	26	21	21	21	21
Takoma Park Jr.....	227 60	21 4	420	450	79	85	86	77	71	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	49	206	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery Hills Jr.....	217 87	20 0	407	434	94	81	62	66	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	49	206	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kensington Jr.....	259 28	13 0	313	328	49	45	51	40	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	33	171	162	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver Spring Intern. Jr.....	225 18	18 2	354	379	63	60	70	61	64	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	33	174	162	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln Colored Sr.-Jr.....	223 61	26 0	497	571	...	...	72	92	77	69	50	74	43	50	29	46	29	41	2	27	74	198	172	...	36	48	52	52	52	52

z Excludes following post-graduates: Slate Ridge, 3 boys; Chestertown, 1 boy and 2 girls; Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 4 boys.
y Includes 16 boys and 10 girls, graduates of 1949 summer school; and 5 boys (Veterans) not enrolled.
a Includes third-year pupil who was graduated.

TABLE XXII—Continued—Cost per Pupil, Number of Teachers, Average Number Attending and Belonging, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates, and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1949																											
COUNTY Name of High School	1 Current Expense Cost per Pupil	2 Num- ber of Teach- ers	Enrollment by Year and Sex*										Four-Year Graduates		Entrants to State Teachers Colleges	Total Enrollment by Course											
			Average Number		7	8		9 or I		10 or II		11 or III		12 or IV		Academic	Gen. & Jr. High		Com- mercial	Voc.-Tech.							
			At- tend- ing	Be- long- ing		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B			G	B		G	B	G					
PRINCE GEORGE'S																											
Bladensburg Sr.-Jr.	197.88	352	27	414	8,017	1,092	969	981	952	854	829	636	711	493	566	83	78	81	77	1	756	648	3,428	3,226	113	444	98
Narboro Sr.-Jr.	175.55	35.9	789	862				50	47	161	146	108	129	90	111	229	214	26	13	177	149	289	267	113	55	13	
Surreysville Sr.-Jr.	221.71	16.8	318	340		39	49	33	40	33	25	40	14	22	31	1		1		19	17	166	152	13			
Laurel Sr.-Jr.	212.22	17.2	333	353		31	56	47	34	36	31	23	36	16	31	1				48	44	164	125	18			
Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.	235.76	18.4	333	353		34	36	42	39	30	44	39	36	25	34					29	28	147	128	6	43		
Oxon Hill Sr.-Jr.	227.06	17.0	300	335		41	37	32	30	37	39	34	28	16	24	10	21	8	19	23	30	112	120	3	39	43	
Hyattsville Sr.-Jr.	229.50	17.1	337	358		49	47	38	46	40	38	23	26	22	22					40	27	151	152	1	11		
Mount Rainier Sr.-Jr.	197.42	35.0	754	814				114	107	122	103	86	102	80	78	23	28	a29		130	150	280	243	5	43	30	
Greenbelt Sr.-Jr.	186.89	34.5	717	786				75	72	60	70	61	59	38	52	23	28	a3		119	86	322	295	7	43		
Bladensburg Jr.	184.05	28.4	614	656		54	40	85	95	78	71	67	67	35	1	2	a3		108	59	322	245	19	55			
Hyattsville Jr.	180.18	20.0	528	565		181	165	119	111													316	288				
Brentwood Jr.	186.90	10.0	221	234		118	120															126	124				
Lyndon Hill Jr.	177.05	7.5	151	160		98	63															277	254				
Berwyn Jr.	261.54	4.5	99	105		55	53															277	254				
Dulles Colored Sr.-Jr.	169.00	17.0	343	375		26	34	40	53	36	37	33	60	23	45			a2				145	295			25	
Lakeland Colored Sr.-Jr.	188.82	13.5	233	251		21	14	24	33	22	22	29	40	27	34							131	144				
Westwood Colored Jr.	113.15	3.0	83	87		11	15	10	9													43	47				
Oxon Hill Colored Jr.	132.57	3.0	78	84		18	17	12	15	12	14											43	47				
Highland Park Colored Jr.	144.23	9.0	212	230		56	51	42	46	21	29											123	134				
Lincoln Colored Jr.	142.56	6.0	127	142		32	30	20	28	15	22											71	84				
QUEEN ANNE'S																											
Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	230.21	44.0	801	859		133	112	93	107	67	82	52	95			57	73	57	73	4	22	37	358	405	1	40	37
Centerville Sr.-Jr.	230.74	10.0	180	196		39	29	21	19	14	24	13	22			9	16	16	16	1	3	14	25	114	102	1	37
Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	232.53	16.0	290	305		41	36	38	34	30	21	15	37			23	32	23	32	2	8	10	555	73			
Kenard Colored Sr.-Jr.	221.72	8.0	133	143		20	19	12	21	8	18	9	16			14	9	14	16	1	2		100	124			
St. Mary's	191.15	10.0	198	215		33	28	22	33	15	19	15	20			11	16	11	16								
Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	211.65	39.8	750	839		120	77	108	97	95	103	50	84	15	17	55	64	46	56		5	40	51	422	414		
Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	202.05	16.8	318	342		49	36	45	33	37	36	28	12			5	19	12	18		1	12	17	122	132		
Bancker Colored Sr.-Jr.	174.11	7.0	138	164		16	13	24	25	20	26	5	22			12	23	25	21		2	34	178	152			
Jarboesville Colored Sr.-Jr.	230.68	4.0	66	75		16	7	12	15	1	7	5	3				10	7	6		3		45	40			
SOMERSET																											
Washington Sr.-Jr.	207.88	61.7	1,127	1,200		177	143	136	150	120	135	95	112			88	92	88	82	4	4	41	525	509	48	92	12
Marion Sr.-Jr.	247.11	16.2	277	296		44	26	26	40	29	44	21	26			24	23	22	21	2		15	116	125	8	21	12
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	231.65	5.0	87	92		14	16	5	10	9	12	7	10			6	6	6	6			2	30	40	9	10	
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	187.61	16.0	290	301		43	32	41	25	30	33	25	34			25	24	a28	22	2	3	24	20	118	63	31	61
Ewell Jr.	319.47	4.0	49	52		10	6	5	9	6	6					3	1		1			29	26				
Greenwood Colored Sr.-Jr.	358.12	1.0	10	11		6	3	2															6	5			
Crisfield Colored Sr.-Jr.	123.27	11.5	275	294		45	40	37	40	28	27	15	33			16	27	16	22				142	168			
	163.00	8.0	139	154		15	20	22	24	18	13	14	14			14	11	13	10				84	82			

x Excludes following post-graduates: Bladensburg, 1 boy and 1 girl; Hyattsville, 3 boys; Maryland Park, 3 boys; Margaret Brent, 1 girl.
a Includes third-year pupils who were graduated.

x Excludes following post-graduates: Bladensburg, 1 boy and 1 girl; Hyattsville, 3 boys; Maryland Park, 3 boys; Margaret Brent, 1 girl.
a Includes third-year pupils who were graduated.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
TALBOT.	205.76	57.5	1,049.1	1,126	135	144	111	121	116	118	87	133	..	..	..	..
Easton Sr.-Jr.	194.83	23.5	475	504	39	73	48	56	47	51	52	65	..	..	..	..
St. Michael's Sr.-Jr.	234.12	13.3	211	235	33	23	20	27	26	21	13	27	..	..	..	..
Cordova Sr.-Jr.	264.45	5.2	72	78	14	12	12	7	12	5	5	9	..	..	..	..
Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	176.12	15.5	291	309	49	36	31	31	31	41	17	32	..	..	..	..
WASHINGTON.	208.35	232.7	4,796.5	2,000	565	507	539	509	523	566	442	403	348	348	348	348
Hagerstown Sr.	204.35	49.4	1,102.1	1,199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	213.18	20.1	357	389	54	33	50	44	32	44	31	39	20	22	12	11
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	216.36	16.6	328	354	57	49	36	39	42	44	20	27	14	22	11	15
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	218.04	13.0	262	290	41	37	36	24	29	18	11	15	11	15	11	15
Bonoboro Sr.-Jr.	193.72	24.0	510	556	42	36	47	46	74	67	57	50	43	37	31	37
Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	214.37	16.0	318	342	41	39	36	38	37	30	29	23	17	15	22	15
Washington Street Sr.-Jr.	189.63	31.3	616	671	99	82	98	88	102	107	46	60	..	..	..	..
Maugansville Jr.	256.96	2.2	36	39	11	9	7	7	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Potomac Jr.	171.23	27.8	640	681	116	104	118	122	112	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woodland Way Jr.	194.22	24.8	515	560	98	96	92	84	91	110	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Street Colored Sr.-Jr.	297.58	7.5	112	119	8	18	18	11	12	10	8	7	..	..	..	..
WICOMICO.	212.15	71.0	1,436	1,522	..	..	226	257	196	237	141	186	118	163	35	16
Mardela Sr.-Jr.	245.55	4.7	84	88	..	..	12	12	9	13	7	10	15	1	2	1
Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	313.35	4.7	64	67	..	..	7	10	12	5	14	10	12	5	14	10
Wicomico Sr.-Jr.	210.21	36.0	811	854	..	..	141	129	106	124	76	103	64	90	x33	13
Delmar Sr.-Jr.	291.97	4.6	69	72	..	..	6	15	14	12	2	6	11	7	1	1
Hebron Sr.-Jr.	318.58	3.6	49	52	..	..	12	7	4	7	8	6	2	7	..	..
Salisbury Colored Sr.-Jr.	195.81	18.0	359	389	..	..	48	84	59	69	38	49	25	30	..	..
WORCESTER.	209.08	67.6	1,246	1,338	158	187	152	163	116	135	104	138	..	..	..	..
Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	248.73	11.6	184	197	26	28	24	26	17	20	12	20	..	..	..	..
Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	255.70	14.5	238	253	27	38	27	24	22	21	28	18	..	..	..	..
Buckingham Sr.-Jr.	217.55	16.1	294	316	29	45	27	38	29	32	21	42	..	..	..	..
Ocean City Sr.-Jr.	249.66	6.5	105	112	11	17	18	10	11	9	10	12	..	..	..	..
Worcester Colored Sr.-Jr.	146.74	11.0	256	280	29	22	34	39	11	21	33	46	..	..	..	..
Stephen Long Colored Jr.	174.09	3.5	64	69	10	15	9	10	8	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berlin Colored Jr.	131.37	4.4	105	111	26	24	13	16	18	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALTIMORE CITY.	..	..	..	..	3,285	3,621	2,851	3,331	3,897	4,048	2,453	2,549	2,083	2,194	1,777	1,898
Baltimore Polytechnic Inst.	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest Park.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City College	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southern Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patterson Park Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mergenthaler Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clara Barton Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thomas A. Edison Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
White Jr. High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Douglas Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dunbar Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carver Colored Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colored Junior High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALTIMORE CITY.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore Polytechnic Inst.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest Park.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City College	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southern Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patterson Park Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mergenthaler Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clara Barton Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thomas A. Edison Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
White Jr. High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Douglas Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dunbar Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carver Colored Voc. High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colored Junior High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

z Excludes the following post-graduates: Easton, 2 boys and 1 girl; Wicomico, 1 boy; Pocomoke, 1 girl; Snow Hill, 1 girl; Eastern, 1 girl; Forest Park, 6 boys; Western, 1 girl; Baltimore City College, 3 boys.
 x Includes third-year pupils who were graduated.
 y Includes following in accelerate group: Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, 492 boys; Western, 70 girls; Baltimore City College, 60 boys.

TABLE XXIII—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools By Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1949

COUNTY High School	1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14			
	Total Enrollment*				Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial Arts		Home Economics		Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B†	G	B†	G	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
ALLEGANY	131	120	3,165	3,150	2,956	2,776	2,871	2,566	2,701	2,316	261	388	89	198	184	1,473	234	1,496	311	593	884	2,585	2,172	2,297	2,299	1,202	1,113	
Oldtown Sr.-Jr.	..	..	98	106	98	105	98	104	95	97	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	56	..	..	98	105	98	105	..	..	
Flintstone Sr.-Jr.	..	..	118	110	118	110	118	110	98	80	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	84	75	75	30	24	
Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.	..	..	921	868	881	756	825	677	778	593	44	73	92	99	37	387	84	384	56	..	..	691	568	600	576	469	459	
Allegany Sr.-Jr.	..	..	764	724	691	582	607	531	565	494	76	135	94	84	31	377	..	304	44	..	..	611	444	483	437	284	259	
Bruce Sr.-Jr.	34	47	221	270	202	240	213	231	209	222	21	32	3	21	..	114	37	140	29	..	..	178	192	223	196	252	..	
Barton Sr.-Jr.	42	42	45	72	45	72	82	95	84	105	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	95	..	..	..	30	65	84	71	103	..	
Central Sr.-Jr.	..	..	247	238	235	213	201	192	201	191	25	43	4	24	..	157	..	140	..	..	..	225	196	188	204	225	228	
Beall Sr.-Jr.	..	..	433	487	368	422	386	347	330	260	18	39	11	30	25	229	89	424	34	103	261	257	202	213	240	225	228	
Cresaptown Jr.	37	19	71	71	71	108	90	108	90	90	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	90	..	..	..	108	90	108	90	..	..	
Mt. Savage Jr.	..	..	77	66	77	66	77	66	77	66	77	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	66	77	66	63	44	
Beall Elem.-Jr.	18	12	113	87	113	87	113	87	113	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	99	131	99	131	99	
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	57	52	57	52	43	36	43	31	..	..	..	..	..	19	24	20	21	..	..	12	11	57	52	..	..	
ANNE ARUNDEL	349	301	2,117	2,335	2,075	2,305	1,735	1,874	2,168	2,293	81	111	132	248	123	1,578	252	1,677	331	111	446	2,271	2,421	1,753	1,890	904	795	
Arundel Sr.-Jr.	..	..	79	67	79	67	74	54	71	64	15	17	..	..	39	23	..	16	32	12	14	67	58	..	..	..	..	
Glen Burnie Sr.-Jr.	..	..	525	585	504	577	321	406	356	450	2	15	44	81	..	320	160	436	..	..	34	149	516	552	296	413	..	
Annapolis Sr.-Jr.	..	..	495	536	490	537	301	281	429	414	55	67	99	83	..	378	..	281	80	37	172	479	527	315	296	258	279	
Southern Sr.-Jr.	..	..	102	131	86	108	91	108	79	100	..	..	9	12	43	45	..	35	63	16	39	81	107	66	82	19	22	
Odenton Jr.	63	67	93	94	93	94	93	94	156	161	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	94	..	..	..	156	161	156	161	63	67	
Brooklyn Park Jr.	127	81	378	398	378	398	378	398	378	398	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	84	..	..	..	127	84	..	..	..	..	
Glen Burnie Jr.	..	..	378	398	378	398	378	398	378	398	..	..	..	..	..	377	..	398	..	..	..	377	385	377	398	377	398	
Annapolis Jr.	159	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	..	150	..	..	..	159	150	159	150	..	..	
Bates Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	445	524	445	524	350	449	413	472	9	12	910	972	41	56	92	183	156	12	72	309	397	384	390	187	29	
BAaltimore	4,004	3,965	1,587	1,837	1,498	1,780	5,152	4,832	4,845	4,469	157	160	302	419	105	3,300	192	3,065	79	651	1,470	5,324	5,643	4,399	4,744	3,272	3,296	
Catonville Sr.-Jr.	384	366	366	372	320	352	648	551	527	484	57	67	93	106	..	583	25	1564	711	160	283	711	693	463	488	242	237	
Franklin Sr.-Jr.	185	196	112	133	104	127	261	218	227	229	9	16	18	27	48	189	..	179	16	35	98	292	322	235	278	131	156	
Sparks Sr.-Jr.	94	65	62	68	61	68	123	63	127	78	..	..	..	..	..	34	62	46	23	130	156	129	105	92	94	65		
Towson Sr.-Jr.	412	475	280	360	255	344	613	628	595	572	18	17	95	135	..	461	91	498	..	..	260	268	708	816	430	529	463	
Dundalk Sr.-Jr.	529	529	193	200	181	195	703	643	651	586	23	15	26	30	..	433	..	1404	..	..	113	162	706	701	607	626	562	
Kenwood Sr.-Jr.	498	434	363	393	338	387	796	693	688	505	41	34	972	975	..	639	39	434	..	..	113	294	840	789	607	615	266	
Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.	259	274	150	176	148	172	304	320	293	298	9	11	15	17	..	239	75	289	..	..	41	151	408	436	288	355	156	
Randallstown Jr.	138	143	..	..	..	..	138	143	138	143	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	85	..	..	..	138	142	138	143	88	103	
Fifth District Jr.	34	42	..	..	..	..	34	42	34	42	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	14	..	..	..	34	42	34	42	28	28	
Sixth District Jr.	43	49	..	..	..	..	43	49	43	49	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	19	..	..	..	43	49	43	49	25	30	
Seventh District Jr.	44	49	..	..	..	..	44	49	44	49	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	23	..	..	..	44	49	44	49	27	26	
Carroll Manor Jr.	117	105	..	..	..	..	117	105	117	105	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	68	..	..	..	117	105	117	105	48	37	
Fullerton Jr.	120	108	..	..	..	..	120	108	120	108	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	108	..	..	..	120	108	120	108	86	76	
23 Elem. Schools with Jr. 7th	815	768	..	..	..	..	815	768	815	768	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	815	768	815	768	815	768	
Bancker Colored Sr.-Jr.	53	36	19	24	19	24	72	60	72	60	..	..	..	..	..	27	54	..	45	..	..	72	60	72	60	40	20	
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	71	90	22	26	22	26	93	126	93	126	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	126	..	..	..	93	123	93	126	60	40	
Sollers Point Colored Sr.-Jr.	178	236	50	75	50	75	228	311	216	267	..	..	..	..	..	164	..	187	..	6	84	228	311	228	311	226	281	

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14													
CALVERT.....	101	93	244	343	229	336	318	378	267	269	..	..	10	28	85	171	..	140	158	28	55	334	412	115	148	39	55
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.....	101	93	112	141	109	136	193	183	166	163	..	..	10	28	71	171	..	91	60	28	55	208	213	115	148	39	55
Brooks Colored Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	132	202	120	200	125	195	101	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	98	..	..	128	199	..	..	..	..
CAROLINE.....	372	364	254	270	243	263	559	570	496	509	17	29	10	12	116	352	..	353	68	149	179	622	604	355	481	103	85
Greensboro Sr.-Jr.....	89	69	46	45	46	44	112	93	94	82	5	8	2	6	..	126	..	69	..	45	45	135	107	32	113	..	..
Caroline Sr.-Jr.....	75	86	61	57	53	49	109	114	93	90	6	5	8	6	..	95	..	96	..	54	56	134	128	87	104	..	..
Preston Sr.-Jr.....	34	40	31	17	32	22	56	52	47	49	3	6	..	..	..	8	..	35	..	18	8	65	57	..	15	15	
Federalburg Sr.-Jr.....	82	86	28	49	26	46	105	126	93	103	3	10	..	..	..	59	..	57	20	32	70	109	131	94	124	39	29
Ridgely Sr.-Jr.....	20	17	18	28	18	28	37	45	38	45	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	37	..	..	..	38	41	..	7	8	
Lockerman Colored Sr.-Jr.....	72	66	70	74	68	74	140	140	131	140	..	..	..	..	..	99	..	59	48	..	..	141	140	142	140	42	33
CARROLL.....	..	1,225	1,340	1,189	1,331	1,178	1,204	987	1,058	1,088	10	21	36	60	34	1,065	23	1,045	61	201	284	1,171	1,230	1,039	1,200	247	288
Skytown Sr.-Jr.....	..	114	145	113	145	109	118	95	104	5	5	..	..	..	..	108	..	95	25	22	45	114	121	106	129	..	..
Taneyville Sr.-Jr.....	..	144	149	144	149	139	135	105	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	124	..	21	30	105	97	109	108	..	..
Manchester Sr.-Jr.....	..	109	108	109	108	107	98	107	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	94	..	21	30	105	97	109	108	..	..
Westminster Sr.-Jr.....	..	385	428	350	419	371	375	277	325	5	16	24	38	..	..	280	23	290	32	70	89	336	377	277	348	225	275
Hampstead Sr.-Jr.....	..	79	77	79	77	74	70	63	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	64	4	33	39	79	77	49	77	..	..
New Windsor Sr.-Jr.....	..	92	84	92	84	92	84	92	84	70	65	..	..	..	..	92	..	75	..	21	22	92	84	92	84	..	..
Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.....	..	88	98	88	98	82	80	74	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	..	95	..	14	29	88	96	71	73	..	..
Mt. Airy Sr.-Jr.....	..	110	143	110	143	100	136	92	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	113	20	30	109	135	101	132	..	..	
Charles Carroll Jr.....	..	48	49	48	49	48	49	48	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	49	48	..	..	48	49	48	49	22	13
Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.....	..	56	59	56	59	56	59	56	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	46	..	..	..	56	59	56	59	..	..
CECIL.....	156	177	815	843	701	791	940	931	874	850	1	12	15	31	87	800	..	811	18	88	196	695	652	696	819	8	2
Cecilton Sr.-Jr.....	..	72	73	72	73	72	73	72	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	68	..	..	..	72	64	50	53	..	..
Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.....	..	59	63	58	63	59	57	47	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	42	..	7	18	56	53	39	81	..	..
Elkton Sr.-Jr.....	..	277	291	203	241	257	225	246	202	1	12	..	..	..	..	1226	..	213	43	81	248	206	149	164	..	..	
North East Sr.-Jr.....	47	42	109	122	108	121	154	151	137	132	..	..	..	..	..	134	..	137	31	73	144	155	124	142	8	2	
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.....	70	91	66	74	63	73	127	161	127	152	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	130	5	..	..	36	45	75	135	..	..
Perryville Sr.-Jr.....	15	23	67	72	67	72	82	95	62	72	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	81	13	7	24	..	41	37	56	48	..
Calvert Sr.-Jr.....	..	56	48	56	48	56	48	56	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	48	..	..	..	41	37	56	48	..	..
Kenmore Jr.....	24	21	11	8	11	8	35	29	35	29	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	..	98	92	87	92	..	..
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.....	..	98	92	63	92	63	92	98	92	92	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	57	..	..	..	98	92	87	92	..	..
CHARLES.....	218	249	420	469	415	463	493	508	541	610	13	22	19	17	266	281	..	396	167	58	157	537	592	499	629	79	57
Lacey Sr.....	..	53	54	51	54	42	28	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	28	25	37	32	44	50	37	51	..	..
La Plata Sr.-Jr.....	..	178	192	175	186	173	166	122	132	13	13	22	19	17	39	118	..	112	13	10	94	177	191	125	165	..	..
Nanjemoy Jr.....	..	32	41	32	41	32	41	32	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	41	..	..	..	32	41	31	36	10	12
Glavia Jr.....	10	12	21	24	21	24	21	24	31	36	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	24	..	..	..	104	109	104	109	..	..
Indian Head Jr.....	104	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	..	109	..	..	..	44	31	32	21	44	31
Hughesville Jr.....	..	44	31	44	31	44	31	44	31	44	31	..	..	..	..	44	..	31	..	..	..	44	31	32	21	44	31
Pononkey Colored Sr.....	..	60	85	60	85	56	70	60	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	44	11	31	..	90	120	64	112	25	14
Bel Alton Colored Sr.-Jr.....	58	78	32	42	32	42	90	120	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	143	75	..	..	90	120	64	112	25	14
Pononkey Colored Jr.....	46	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	50	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	36	..	..	..	46	50	46	50	25	14
DORCHESTER.....	351	367	401	432	321	360	561	693	645	678	24	24	7	9	238	145	102	354	51	127	184	736	752	519	585	326	395
Cambridge Sr.....	..	169	184	149	123	81	134	137	163	130	24	24	07	09	63	82	23	97	..	107	156	163	162	154	184	95	141
East New Market Sr.-Jr.....	28	31	19	15	32	23	35	37	47	46	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	38	..	..	..	47	46	..	..	7	8
Vienna Sr.-Jr.....	22	21	27	26	27	26	46	46	40	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	47	..	..	..	..
Crapo Sr.-Jr.....	16	16	8	23	8	23	23	23	21	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	39	..	..	..	..
Hoopers Island Sr.-Jr.....	..	10	16	10	16	10	16	10	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hurlock Sr.-Jr.....	63	69	22	35	22	35	74	91	65	75	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	81	..	20	28	85	101	71	86	50	81
Cambridge Jr.....	174	165	..	..	..	..	174	165	174	165	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	79	..	..	..	194	165	174	165	174	165
F. D. St. Clair Col. Sr.-Jr.....	48	65	146	133	73	114	116	172	125	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	51	..	..	..	..	120	150	..	..

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14														
MONTGOMERY.	1,361	1,305	2,245	2,361	1,770	1,838	2,412	2,268	2,923	2,550	245	393	322	440	256	2,564	160	1,982	330	373	798	3,436	3,467	1,906	2,116	1,251	1,343	
Bethesda-Cherry Chase St.	..	..	541	472	357	280	377	278	458	238	78	102	322	440	..	1498	..	106	172	107	1116	467	432	80	120	41	88	
Montgomery Blair St.	..	..	512	555	345	421	363	330	310	119	30	72	322	440	..	1498	..	106	172	107	1116	467	432	65	111	43	123	
Poolesville St.-Jr.	20	28	87	80	59	56	90	90	71	79	..	..	..	..	85	77	49	49	36	14	17	102	100	4	41	43	123	
Richard Montgomery St.-Jr.	121	137	194	226	173	184	262	286	218	233	19	16	1	23	85	77	49	49	36	14	17	102	100	4	41	43	123	
Sherwood St.-Jr.	60	56	71	103	71	89	123	135	105	114	7	26	9	23	52	114	50	51	17	32	131	150	87	99	..	..	162	
Gaithersburg St.-Jr.	110	105	102	150	81	117	122	131	111	132	15	26	4	12	21	159	119	20	15	86	212	254	131	171	124	123	..	
Damasus St.-Jr.	31	38	64	79	40	45	84	101	56	86	64	94	5	8	31	63	..	54	23	14	31	92	110	51	110	..	..	
Leland Park Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Takoma Park Jr.	581	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Montgomery Hills Jr.	184	150	66	62	65	62	106	87	250	212	14	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Keensington Jr.	104	90	26	30	26	30	73	62	130	120	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Silver Spring Intern. Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lincoln Colored St.-Jr.	150	163	123	171	98	121	108	164	176	247	..	..	19	41	45	157	44	203	61	1	40	271	304	165	200	148	149	
PRINCE GEORGE'S.	3,097	2,859	1,299	1,459	1,224	1,400	2,266	2,169	3,793	3,465	316	344	188	160	196	2,326	31	2,161	355	516	877	4,170	3,865	2,881	2,911	1,976	1,675	
Bladensburg St.-Jr.	227	206	239	265	241	264	285	257	336	279	90	99	296	293	128	375	..	343	..	128	199	452	415	146	180	145	99	
Marlboro St.-Jr.	144	119	41	63	41	63	57	71	135	125	16	17	7	15	..	168	..	148	..	29	49	184	180	128	100	..	..	
Surattsville St.-Jr.	160	129	52	58	52	58	107	78	206	168	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	130	26	2	19	212	184	160	129	..	..	
Laurel St.-Jr.	83	77	99	122	99	121	136	140	144	143	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	86	23	30	49	177	197	150	100	37	36	
Gwynn Park St.-Jr.	118	115	63	74	63	74	160	151	142	129	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	103	31	8	59	177	155	82	103	..	..	
Oxon Hill St.-Jr.	141	139	51	51	50	51	175	172	170	152	16	14	..	..	..	142	..	101	31	24	37	192	181	141	142	56	49	
Hyattsville St.-Jr.	243	221	202	215	200	211	220	202	389	350	66	103	399	399	..	96	..	31	239	50	47	120	345	246	110	127	99	99
Mount Rainier St.-Jr.	151	158	97	116	81	91	102	104	176	180	44	42	14	15	..	172	..	180	..	80	116	215	213	123	134	131	136	
Maryland Park St.-Jr.	252	221	196	203	191	198	282	259	330	290	6	13	24	1	..	364	..	337	..	118	1159	397	354	235	225	237	226	
Greenbelt St.-Jr.	227	218	142	111	106	88	176	128	331	263	78	56	28	9	..	246	..	215	43	50	70	351	313	220	242	201	153	
Bladensburg Jr.	316	288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hyattsville Jr.	126	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Brentwood Jr.	107	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lyndon Hill Jr.	277	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Berwyn Jr.	60	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Douglas Colored St.-Jr.	114	120	56	105	36	105	93	135	136	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lakeland Colored St.-Jr.	70	68	61	76	61	76	83	98	131	144	141	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Westwood Colored Jr.	44	45	..	..	..	..	10	9	44	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Oxon Hill Colored Jr.	43	47	..	..	..	..	43	47	43	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Highland Park Colored Jr.	123	134	..	..	..	..	21	30	123	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lincoln Colored Jr.	71	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
QUEEN ANNE'S.	204	186	214	296	208	293	381	443	376	402	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sudlersville St.-Jr.	61	48	39	63	37	63	89	93	88	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Centreville St.-Jr.	85	72	70	92	70	92	139	149	135	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stevensville St.-Jr.	63	83	59	80	53	77	53	77	53	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kenard Colored St.-Jr.	58	66	42	58	42	58	100	124	100	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools by Subject, Excluding
 Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1949

County High School	1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14					
	Total Enrollment*						Social Studies		Science		Mathe- matics		Latin		French Spanish ^o		Agri- cul- ture		Industria: Arts		Home Economics		Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	Core		English																											
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B†	G	Arts	Educ.	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
St. Mary's.....	70	52	392	413	380	390	443	413	448	392	20	32	9	4	87	87	..	..	209	173	18	99	319	280	152	169	16	13	..	..
Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	40	22	97	117	97	116	135	123	137	117	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	62	14	35	136	132	..	..	..	..	..	..
Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	..	..	206	186	194	164	189	150	192	135	17	30	9	..	..	..	..	..	71	78	4	54	183	148	103	83	..	..	..	..
Bancker Colored Sr.-Jr.	..	..	74	100	74	100	74	100	74	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	33	..	..	..	..	49	76	16	13	..	..
Jarboesville Colored Sr.-Jr.	30	30	15	10	15	10	45	40	45	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOMERSET.....	431	421	195	221	205	246	503	484	437	449	8	8	27	29	130	308	..	..	465	25	83	119	417	462	538	558	116	93	..	..
Washington Sr.-Jr.	106	111	45	50	44	50	71	75	37	55	..	..	..	..	130	130	..	..	115	..	16	34	150	158	95	111	..	..	..	..
Marion Sr.-Jr.	28	40	13	16	13	16	35	50	35	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	15	41	54	29	40	..	..	..	..
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	114	94	59	50	55	42	168	125	124	100	8	8	12	12	..	166	..	..	125	..	54	70	..	..	173	142	85	58	..	..
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	10	6	19	20	19	20	29	26	24	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	15	15	..	..
Ewell Jr.	6	5	..	..	..	..	6	5	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	..	..	..	..	142	168	..	..	..	..
Greenwood Colored Sr.-Jr.	111	108	31	60	46	93	126	141	127	135	..	..	..	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	168	..	..	..	..	..
Crisfield Colored Sr.-Jr.	56	57	28	25	28	25	68	62	84	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	25	..	..	84	82	84	82	16	20	..	..
TALBOT.....	374	406	181	240	165	219	426	523	523	517	32	50	11	14	127	309	30	360	109	8	53	141	484	542	284	352	41	28	..	..
Easton Sr.-Jr.	137	188	93	110	87	89	169	247	217	226	18	30	6	11	45	158	..	203	8	46	95	176	223	136	188	..	..	..	..	..
St. Michael's Sr.-Jr.	84	78	40	51	30	51	57	58	115	85	14	20	5	3	107	..	..	86	..	7	46	107	100	97	123	..	..	..	..	..
Cordova Sr.-Jr.	41	28	10	13	10	13	50	40	41	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	51	41	..	..	..	..
Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	112	112	38	66	38	66	150	178	150	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	83	..	..	150	178	..	..	..	..	..	..
WASHINGTON.....	51	53	2,683	2,734	2,421	2,465	2,397	2,770	2,113	2,032	72	239	122	297	549	1,873	253	1,795	256	95	360	2,620	2,675	2,016	2,268	612	700	..	..	..
Hagerstown Sr.	..	..	613	654	399	467	393	330	228	135	16	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	64	294	565	608	131	271	..	..	..	..
Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	..	..	209	204	192	171	191	174	156	136	16	5	6	5	30	163	..	167	..	31	66	201	204	170	164	..	..	..	..	..
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	..	..	179	206	177	189	164	180	143	161	6	23	3	13	43	162	..	116	42	..	..	179	202	177	206	..	..	..	..	..
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	..	..	141	167	137	153	138	164	123	140	..	..	5	17	47	76	..	180	62	..	..	138	166	116	153	..	..	..	..	..
Boonsboro Sr.-Jr.	..	..	306	286	306	286	295	249	219	226	13	44	7	33	72	220	..	165	65	..	..	306	286	303	285	..	..	..	..	..
Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	..	..	181	180	160	162	159	155	134	144	..	..	6	27	107	154	..	52	35	..	..	180	174	174	178	..	..	..	..	..
Washington Sr.-Jr.	..	..	363	355	361	355	339	340	363	354	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	21	..	..	336	333	263	290	28	60	..	..
Maugansville Jr.	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	24	23	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	23	24	23	24	..	..	..	..
South Pocomac Jr.	23	24	368	351	368	351	357	357	368	351	11	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	351	..	..	..	368	332	326	337	326	337	..	..
Woodland Way Jr.	..	..	287	298	287	298	274	257	287	299	12	41	..	..	18	269	..	298	..	..	..	260	284	269	298	280	274	..	..	..
North St. Colored Sr.-Jr.	28	29	36	33	36	33	64	62	64	62	..	..	16	16	..	..	64	..	62	..	..	..	64	62	64	62	28	29	..	..

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14													
Wicomico.....	144	131	580	750	528	674	661	785	558	660	70	101	21	23	30	445	..	569	..	110	195	564	671	470	657	258	288
Mardela Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	40	53	47	68	32	41	32	32	..	..	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	50	29	48	29	41
Pittsville Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	26	48	26	48	26	48	21	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	26	48	26	48
Wicomico Sr.-Jr.....	144	131	284	341	225	252	386	399	334	356	62	91	..	..	..	304	..	288	..	72	154	360	386	212	281	146	130
Delmar Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	33	46	33	44	32	45	25	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	33	46	33	46
Hebron Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	26	27	26	27	26	27	26	27	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	20	24	20
Salisbury Colored Sr.-Jr.....	..	..	171	235	171	235	159	225	120	173	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	235	..	38	41	164	235	146	214	..	..
Worcester.....	451	505	201	263	200	260	474	557	496	571	21	42	..	2	102	337	..	405	86	79	126	622	734	407	523	236	264
Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.....	51	54	45	61	45	59	85	90	68	76	3	18	..	..	..	78	..	91	..	16	36	117	120	92	116	32	40
Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.....	105	109	26	27	26	27	74	91	94	100	10	13	..	..	..	110	..	127	..	41	70	128	187	94	144	32	40
Buckingham Sr.-Jr.....	89	120	50	78	49	78	81	120	97	137	8	11	..	..	..	15	..	114	..	41	70	128	187	94	144	32	40
Ocean City Sr.-Jr.....	42	37	23	19	23	18	62	55	50	41	..	..	..	2	64	44	..	130	..	22	20	61	49	132	162	64	63
Worcester Colored Sr.-Jr.....	75	84	57	78	57	78	83	120	98	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stephen Long Colored Jr.....	31	43	..	..	..	..	..	31	43	43	31	43	..	..	..	31	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	31	43	31	43
Berlin Colored Jr.....	58	58	..	..	..	..	..	58	58	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	58	58	58

* Enrollment in English and Core is practically equal to total enrollment.

o Includes following taking Spanish:

ALLEQUANTY—Allequanty, 40 boys; 59 girls.

ANNE ARUNDEL—Annapolis, 12 boys; 26 girls.

BALTIMORE—Catonsville, 5 boys; 37 girls.

BALTIMORE—Catonsville, 24 boys; 53 girls.

Towson, 35 boys; 48 girls.

Kenilworth, 21 boys; 11 girls.

CECIL—Elkton, 12 boys; 9 girls.

Rising Sun, 3 boys; 13 girls.

DORCHESTER—Cambridge St., 7 boys; 9 girls.

KEVIN—Chesertown, 3 boys; 11 girls.

MONTGOMERY—Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 103 boys; 123 girls.

MONTGOMERY—Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 103 boys; 123 girls.

Montgomery Blair, 112 boys; 100 girls.

Richard Montgomery, 8 girls.

Sherwood, 6 boys; 7 girls.

PRINCE GEORGE'S—Bladensburg, 26 boys; 23 girls.

Marlboro Sr.-Jr., 7 boys; 5 girls.

Leared, 16 boys; 10 girls.

Gwynn Park, 6 boys; 17 girls.

Hyattsville Sr.-Jr., 39 boys; 39 girls.

St. Mary's—Great Mills, 9 boys; 4 girls.

WASHINGTON—Hagerstown, 58 boys; 439 girls.

WICOMICO—Wicomico, 10 boys; 11 girls.

† Includes following:

ALLEQUANTY—Beall Sr.-Jr., 6 boys taking Gen. H.E.

ANNE ARUNDEL—Bates, 5 boys taking Voc. H.E.

BALTIMORE—Catonsville, 1 boy taking Gen. H.E.

Dundalk, 1 boy taking Gen. H.E.

CECIL—Elkton, 3 girls taking Gen. I.A.

CHARLES—Belmont, 17 girls taking Agri., and 15 boys taking Gen. H.E.

DORCHESTER—F. D St. Clair, 14 boys taking Gen. H.E.

HARFORD—Bel Air, 129 girls taking Agri.

HOWARD—Lisbon, 1 girl taking Agri.

MONTGOMERY—Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 67 girls taking Gen. I.A.; 16 boys taking Voc. H.E.

Montgomery Blair, 41 girls taking Gen. I.A.

Sherwood, 46 girls taking Gen. I.A.

St. Mary's—Jarboesville, 16 boys taking Gen. H.E.

SOMERSET—Washington, 26 girls taking Agri.

WASHINGTON—Hagerstown, 3 girls taking Gen. I.A.

Clear Spring, 30 girls taking Gen. I.A.

WORCESTER—Ocean City, 1 boy taking Gen. H.E.

Includes following taking Diversified Occupations:

† MONTGOMERY—Bethesda-Chevy Chase: 17 boys; 7 girls.

Montgomery Blair: 21 boys; 15 girls.

PRINCE GEORGE'S—Maryland Park: 21 boys; 17 girls.

TABLE XXIV—Statistics of Public Libraries in Maryland: 1948-49

LIBRARY	Librarian	Area of Service	1947 Population (Esti- mated)	Volumes	Circula- tion	Main Sources of Support, 1949	Expenditures	
							Total	Per Capita
Division of Library Extension.....	Helen M. Clark.....	State.....	12,096,979	46,367	33,990	State	\$53,579	....
Allegany County.....	Mary G. Walsh.....	City.....	39,483	46,136	179,293	City	20,267	\$0.51
Cumberland.....	Mrs. John Wills.....	City.....	3,585	3,000	7,142	City and Gifts	372	0.10
Westernport.....								
Anne Arundel County.....	Esther King.....	County.....	82,826	31,246	136,348	State and County	19,512	0.24
Annapolis and Anne Arundel County.....								
Baltimore City.....	Emerson Greenaway.....	City.....	947,000	959,549	2,958,914	State and City	1,064,286	1.12
Baltimore County.....	Richard Minnich.....	County.....	197,636	70,978	287,294	State and County	54,147	0.27
Baltimore County Library.....								
Caroline County.....	Mrs. Nancy L. Tull.....	City.....	1,748	1,314	†	Gifts	107	0.06
Women's Club Library, Federalsburg.....	Mrs. Paul Hoffman.....	City.....	1,200	2,485	4,475	Gifts	165	0.14
Ridgely.....								
Carroll County.....	Mrs. Martha Shaw.....	City.....	6,000	8,500	12,258	†	†	....
Westminster.....								
Cecil County.....	Ruth Miller.....	County.....	28,332	9,199	47,481	State and County	11,395	0.40
Cecil County Library, Elkton.....	Mrs. Ernest J. Mann.....	Subscription*.....	†600	258	2,129	†	†	....
Community Library, Cecilton.....								
Dorchester County.....	Mrs. Margaret S. Henry.....	City°.....	10,102	9,140	8,901	County, City and Gifts	1,780	0.18
Dorchester County Library, Cambridge.....								
Hurlock.....	Hope S. Barber.....	City°.....	800	3,200	4,481	County and City	506	0.63
Vienna.....	Mrs. Alan Webb.....	City°.....	400	†	3,318	County and City	255	0.64
Federick County.....	Josephine P. Etchison.....	City°.....	20,000	18,843	41,861	County, City, & Endowments	12,445	0.62
C. Burr Artz, Federick.....	Louis Seabold.....	Subscription*.....	1,600	3,731	2,007	City and Gifts	104	0.07
Emmitsburg.....								
Garrett County.....	Mrs. Veronica Robertson.....	County.....	23,495	2,453	21,846	State and County	3,946	0.17
Garrett County Library, Oakland.....								
Harford County.....	Dorothy Marvin.....	County.....	40,874	20,643	82,378	State and County	13,075	0.32
Harford County Library, Bel Air.....	Mrs. Roswell Poplar.....	Subscription*.....		NO REPO	RT		†	....
Havre de Grace.....								
Howard County.....	Mrs. Lena Burgess.....	County.....	18,533	6,546	25,595	State and County	5,386	0.29
Howard County Library, Ellicott City.....								

TABLE XXIV—Continued—Statistics of Public Libraries in Maryland: 1948-49

LIBRARY	Librarian	Area of Service	1947 Population (Esti- mated)	Volumes	Circula- tion	Main Sources of Support, 1949	Expenditures	
							Total ^z	Per Capita
Kent County Chestertown.....	E. Cornelia Davis.....	Subscription*..	2,760	†	†	County and Gifts	653	0.24
Montgomery County Bethesda.....	Beth Bryson.....	Library District City.....	26,000	18,677	81,496	Library District City and Gifts	15,346	0.59
Gaithersburg.....	Mrs. Dorothy H. Engle.....	Subscription*..	1,500	2,218	2,257	City and Gifts	475	0.32
Noyes Library, Kensington.....	Mary Clum.....	Subscription*..	4,500	NO REP	ORT	Gifts	778	..
Rockville.....	Mrs. Rose C. Miller.....	Library District City.....	50,000	7,769	13,843	Library District City and Gifts	25,066	0.17
Silver Spring.....	Mrs. Louise C. Ferguson.....	Library District City.....	8,938	18,583	118,906	City and Gifts	5,907	0.50
Takoma Park.....	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt.....	City.....		17,331	48,621			0.66
Prince George's County Prince George's County Library, Hyattsville.....	Mrs. Mary B. Kenan.....	County.....	130,500	22,436	132,019	State and County City	35,871	0.27
Greenbelt.....	Mrs. Reba Harris.....	City.....	47,500	9,598	39,510		8,742	1.17
Queen Anne's County Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Matilda B. Keating.....	County.....	14,462	16,100	41,350	State and County	3,405	0.24
St. Mary's County Community Library, Patuxent River.....	Mrs. Emerson Fawkes (Acting).....	City.....	6,000	2,840	10,325	Gifts	426	0.07
Somerset County Corbin Memorial Library, Crisfield.....	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty.....	City°.....	3,908	4,267	6,423	County, City and Gifts.....	810	0.21
Princess Anne.....	Mrs. J. Randolph Field.....	City°.....	1,800	3,375	5,406	County	260	0.14
Talbot County Talbot County Library, Easton.....	Sarah Cockey.....	County.....	19,056	29,017	54,622	State, County and City	10,708	0.56
Washington County Washington County Library, Hagerstown	Mrs. Mary Louise Holzapfel.	County.....	73,040	61,052	262,663	County, City & Endowments.	37,388	0.51
Wicomico County Wicomico County Library, Salisbury.....	Mrs. Susan Gibson Fox.....	County.....	37,926	9,391	42,393	State and County	10,868	0.29
Worcester County Pocomoke.....	Mrs. Amy Blaine Schoolfield	Subscription*..	2,739	2,963	5,750	City	806	0.29
Snow Hill.....	Marge Godfrey.....	Subscription*..	1,600	1,753	3,357	City Gifts	161	0.10
Total.....			1,808,343	1,470,958	4,729,252		\$1,418,987	\$0.78

° Service free to county people.

† Not included in total.

‡ Not reported.

z Expenditures include salaries, books, periodicals, and binding only.

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DO NOT CIRCULATE

166252



DO NOT REMOVE

DO NOT REMOVE

